

Compiladores

Implementando un Parser LR

Contrucción de parser engines
SLR(1), LR(1) y LALR(1)

Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Items LR(0)

- Tenemos que capturar cuánto de una producción hemos escaneado hasta ahora

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$

- Representado por 4 ítems

– $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle X \rangle)$

– $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle X \rangle)$

– $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \bullet)$

– $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \bullet$

Ejemplo de ítems

- La gramática

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ()$$

- Items

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \bullet \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \bullet)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \bullet$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet ()$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow () \bullet$$

Idea clave de los Items

- Si el “estado actual” contiene el ítem $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet c \beta$ y el símbolo actual en el buffer de entrada es c
 - El estado le dice al parser que ejecute un shift
 - El siguiente estado va a contener $A \rightarrow \alpha c \bullet \beta$
- Si el “estado” contiene el ítem $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet$
 - El estado le dice al parser que ejecute un reduce
- Si el “estado” contiene el ítem $S \rightarrow \alpha \bullet \$$ y el buffer de entrada está vacío
 - El estado le dice al parser que ejecute un accept

Closure() de un conjunto de ítems

- Closure encuentra todos los ítems en el mismo “estado”
- Algoritmo para **closure(I)**
 - Todo ítem en **I** es también un ítem en **closure(I)**
 - Si $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet B \beta$ está en **closure(I)** y $B \rightarrow \bullet \gamma$ es un ítem, entonces agregamos $B \rightarrow \bullet \gamma$ a **closure(I)**
 - Repetir hasta que no se puedan agregar más ítems a **closure(I)**

Ejemplo de Closure

- Encontrar **closure**($\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle)$)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle) \\ \langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle X \rangle) \\ \langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot () \end{array} \right\}$$

- Items

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$$
 $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \cdot \$$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle X \rangle)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \cdot)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \cdot$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot ()$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow () \cdot$

Goto() de un conjunto de ítems

- Goto encuentra el nuevo estado después de consumir un símbolo de la gramática mientras estamos en el estado actual
- Algoritmo para **goto(I, X)**
donde **I** es un conjunto de ítems
y **X** es un símbolo de la gramática

$$\mathbf{goto(I, X) = closure(\{ A \rightarrow \alpha X \cdot \beta \mid A \rightarrow \alpha \cdot X \beta \text{ en } I \})}$$

- Goto es el nuevo conjunto obtenido al
“mover el punto” sobre **X**

Ejemplo de Goto

- Encontrar **goto**($\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle)$, $\langle X \rangle$)

$$\left\{ \langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\quad \langle X \rangle \quad \cdot \quad) \right\}$$

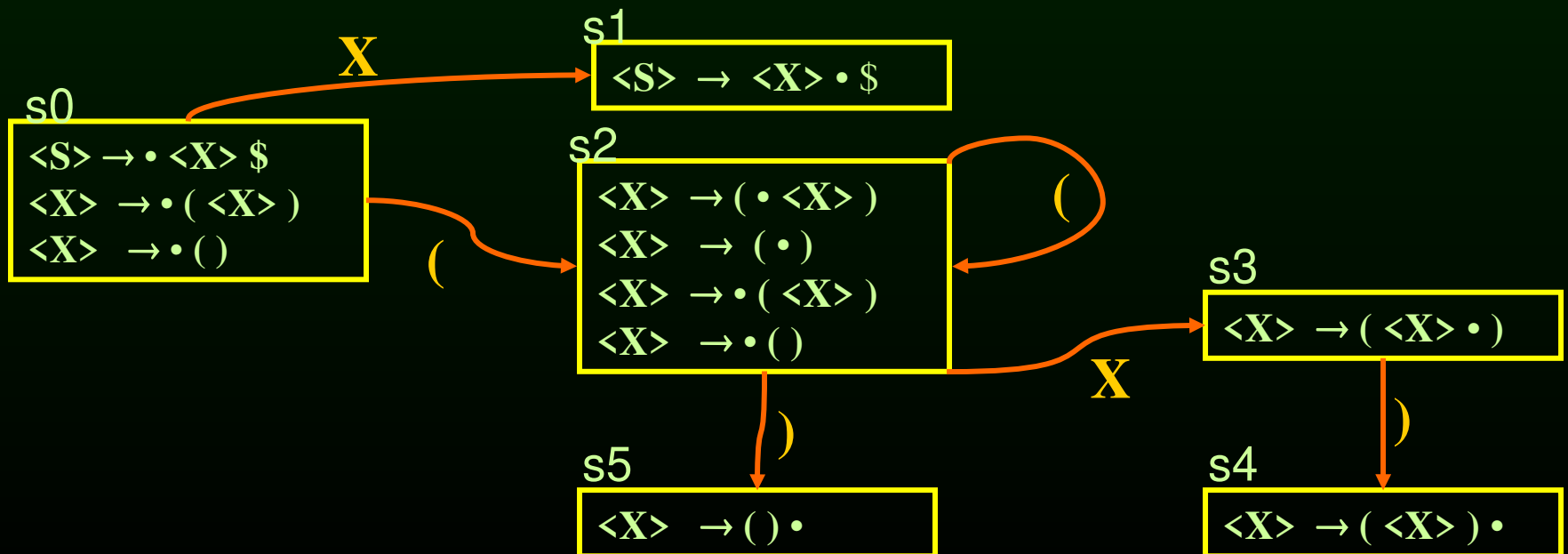
Items

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \quad \$$
 $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \quad \langle X \rangle \cdot \quad \$$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\quad \langle X \rangle \quad)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle \quad)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\quad \langle X \rangle \cdot)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\quad \langle X \rangle \quad) \cdot$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\quad)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \quad)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\quad) \cdot$

Construyendo los estados del DFA

- Comenzamos con la producción $\langle S' \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle S \rangle \$$
- El primer estado es **closure**($\langle S' \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle S \rangle \$$)
- Elegimos un estado **I**
 - Para cada $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta$ en **I**
 - encontrar **goto(I, X)**
 - si **goto(I, X)** no es ya un estado, creamos uno
 - Agregamos una arista **X** del estado **I** al estado **goto(I, X)**
- Repetimos hasta que no sea posible agregar nada más

Ejemplo de construcción de los estados del DFA

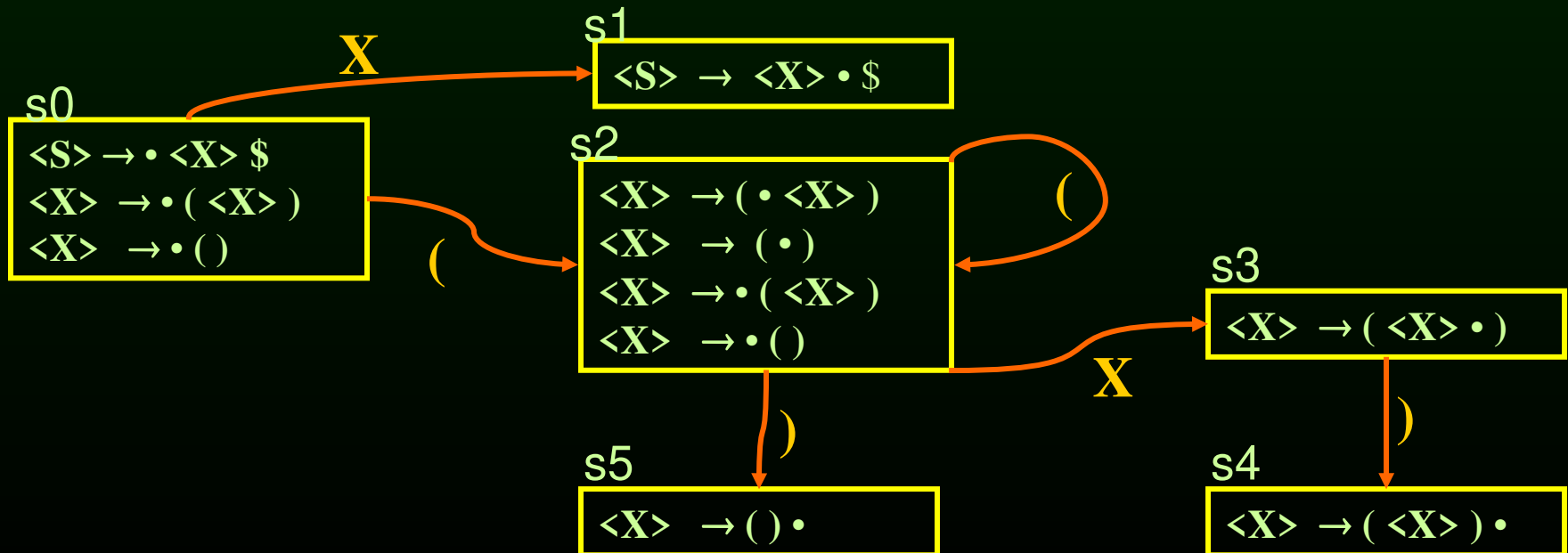


Creando las tablas de parseo

- Para cada estado
 - Transición a otro estado usando un símbolo terminal es un shift a ese estado (*shift to sn*)
 - Transición a otro estado usando un no-terminal es un goto a ese estado (*goto sn*)
 - Si hay un ítem $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet$ en el estado hacemos una reducción con esa producción para todos los terminales (*reduce k*)

Ejemplo de Construcción de Parse Table

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | error | error | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | shift to s5 | error | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | |
| s5 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | |



Construcción de un Parse Engine LR(0)

- Agregamos la producción especial $S' \rightarrow S \$$
- Encontramos los ítems de la CFG
- Creamos el DFA
 - Usando las funciones **closure** y **goto**
- Construimos la tabla de parseo



Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Ejemplo

- Strings de uno o más paréntesis izquierdos seguidos del mismo número de paréntesis derechos
 - $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ()$
- Strings de cero o más paréntesis izquierdos seguidos del mismo número de paréntesis derechos

Ejemplo

- Strings de uno o más paréntesis izquierdos seguidos del mismo número de paréntesis derechos

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\)$$

- Strings de cero o más paréntesis izquierdos seguidos del mismo número de paréntesis derechos

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$$

Ejemplo

- La gramática

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

- Items

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \bullet \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \bullet)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \bullet$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \text{????}$$

Ejemplo

- La gramática

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

- Items

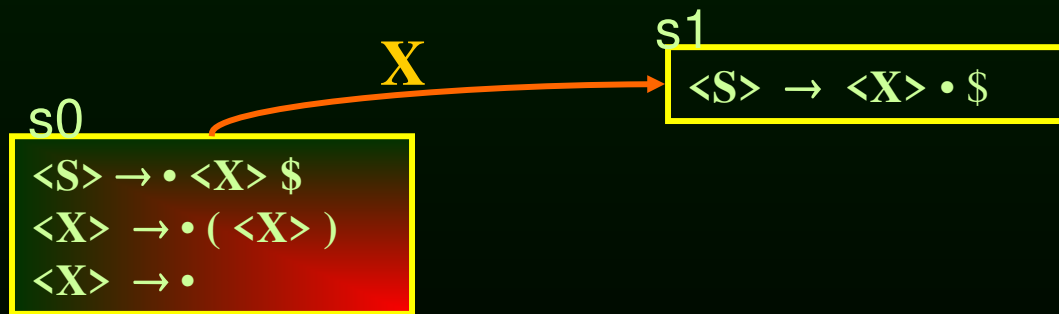
$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \bullet \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle X \rangle)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \bullet)$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \bullet$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet$$

Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo

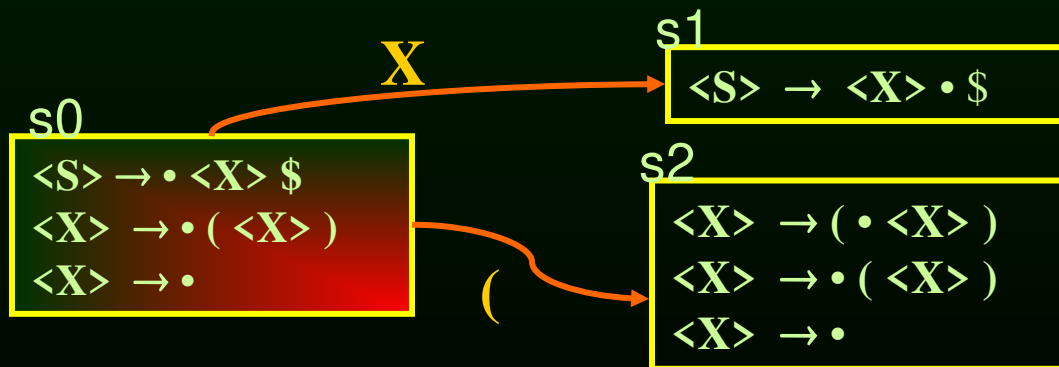
s0

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle X \rangle)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet$

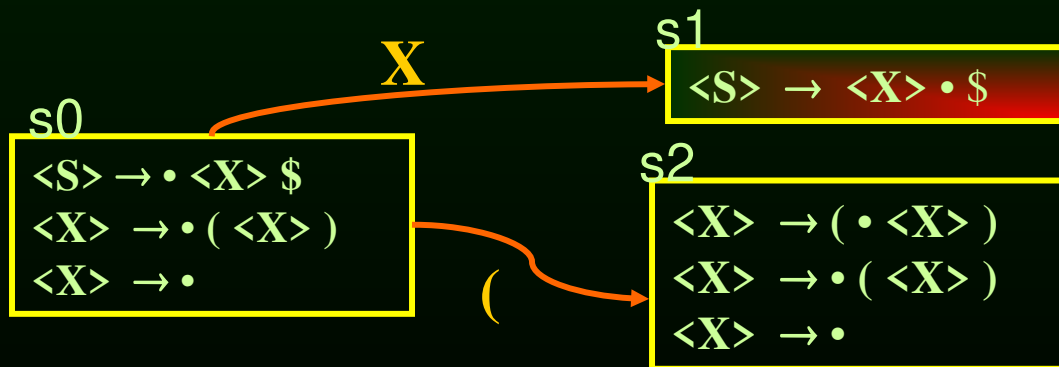
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



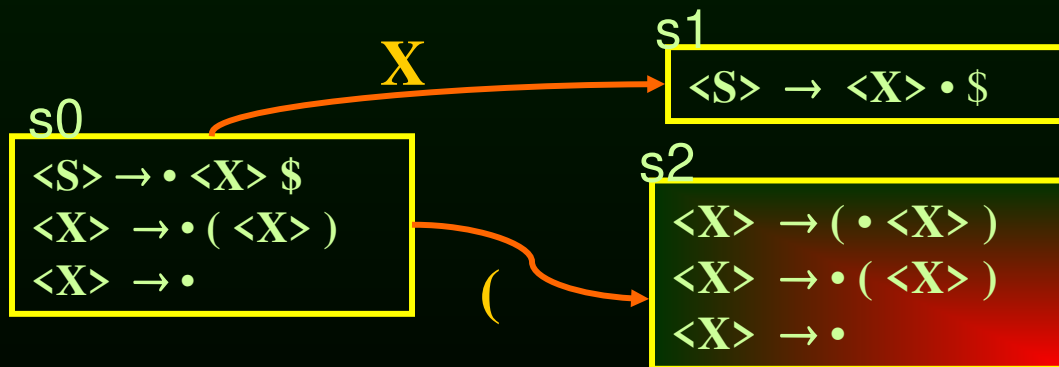
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



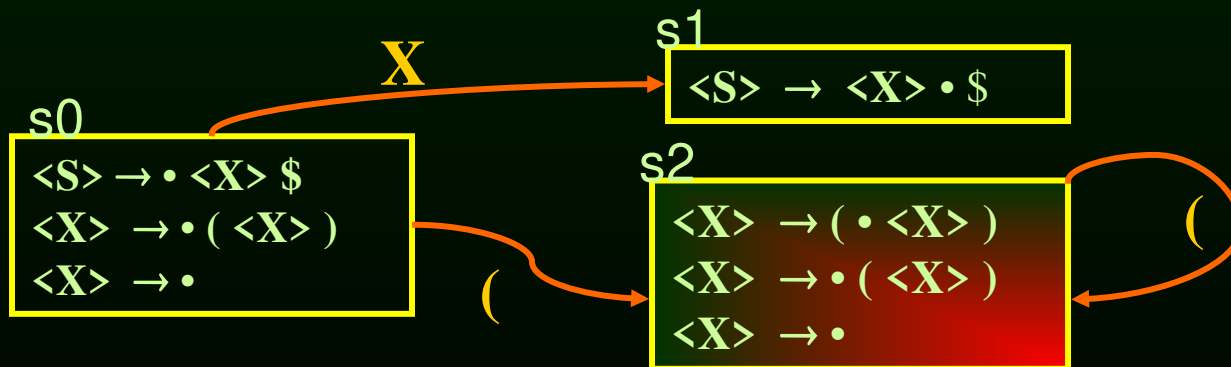
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



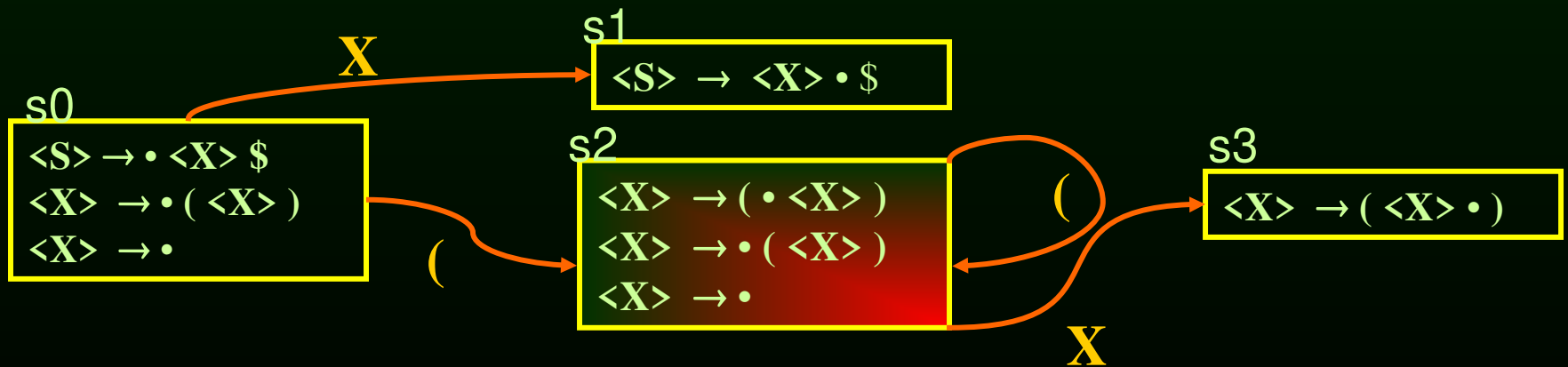
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



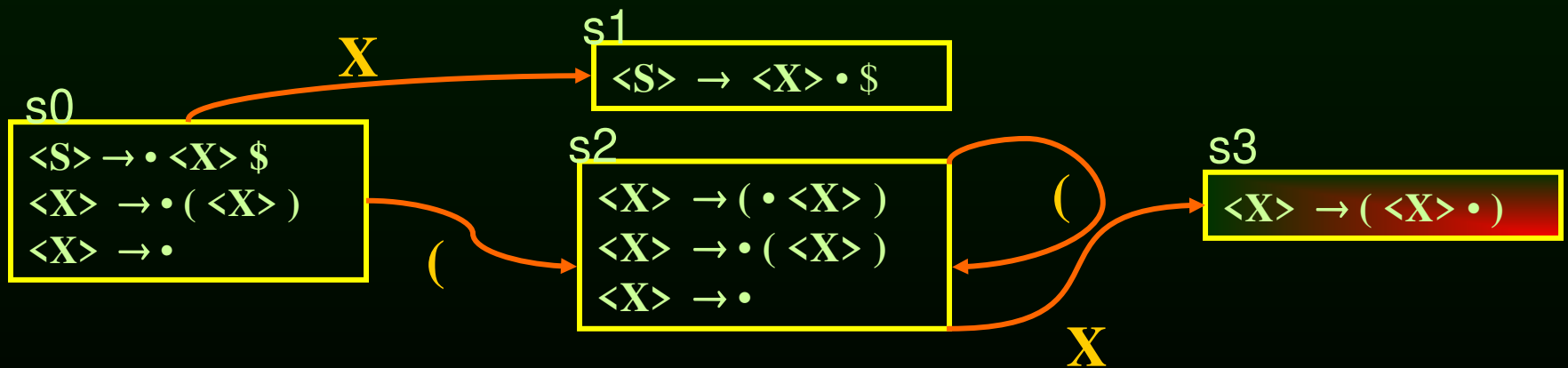
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



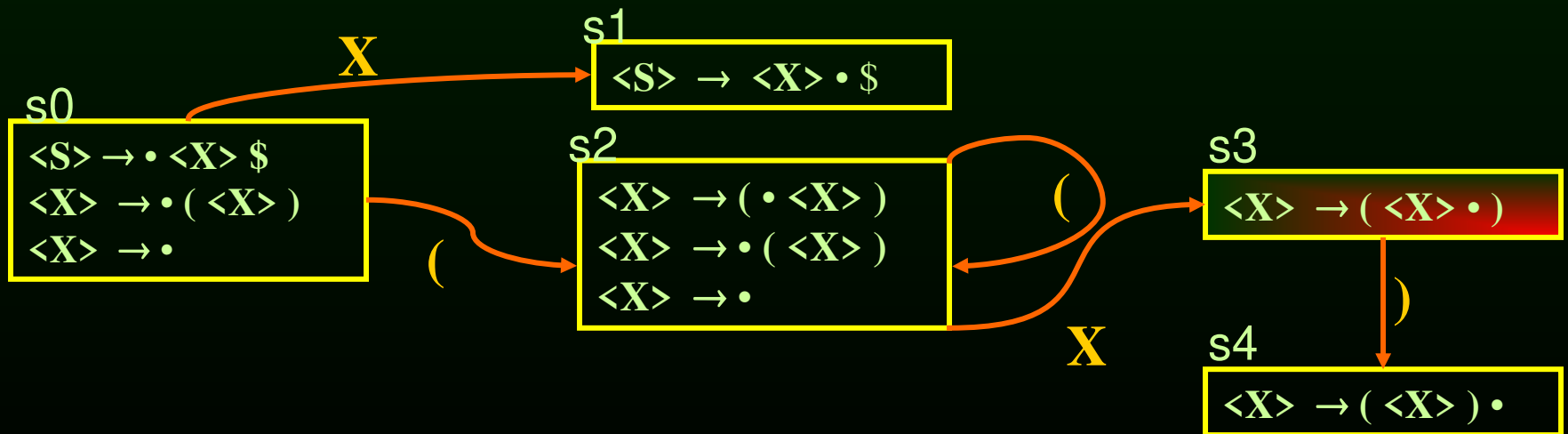
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



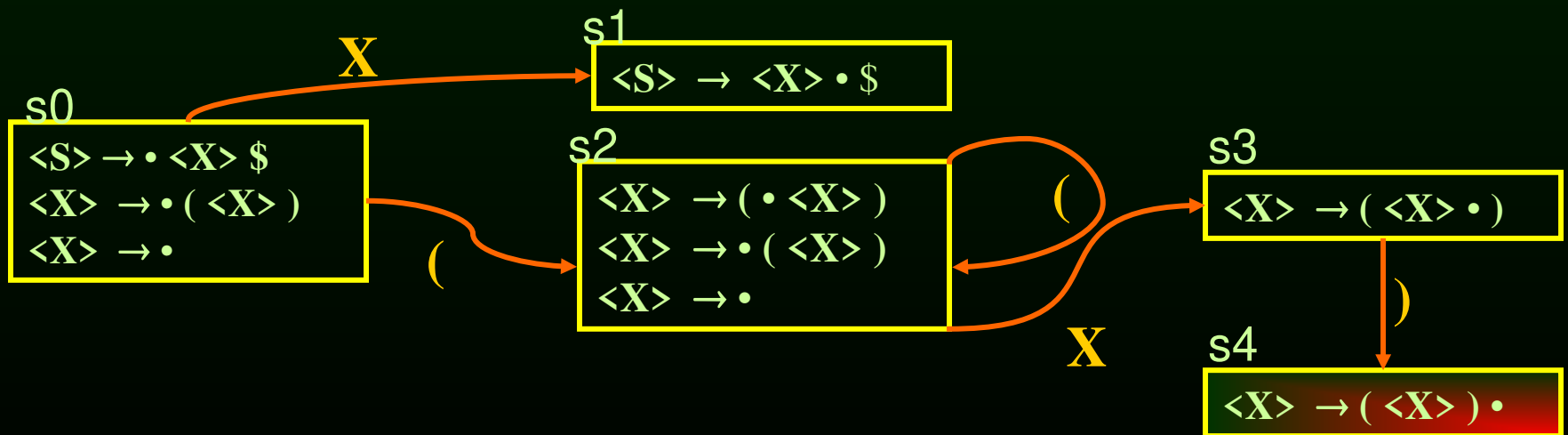
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



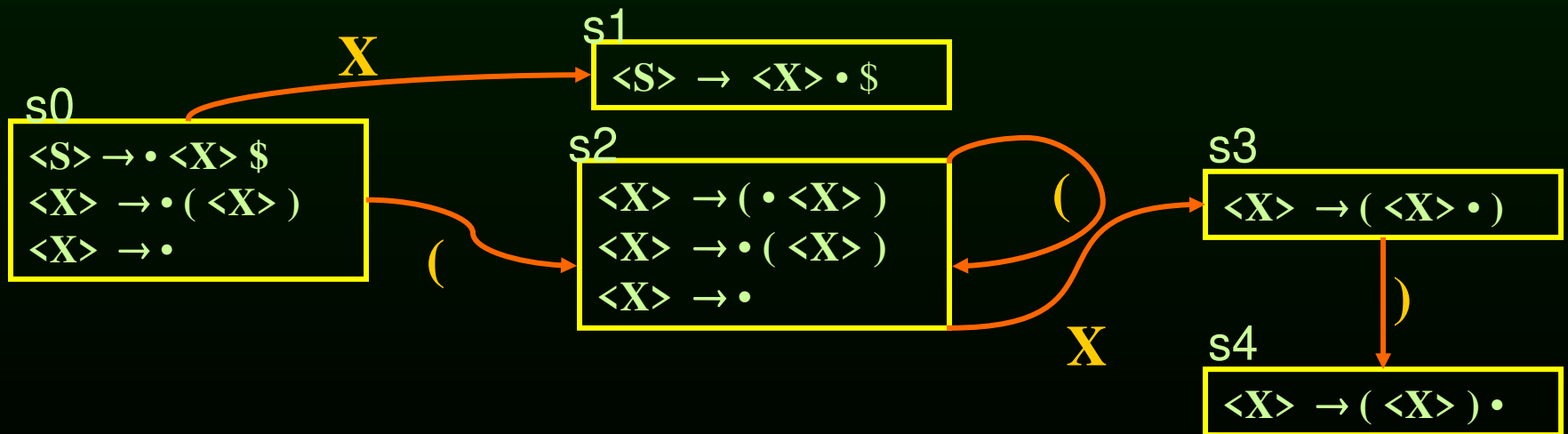
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



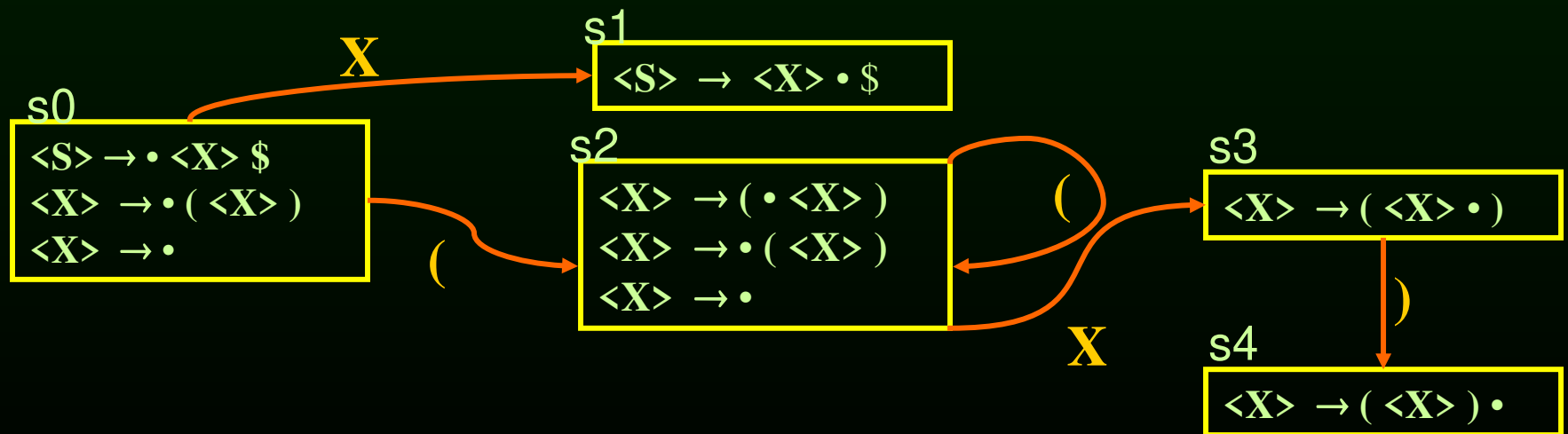
Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo



Construcción del DFA para el Ejemplo

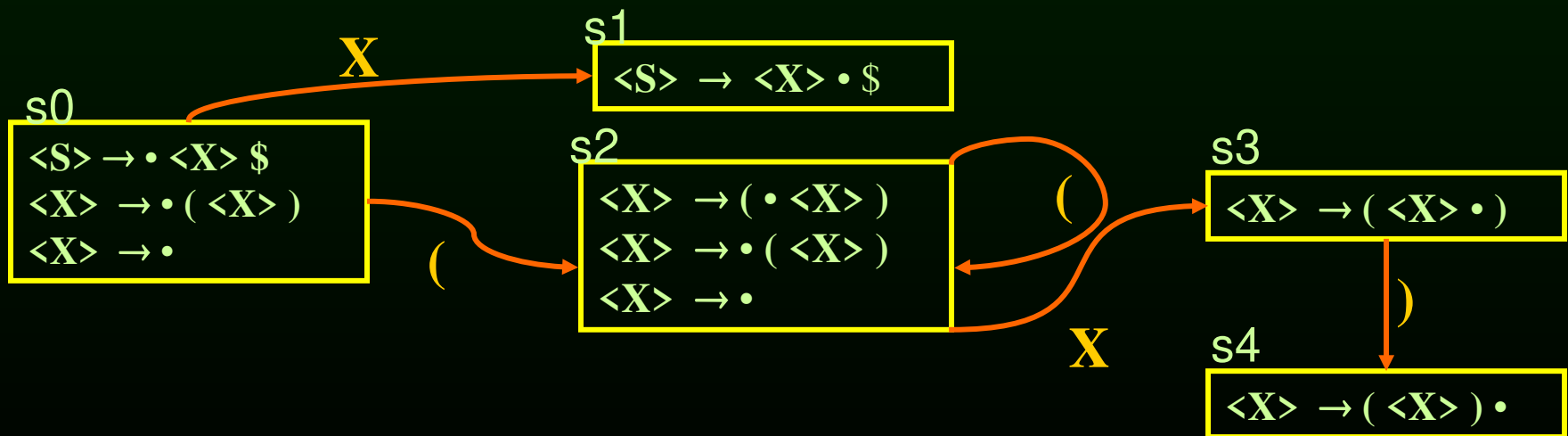


Construcción de la tabla de parseo para el Ejemplo



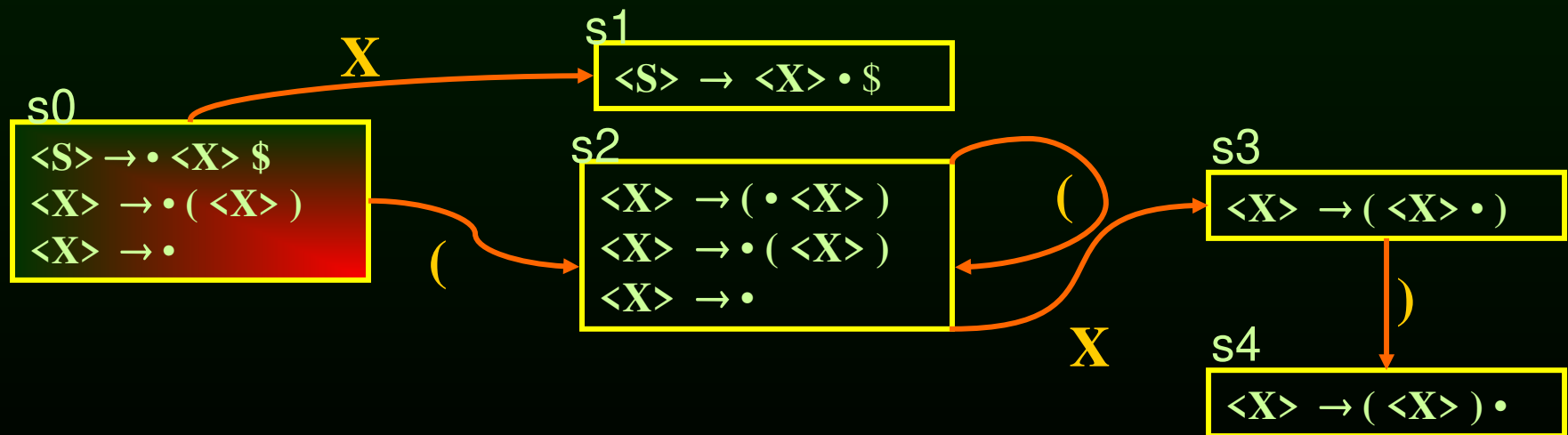
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|--------|---|----|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



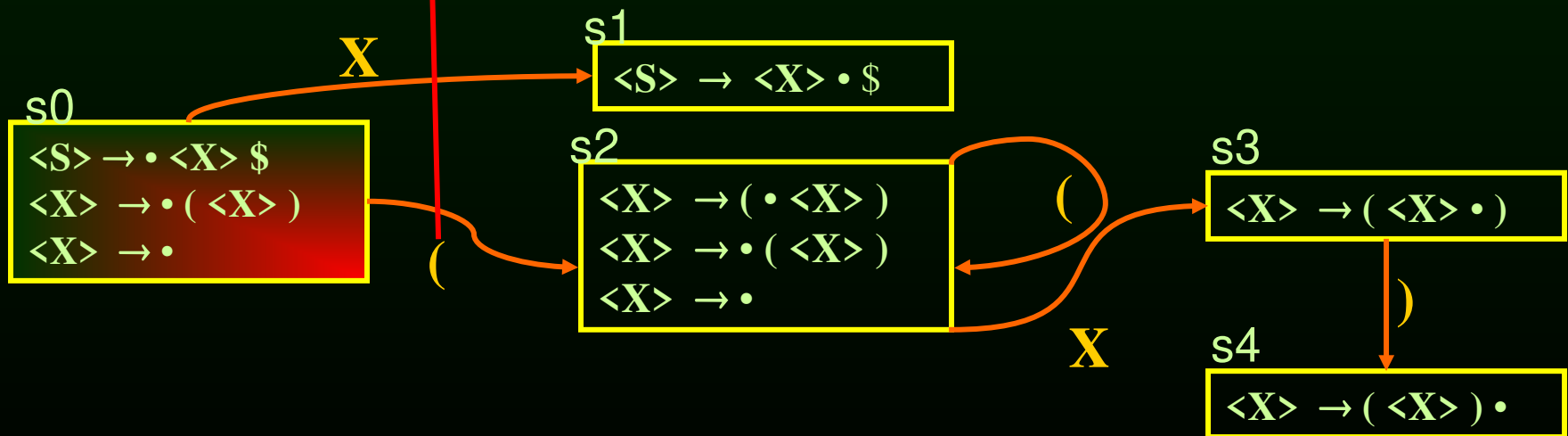
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|--------|---|----|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



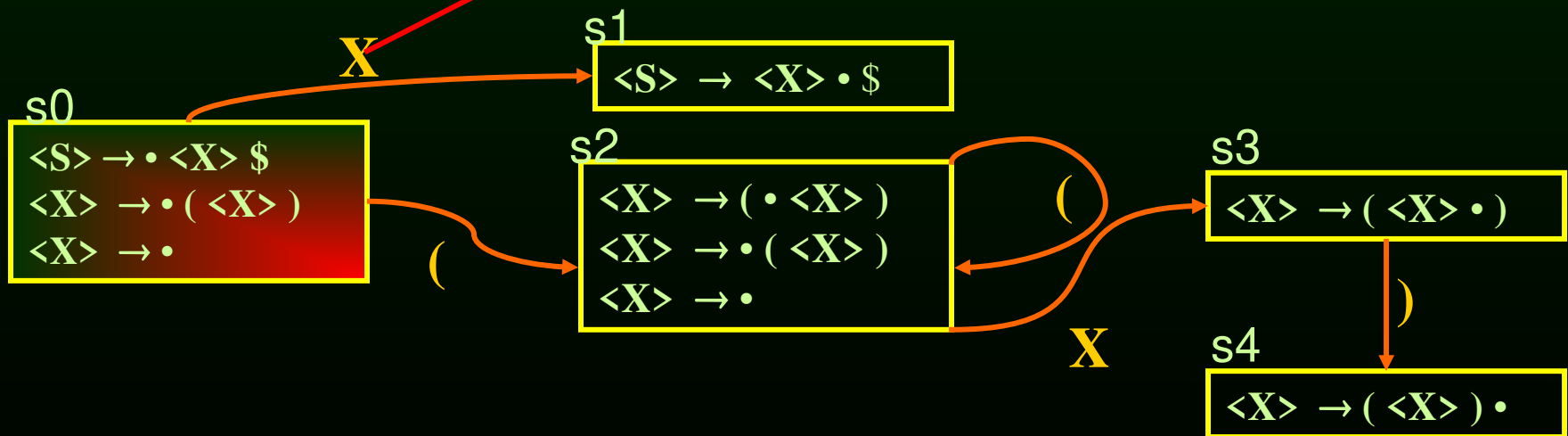
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



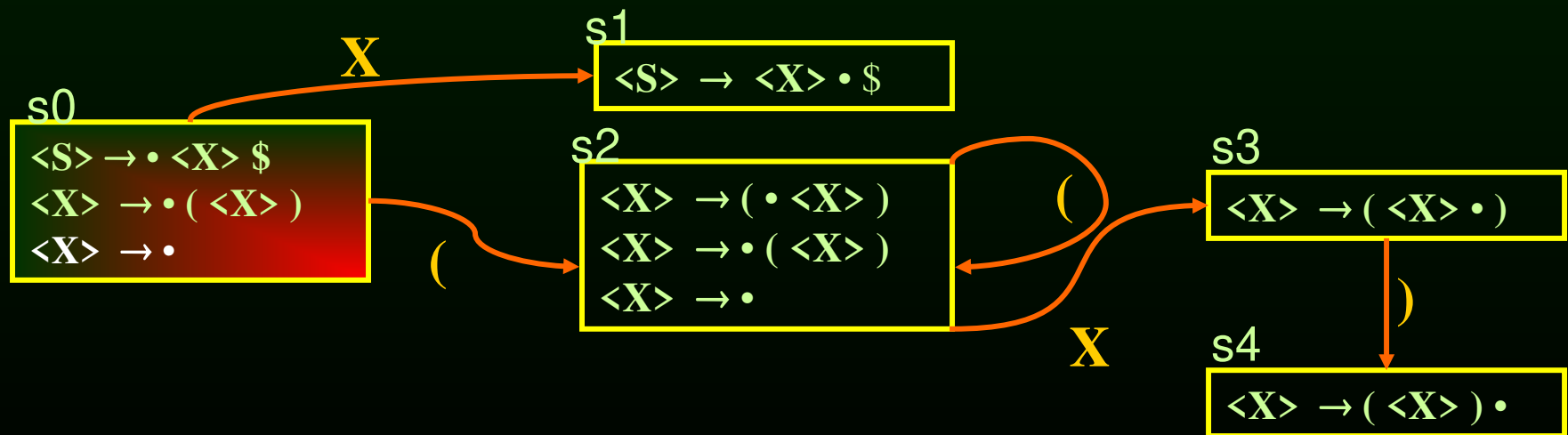
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



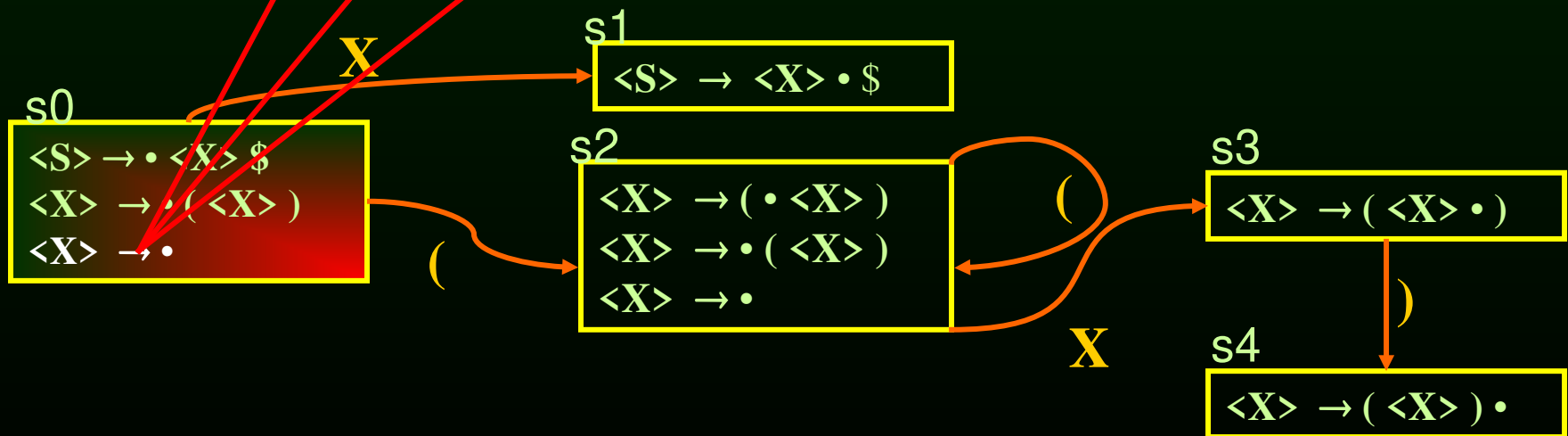
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



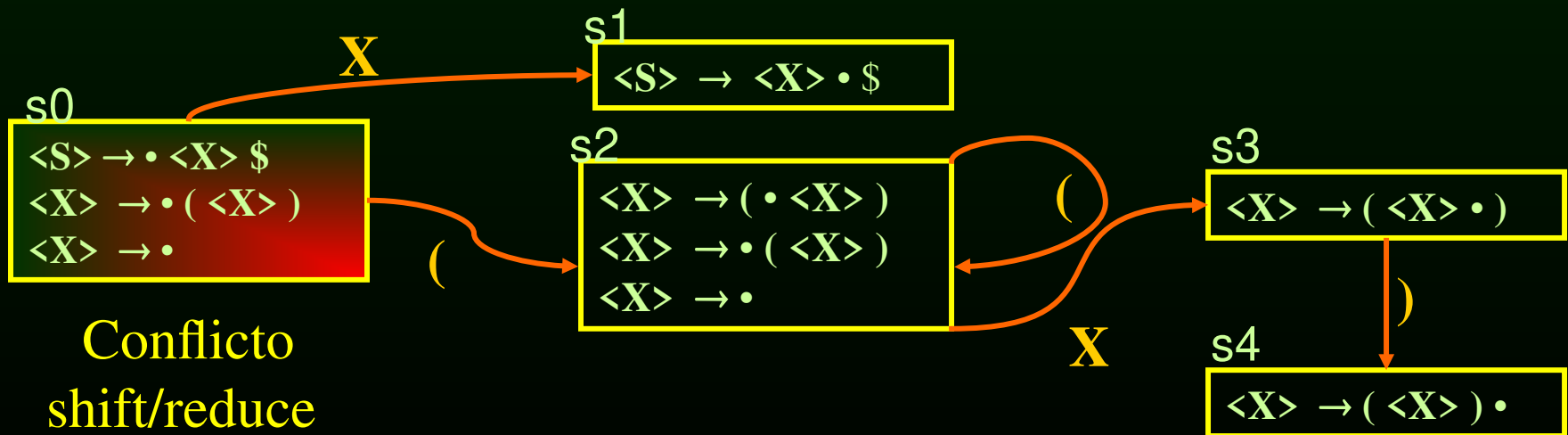
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



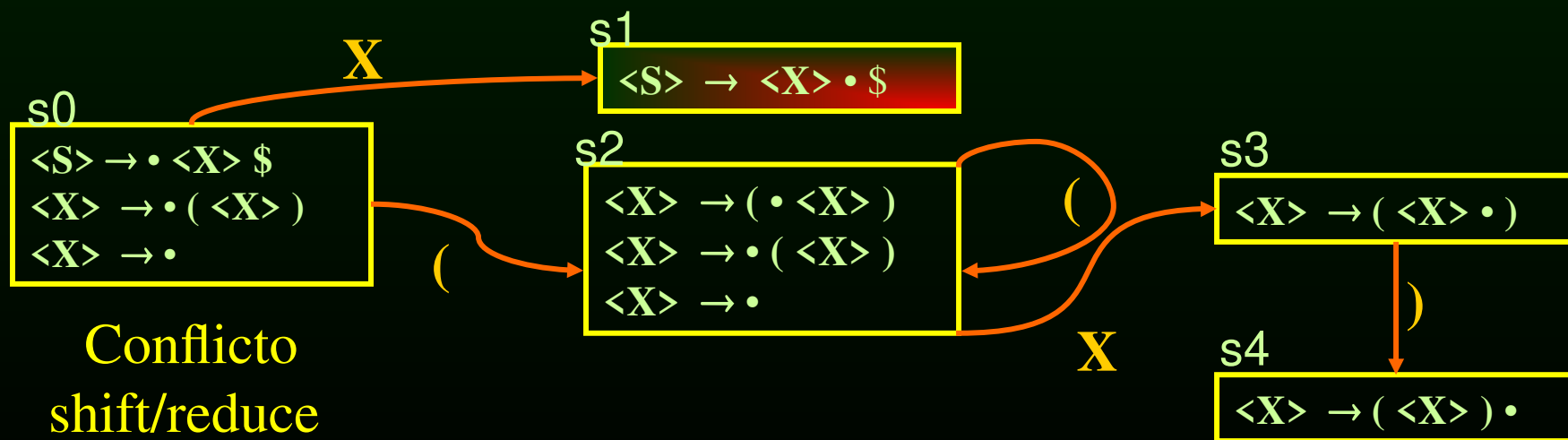
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



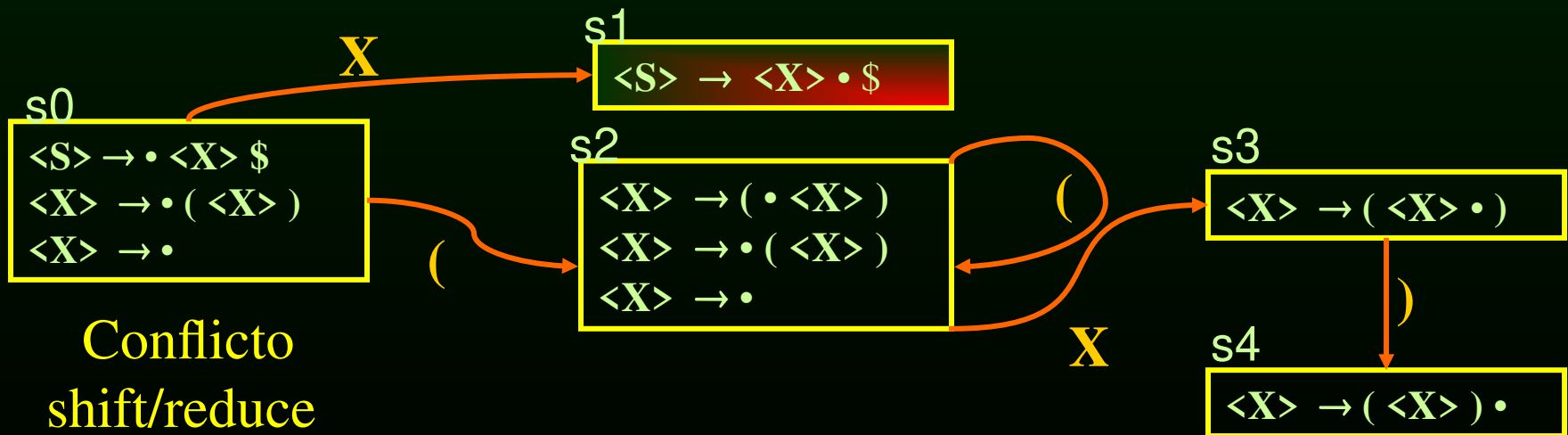
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



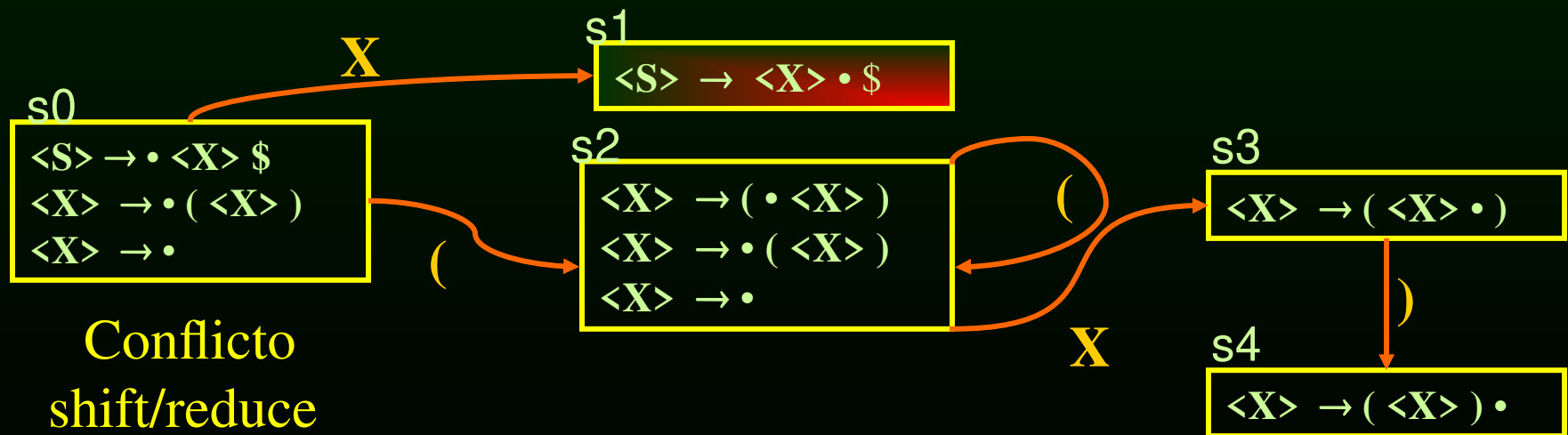
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | accept | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



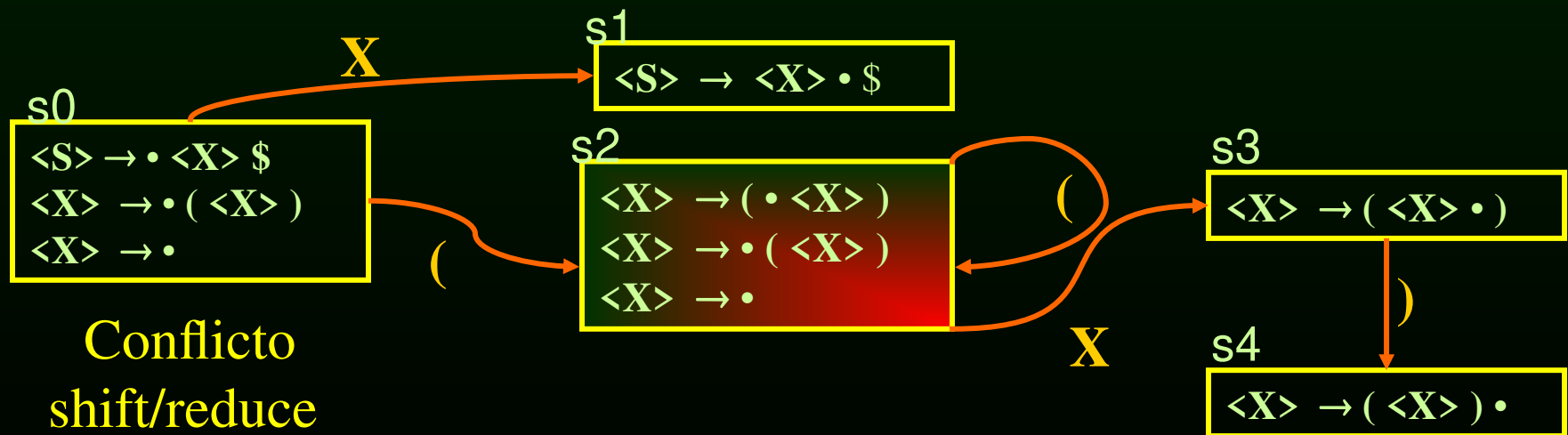
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



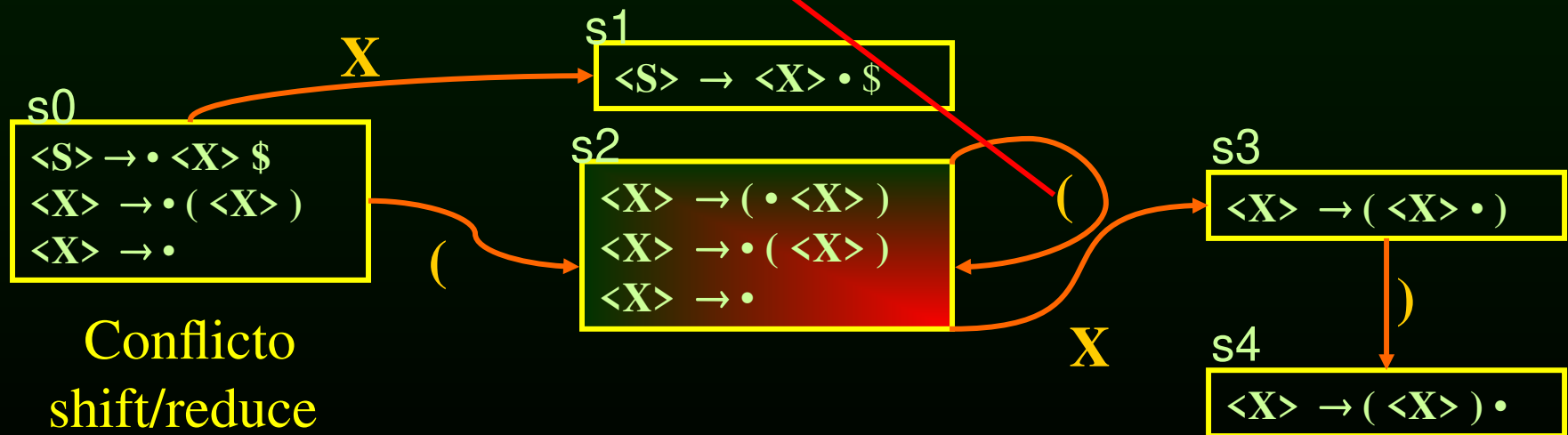
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



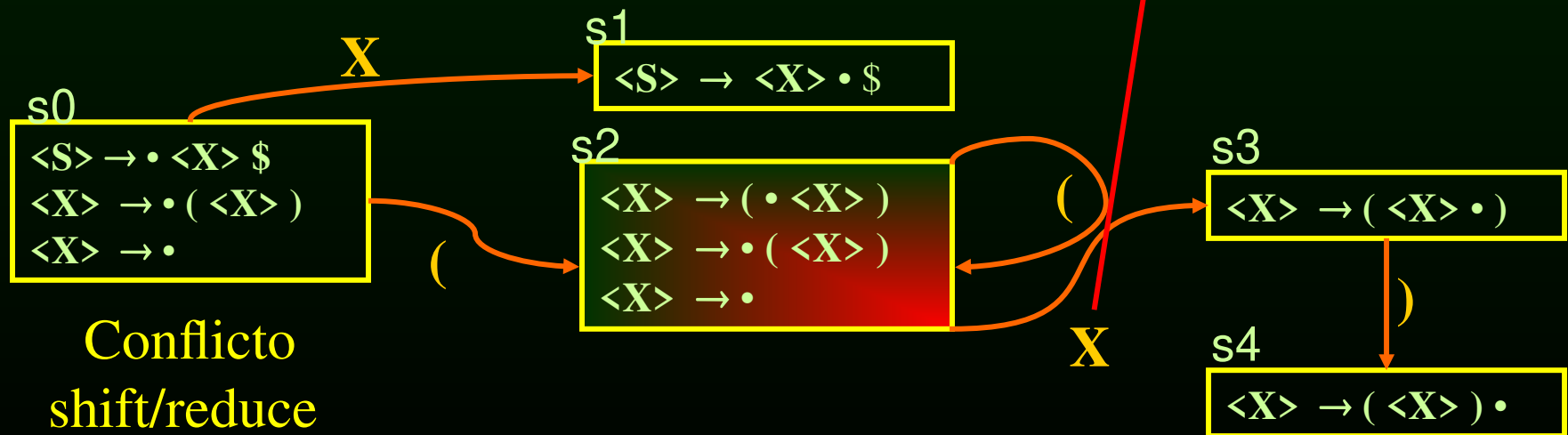
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



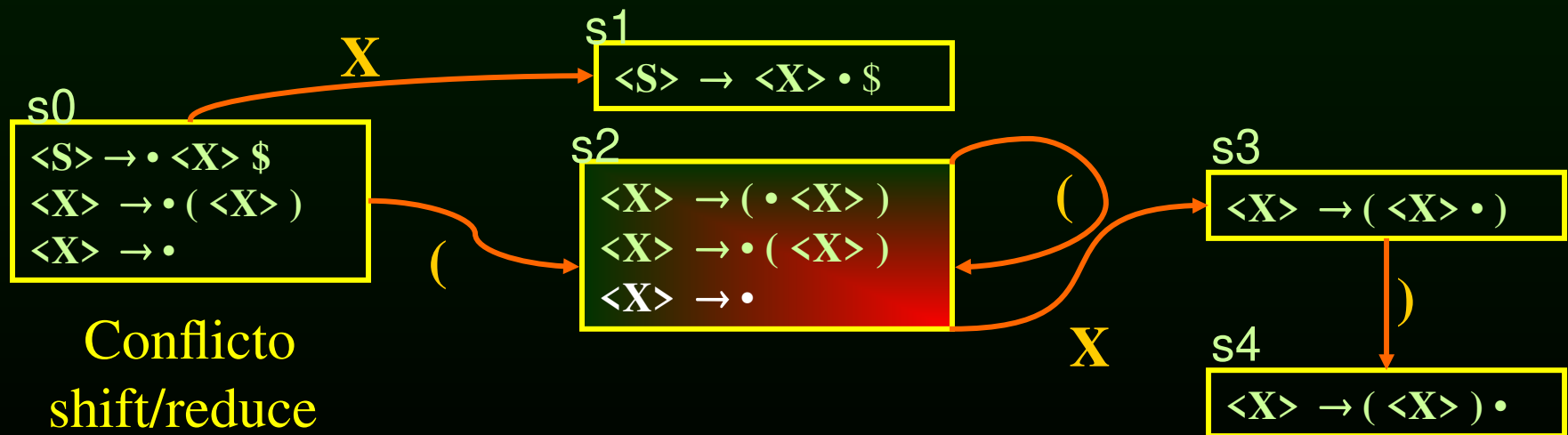
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



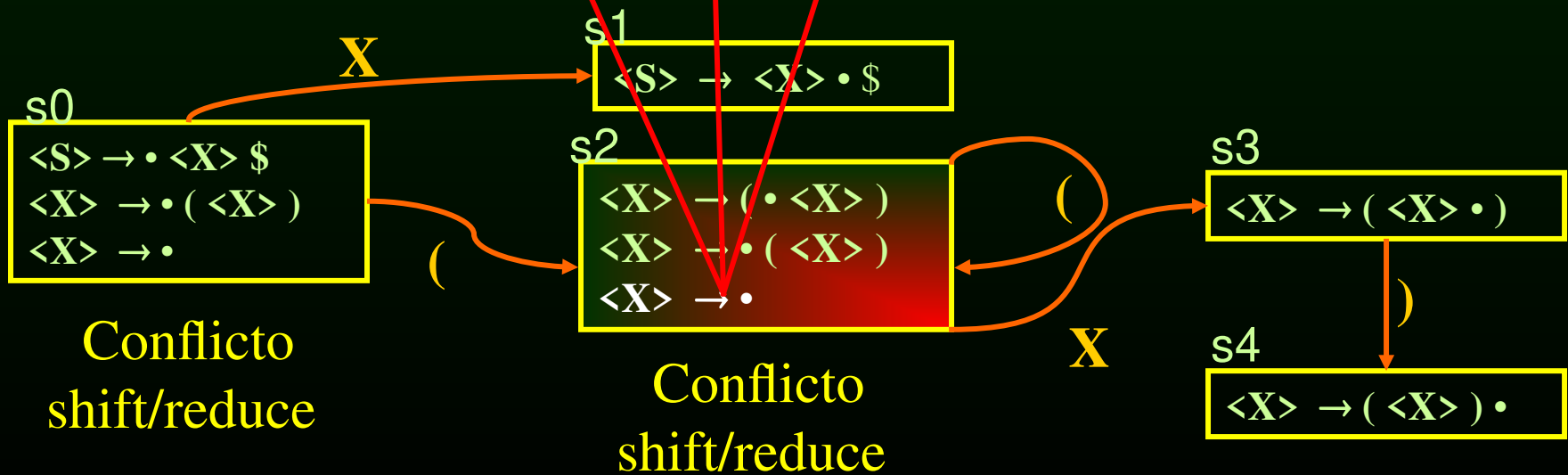
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



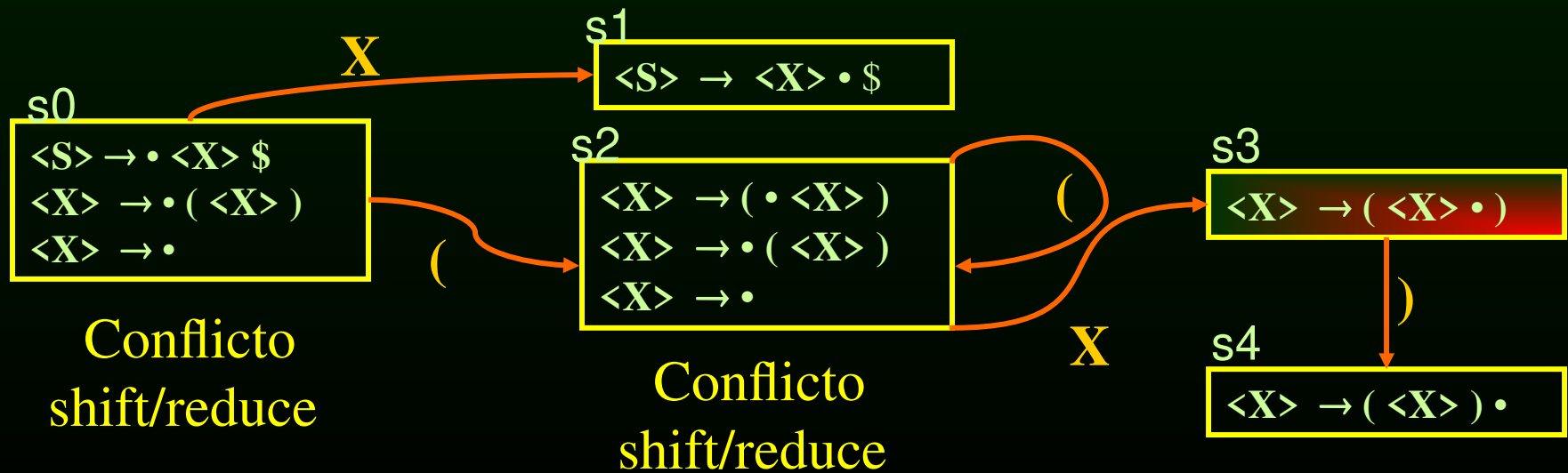
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



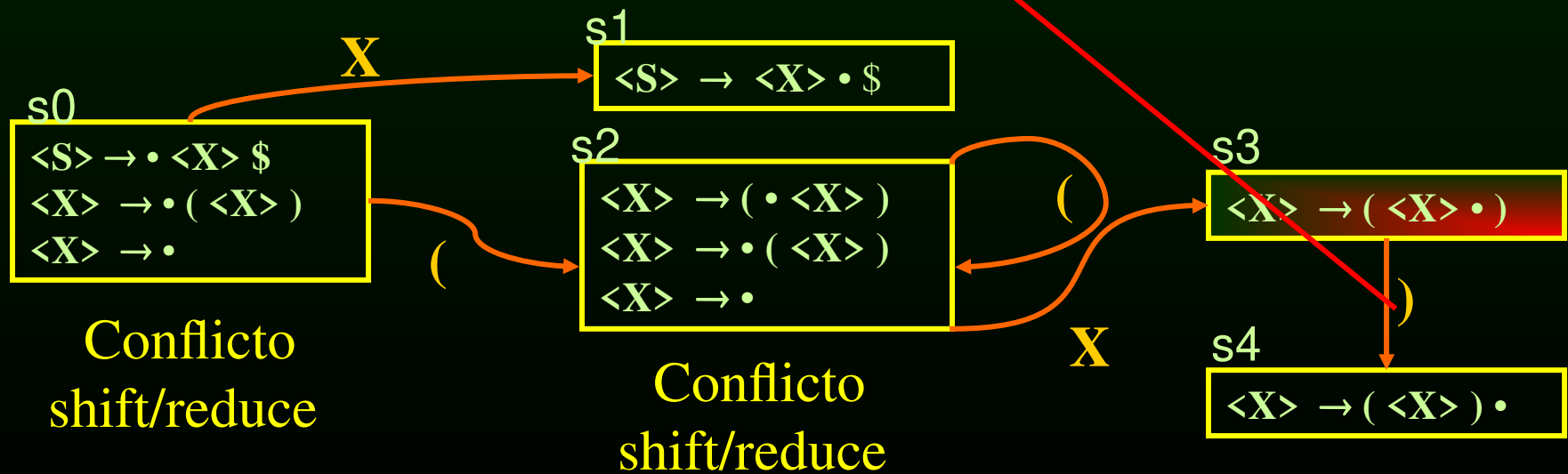
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



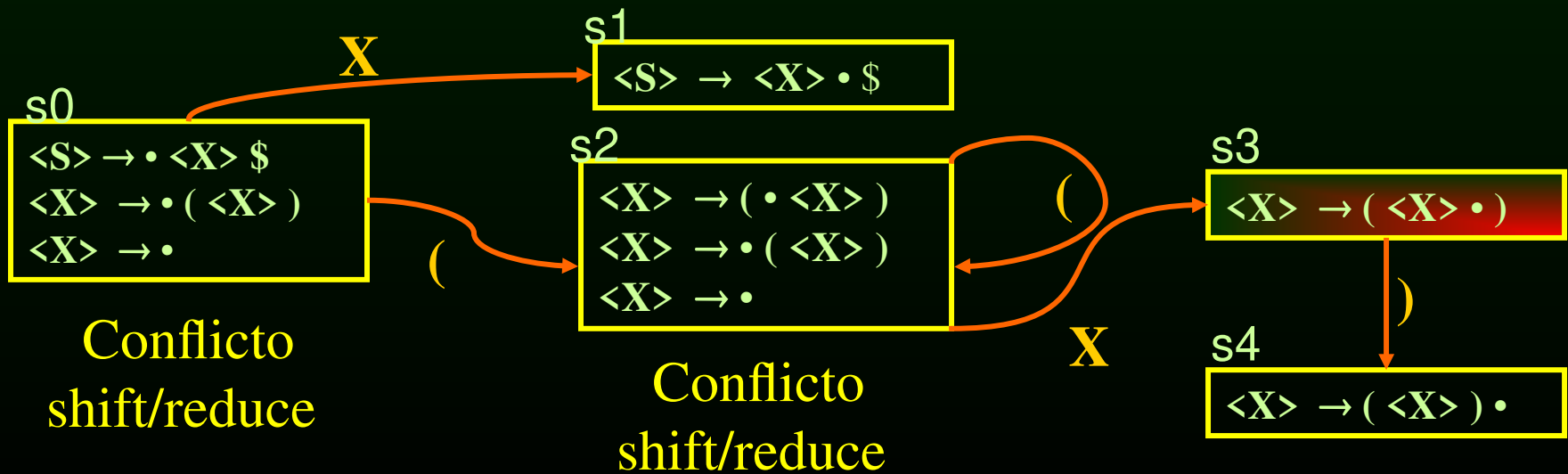
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | | shift to s4 | | |
| s4 | | | | |



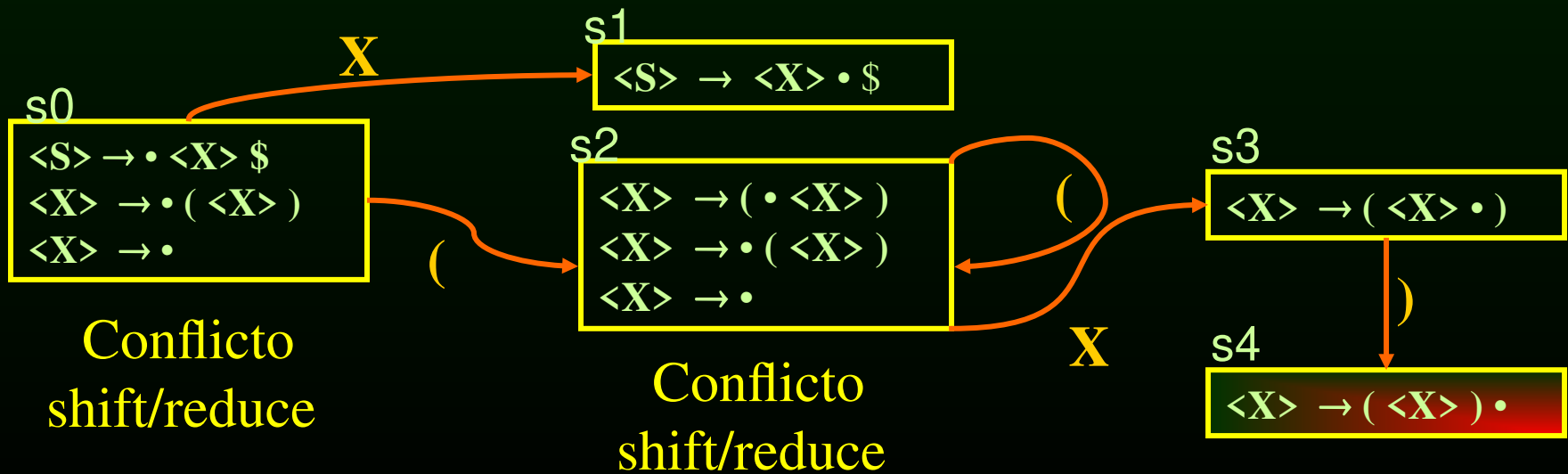
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | | | | |



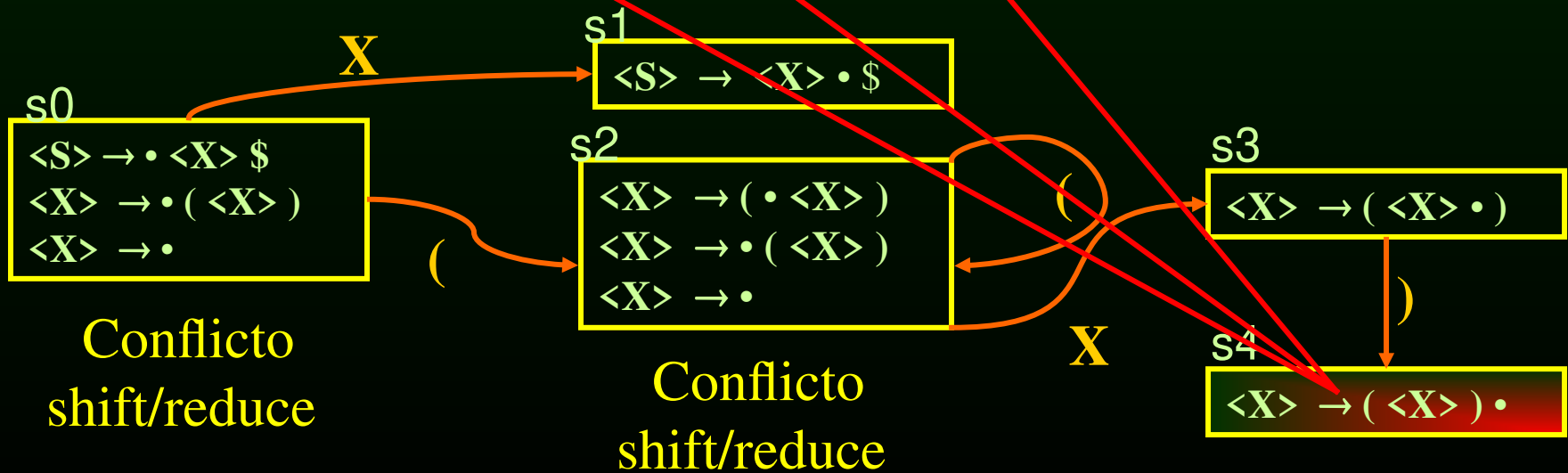
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | | | | |



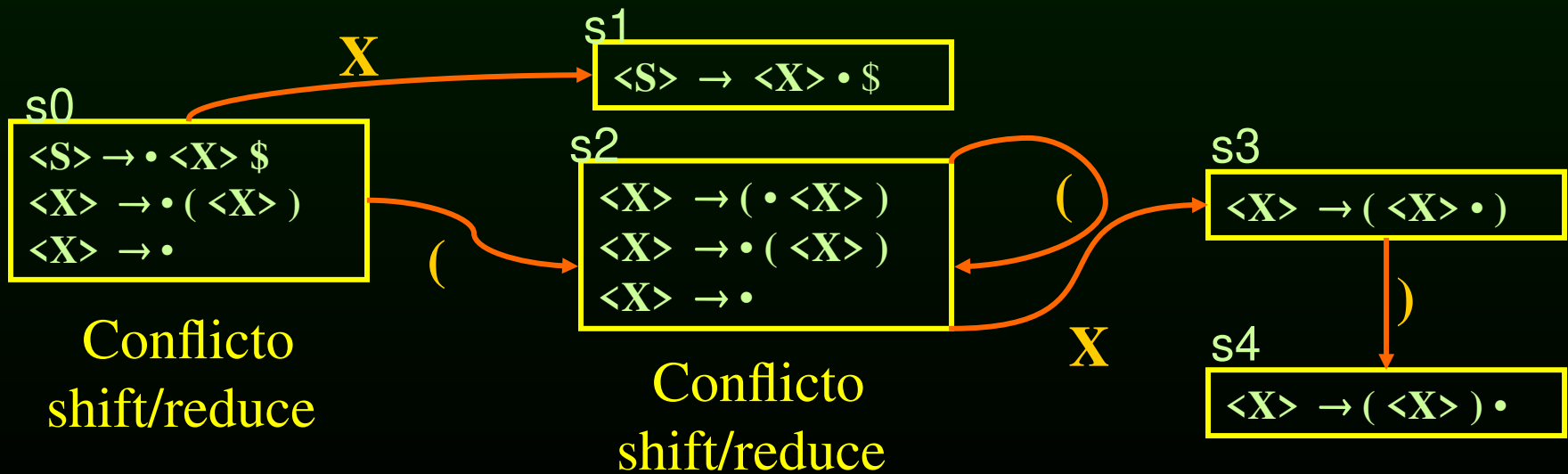
Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | |



Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | | |



Construcción de la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | |

¿Cómo nos libramos de estos conflictos shift/reduce?

Limitaciones de las gramáticas LR(0)

- Muchos conflictos shift/reduce
- Razón
 - Un ítem $X \rightarrow \alpha \bullet$ en el estado actual identifica una reducción
 - Pero no selecciona cuándo reducir
 - Por lo tanto, tenemos que efectuar la reducción en todos los símbolos de entrada

Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Idea detrás de las gramáticas SLR(1)

- Muchos conflictos shift/reduce en LR(0)
 - un ítem $X \rightarrow \alpha \bullet$ en el estado actual identifica una reducción
 - Pero no selecciona cuándo reducir
 - Por lo tanto, tenemos que efectuar la reducción en todos los símbolos de entrada
- Hacemos la reducción sólo cuando el símbolo de entrada en efecto sigue a la reducción
 - Tenemos que calcular los terminales que pueden seguir un símbolo no-terminal

follow()

- Para cada no-terminal A , **follow**(A) es el conjunto de terminales que pueden venir después de A

$$\text{follow}(A) = \{ b \mid \exists \text{derivacion } S \Rightarrow \alpha A b \beta \}$$

- Si hay una secuencia de derivaciones de la forma $S \Rightarrow \alpha A \$$ entonces **follow**(A) va a incluir $\$$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Encontrar **follow(<X>)**

{ ??? }

- gramática
 $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Encontrar **follow**(<X>)

{) }

- gramática
 <S> \rightarrow <X> \$
 <X> \rightarrow (<X>)
 <X> \rightarrow ϵ

Ejemplo de follow()

- Encontrar **follow**(<X>)

{) }

- gramática
 <S> \rightarrow <X> \$
 <X> \rightarrow (<X>)
 <X> \rightarrow ϵ

Ejemplo de follow()

- Encontrar **follow(<X>)**

$\{ \text{), \$ } \}$

- gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Encontrar **follow**(<X>)

{), \$ }

- gramática
 <S> \rightarrow <X> \$
 <X> \rightarrow (<X>)
 <X> \rightarrow ϵ

Pregunta: Encuentren follow()

- Qué es **follow(<S>)**

{ ??? }

- gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

Pregunta: Encuentren follow()

- Qué es **follow(<S>)**

{ \$ }

- gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

Construyendo un parser engine SLR(1)

- Agregamos la producción especial $S' \rightarrow S \$$
- Calcular el conjunto **follow** para todos los no-terminales
- Encontrar los ítems de la CFG
- Crear el DFA
 - Usando las funciones **closure** y **goto**
- Construir la tabla de parseo
 - Usando el DFA y la información del conjunto **follow**

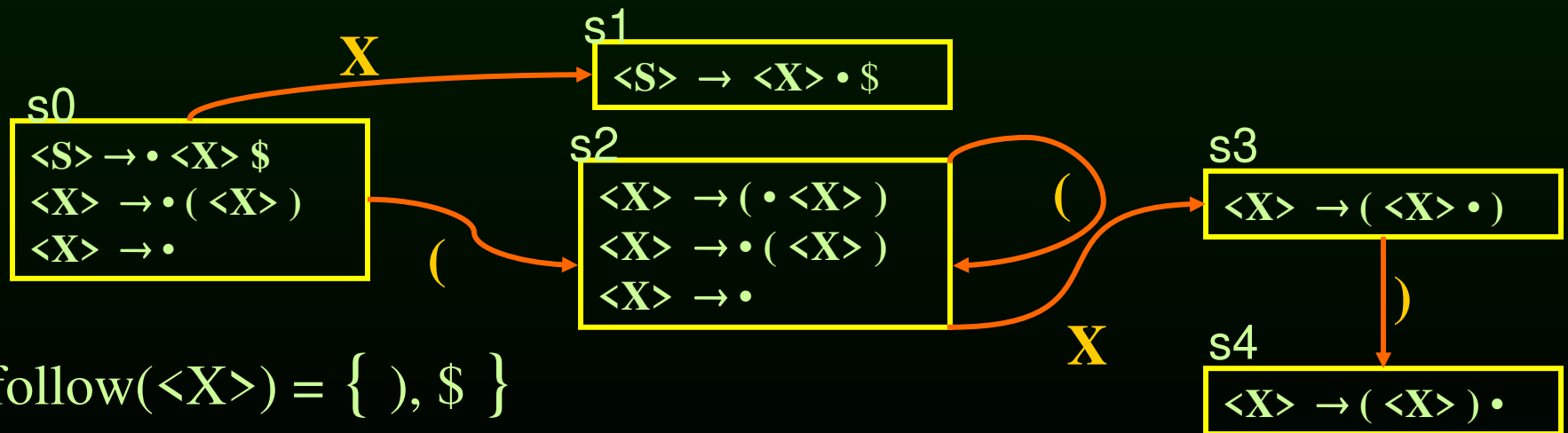


Creando las tablas de parseo

- Para cada estado
 - La transición a otro estado usando un símbolo terminal es un shift a ese estado (*shift to sn*)
 - La transición a otro estado usando un símbolo no-terminal es un goto a ese estado (*goto sn*)
 - Si hay un ítem $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet$ en el estado, para todos los terminales $c \in \mathbf{follow}(A)$ hacer una reducción con la producción (*reduce k*)

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|--------|---|----|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

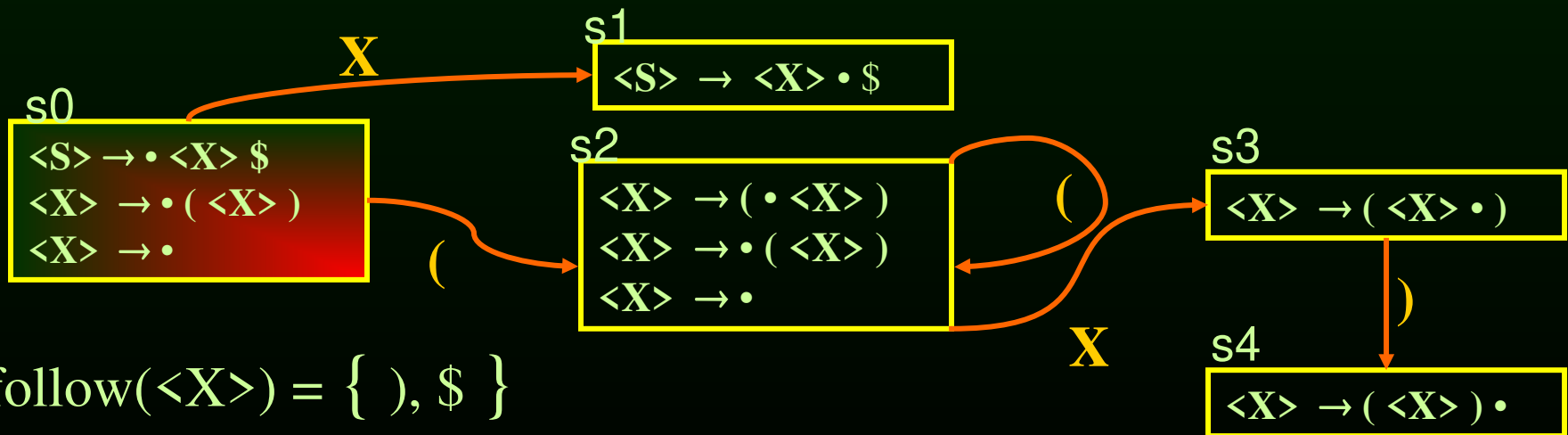


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|--------|---|----|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

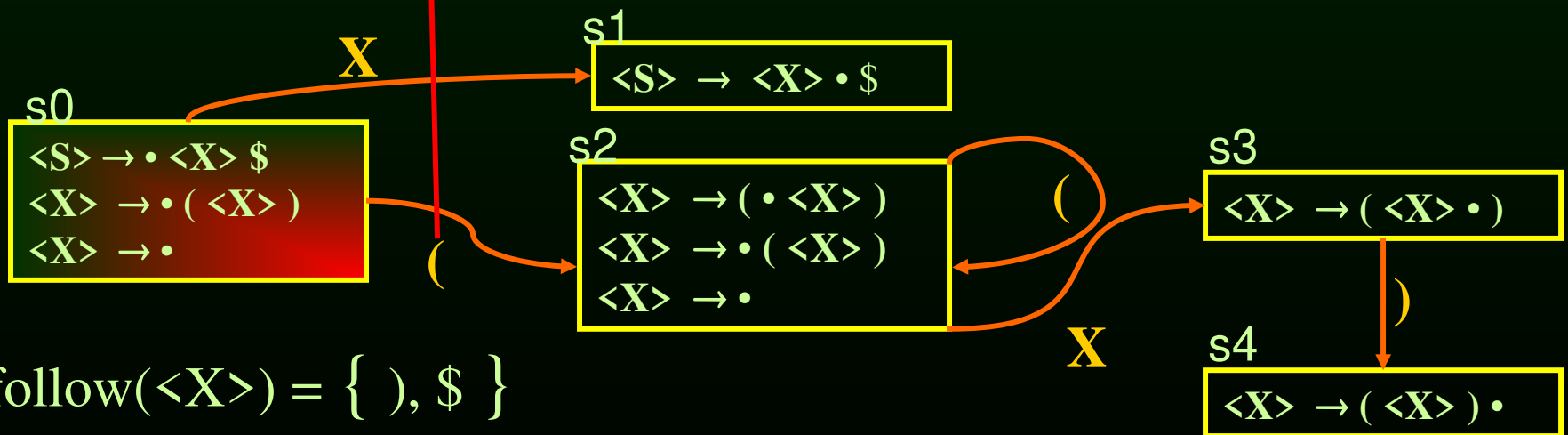


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

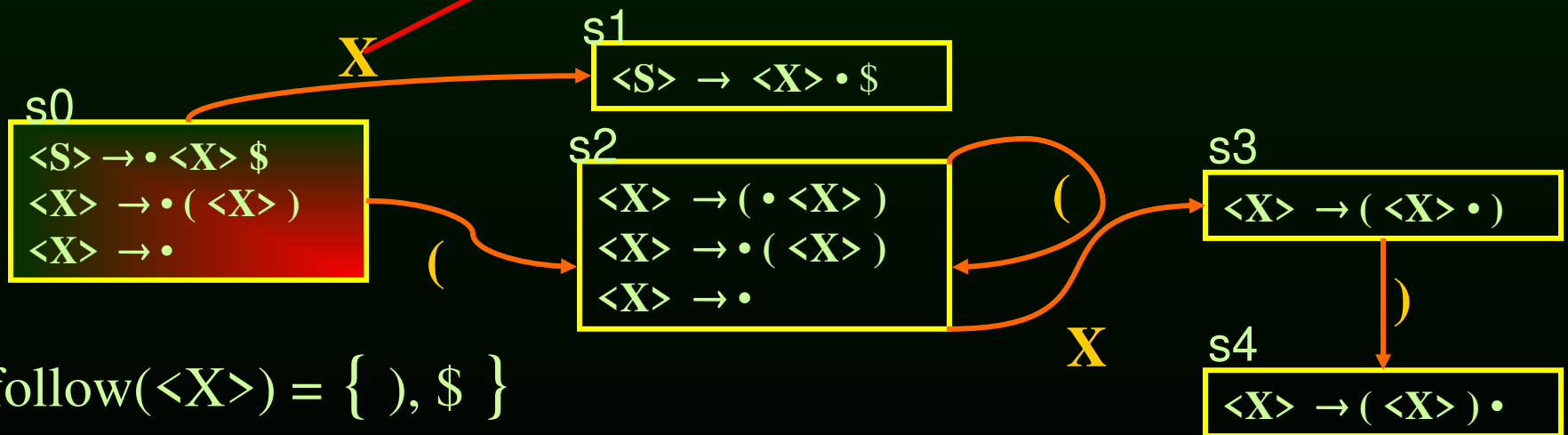


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

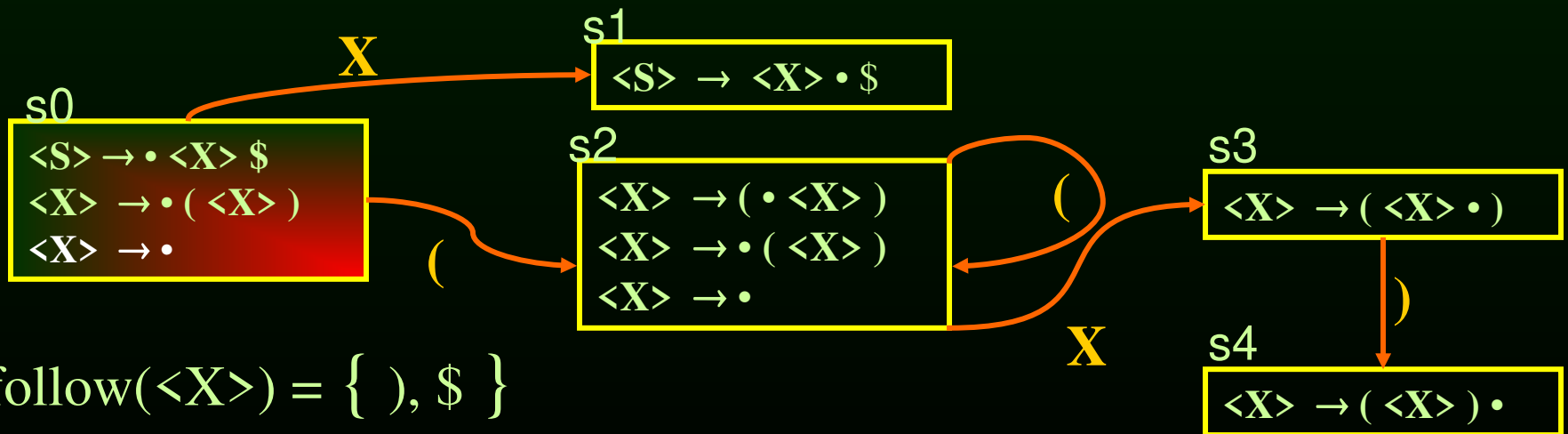


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

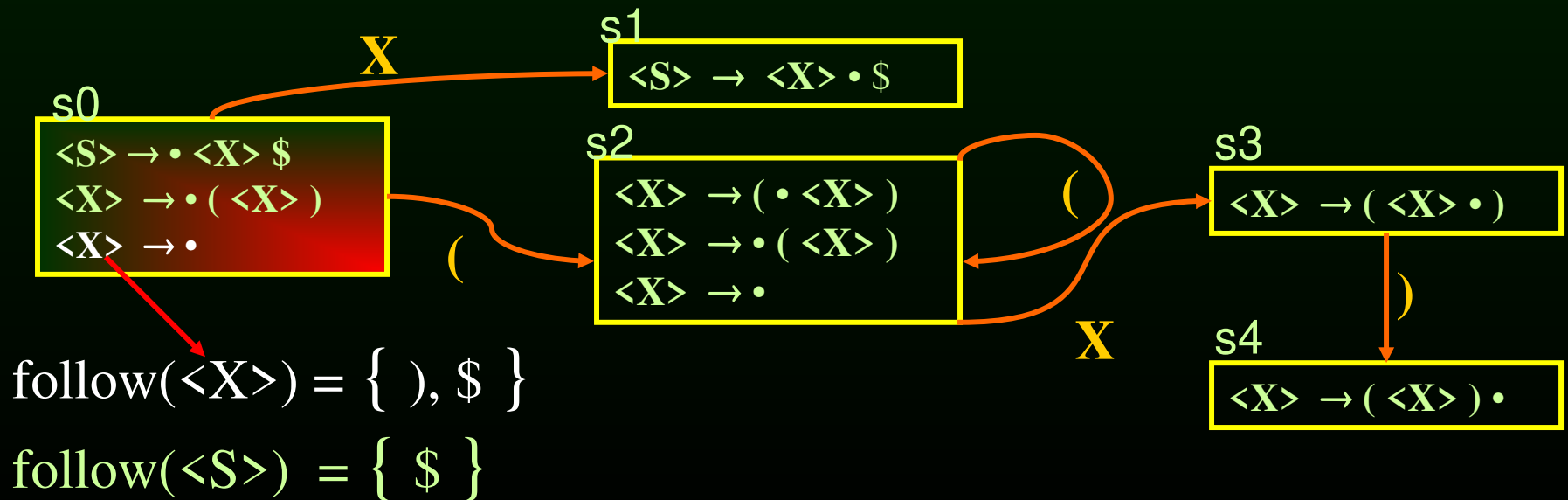


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

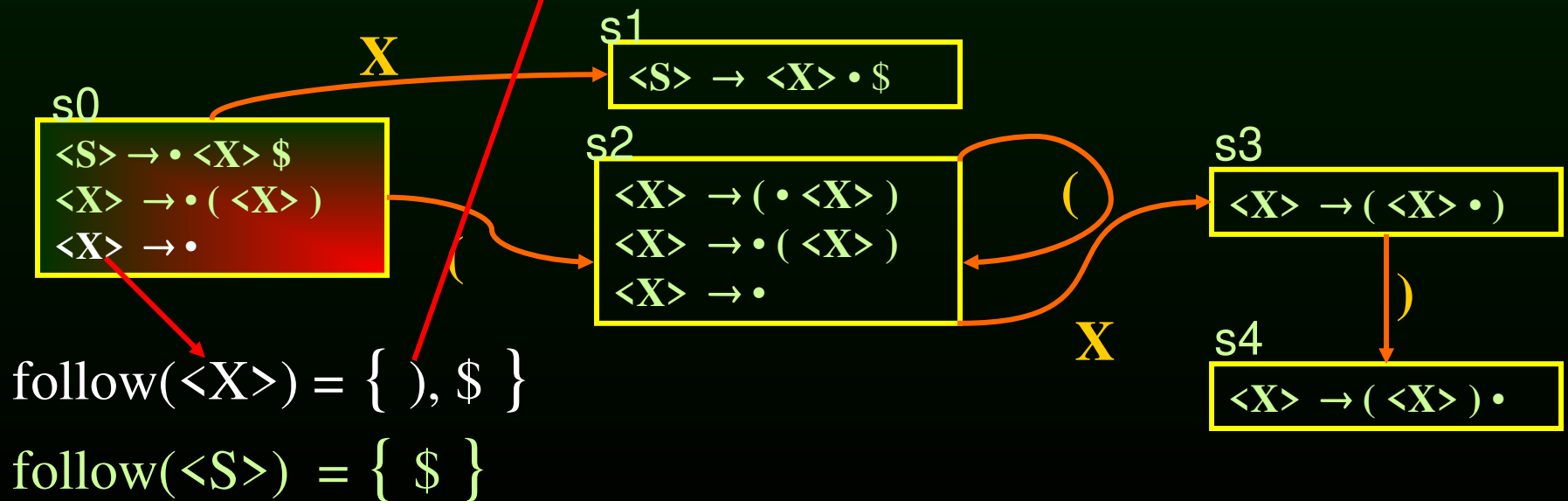
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | | ACTION | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



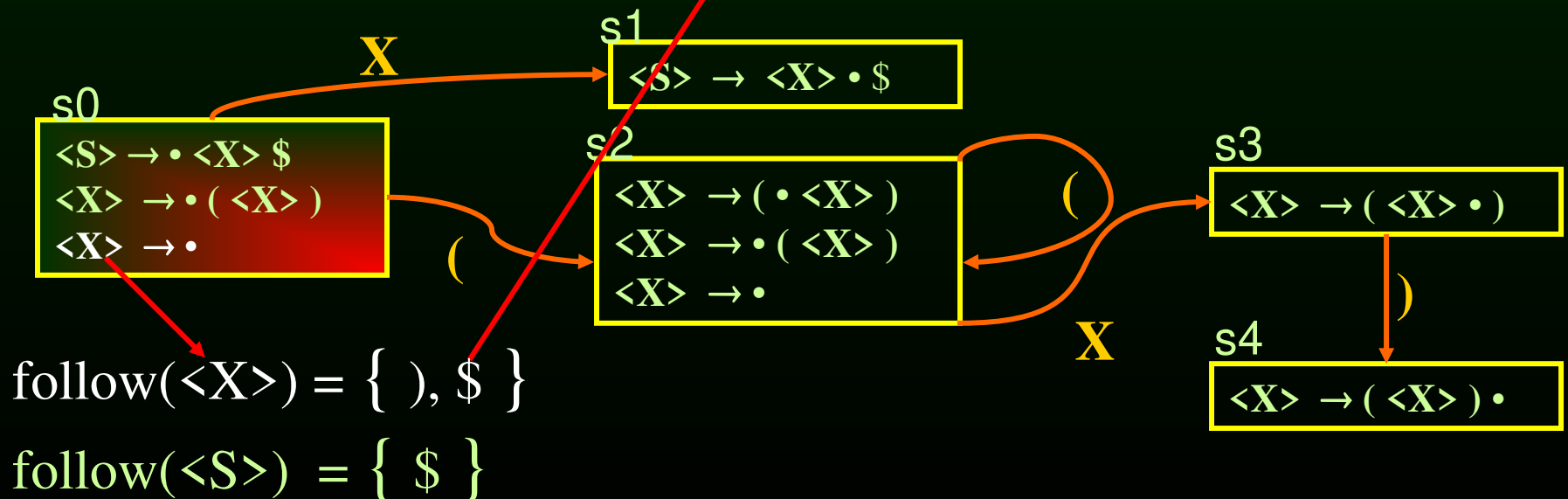
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|----|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



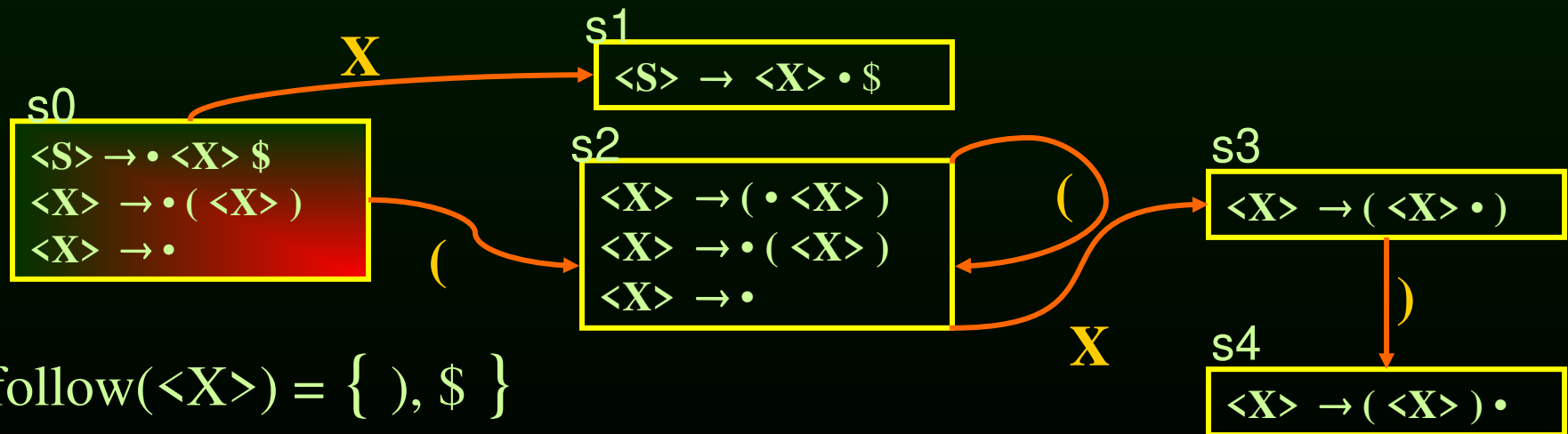
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |



Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

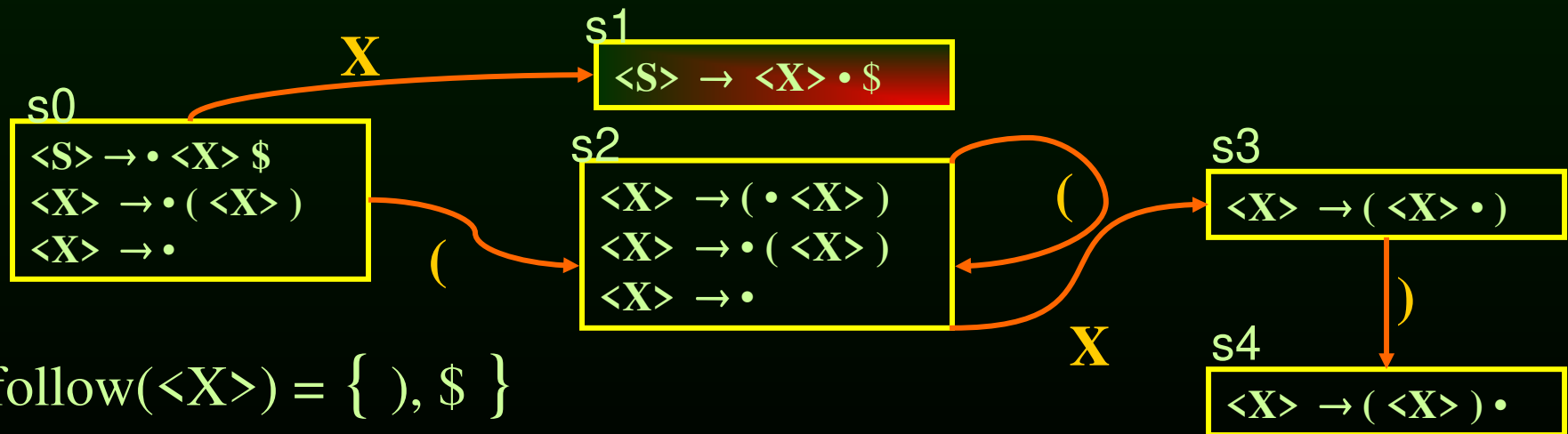


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |

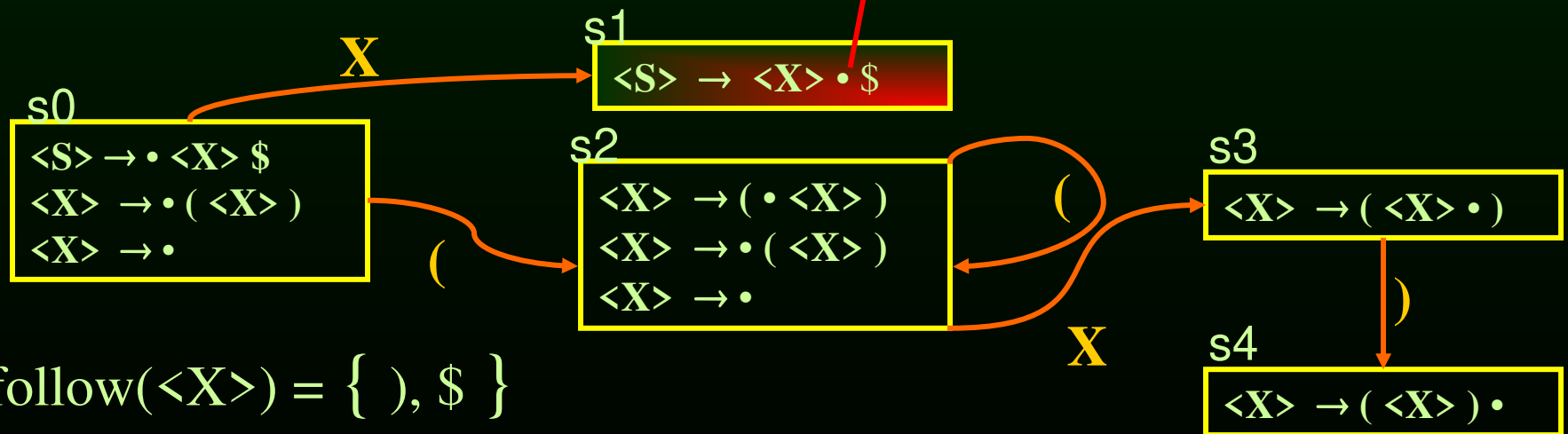


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | | | accept | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

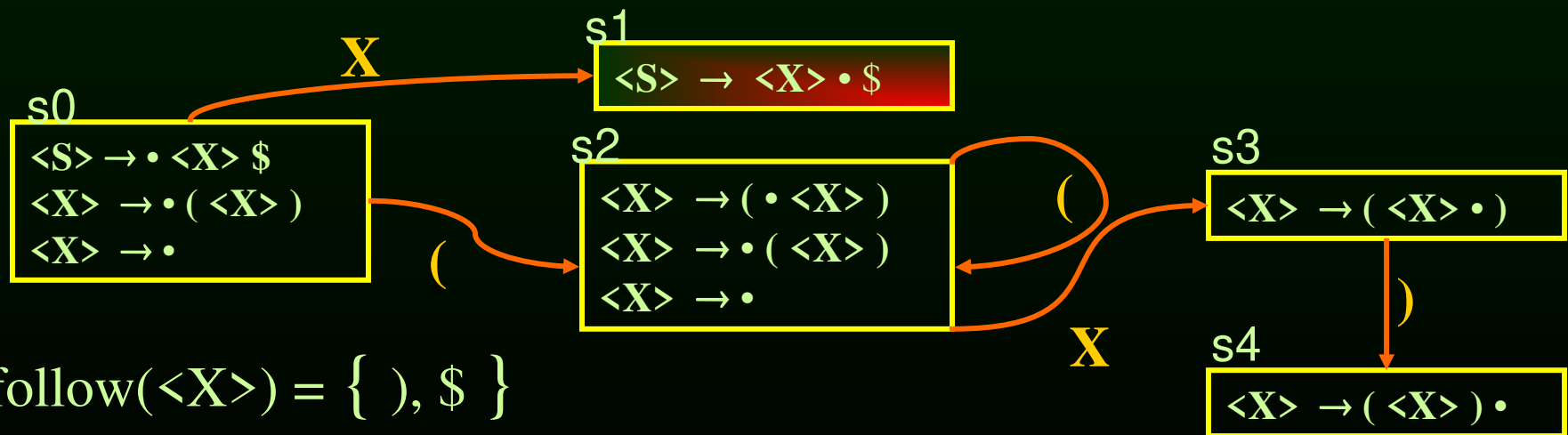


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

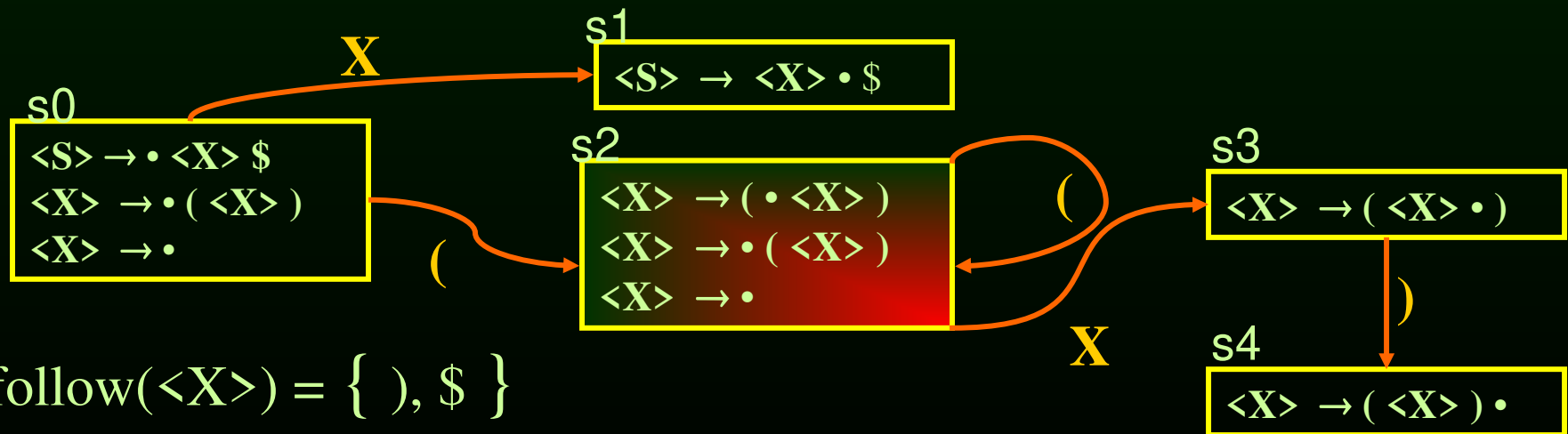


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

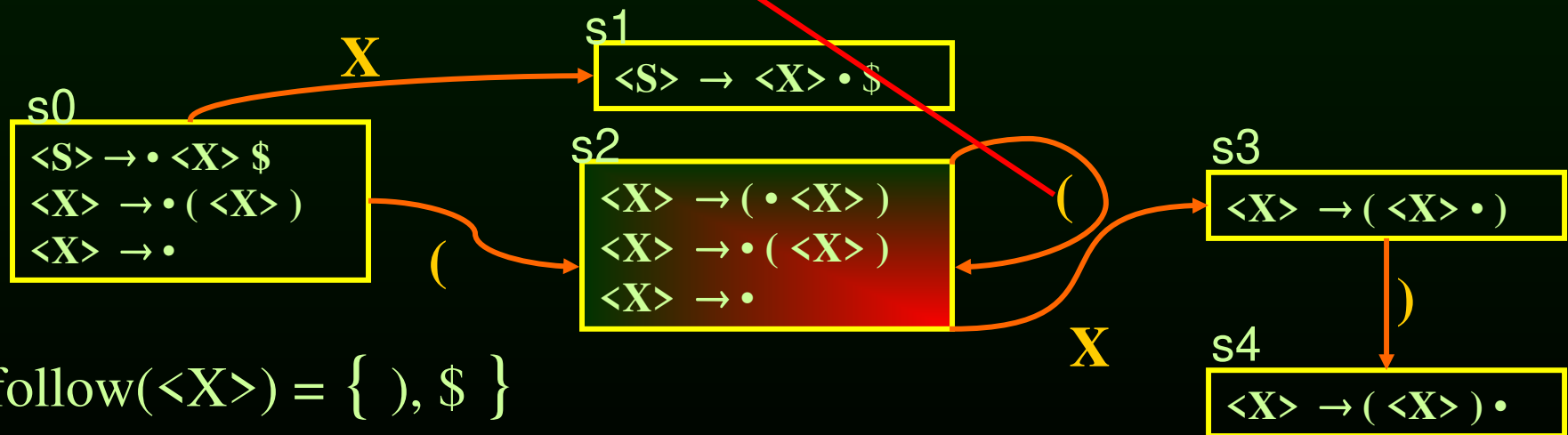


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

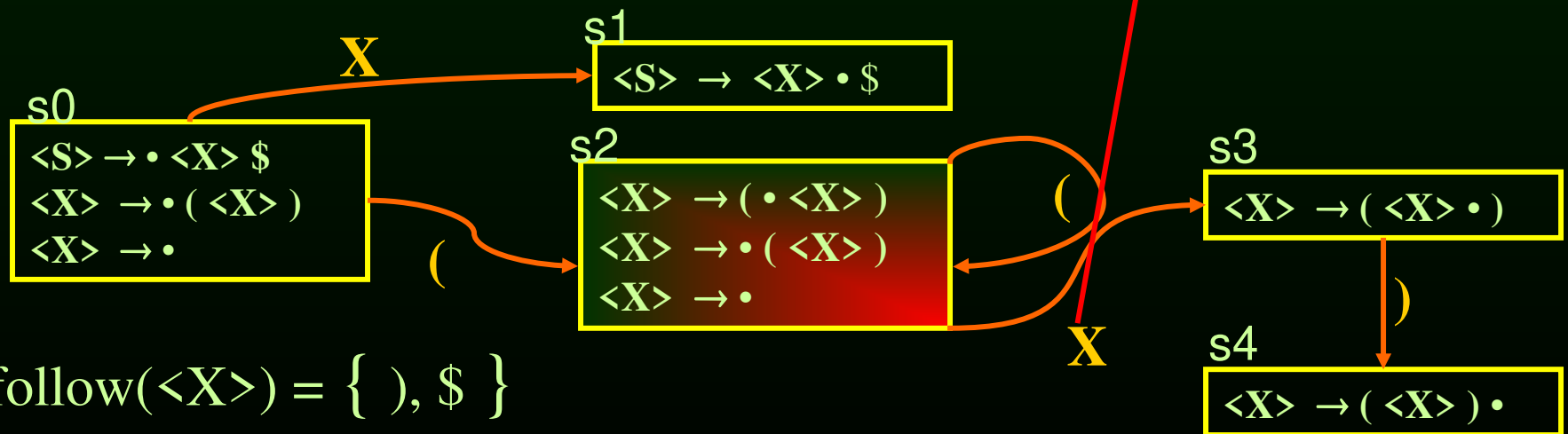


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

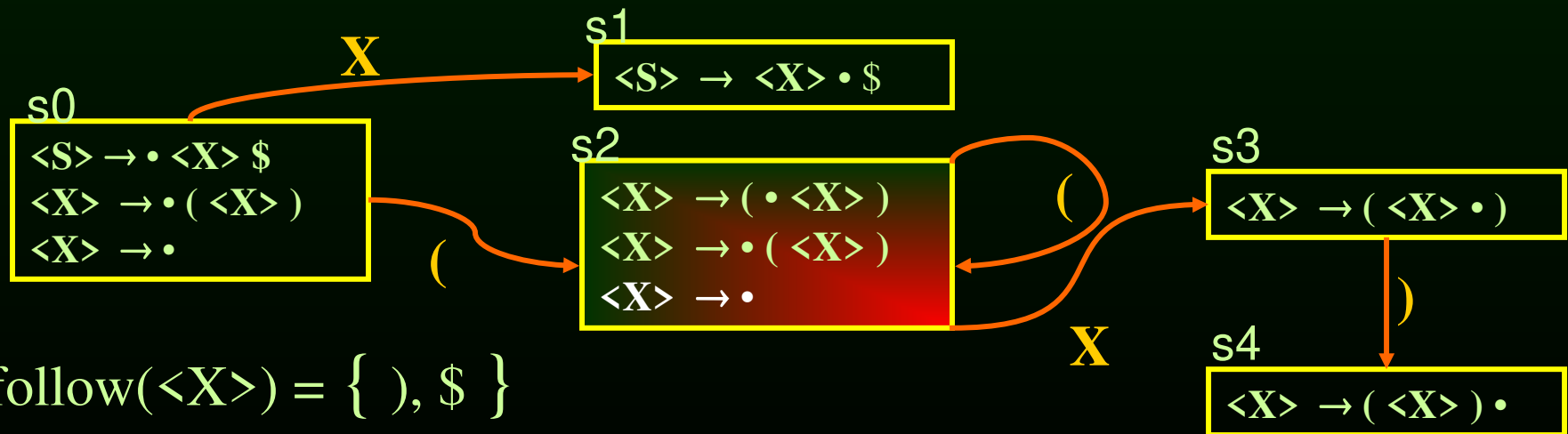


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

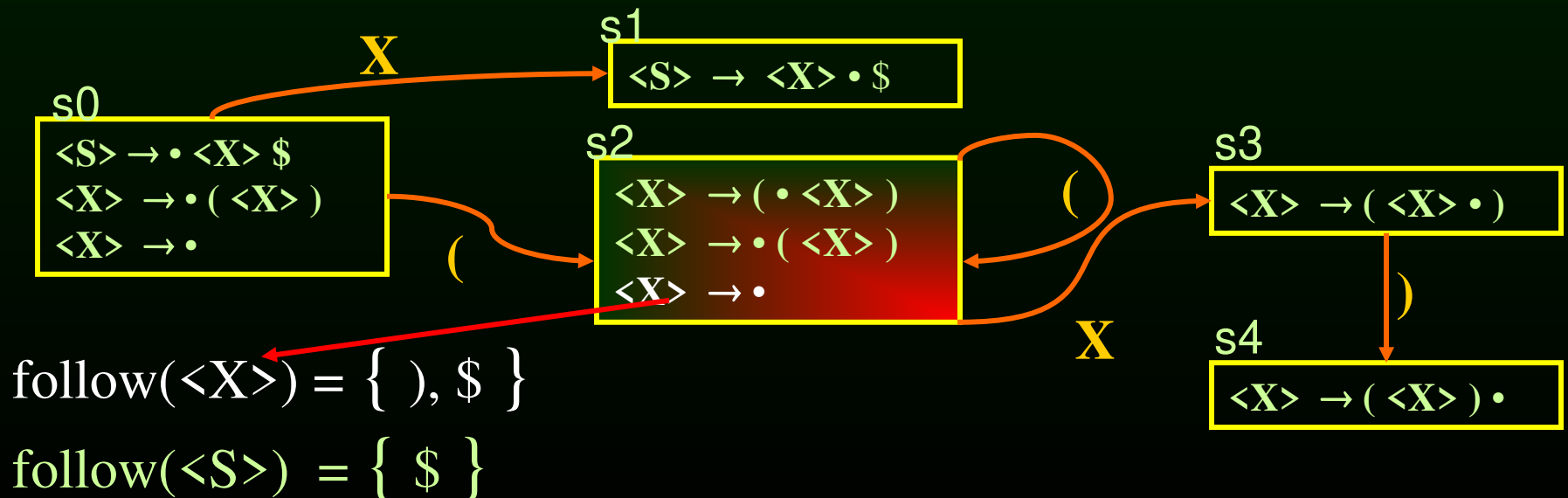


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

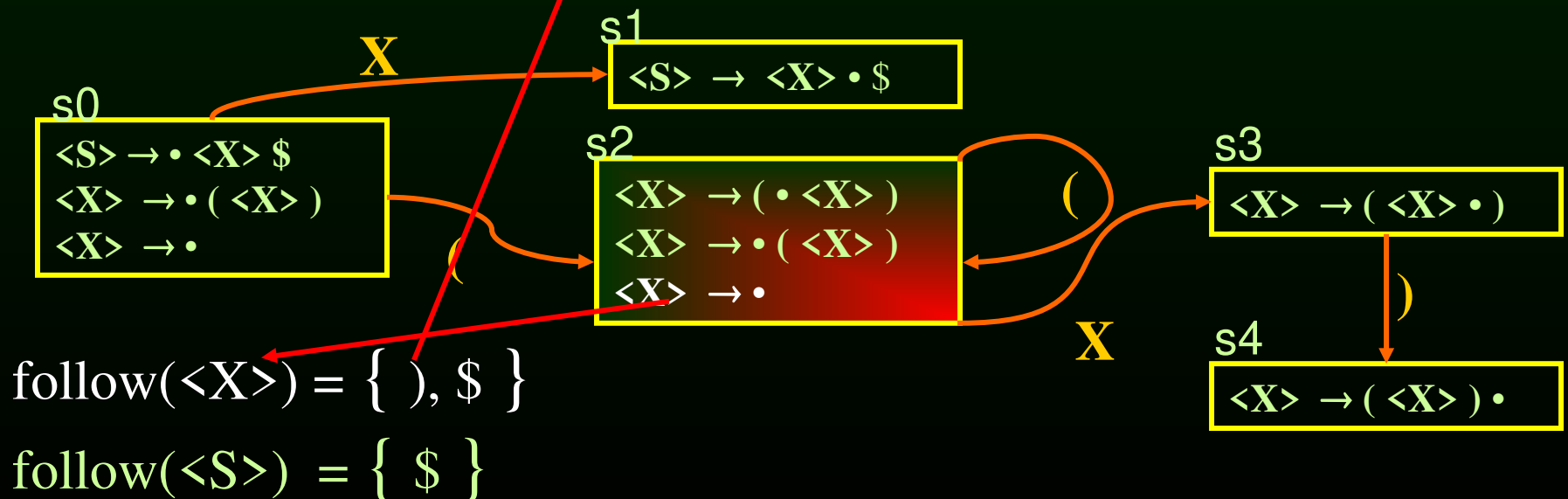
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |



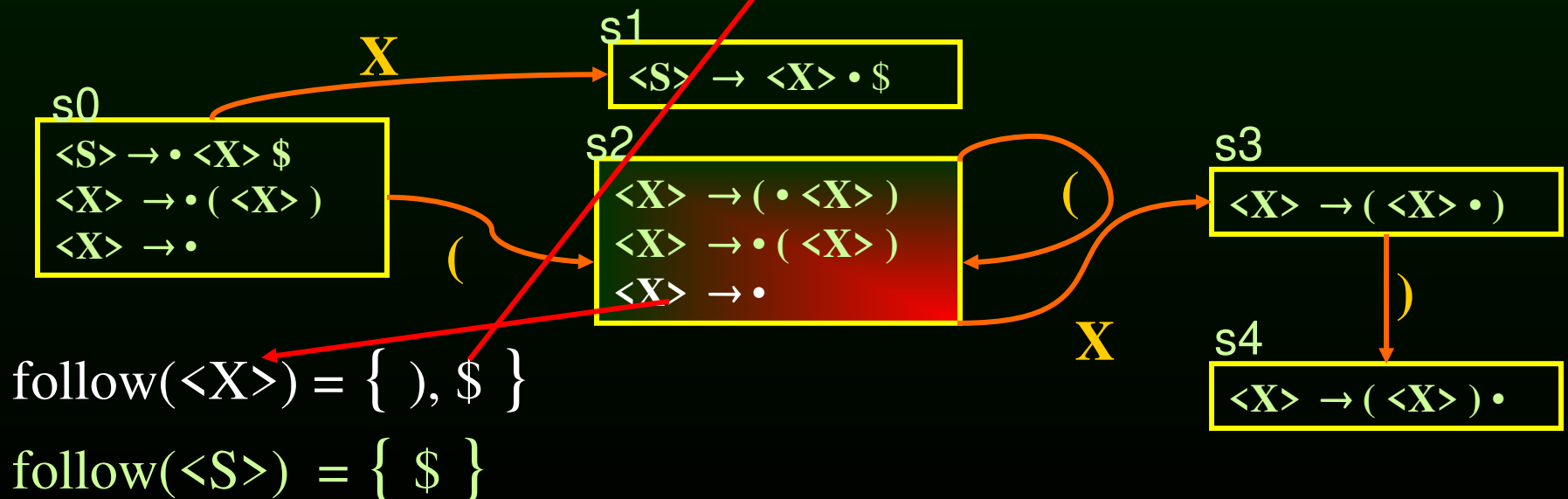
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | |



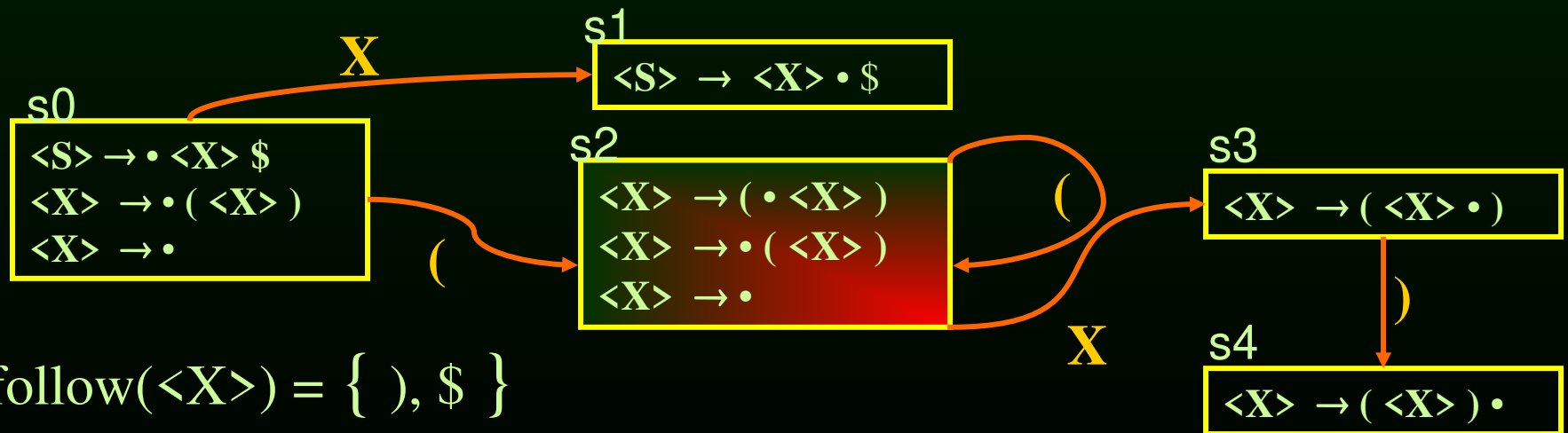
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |



Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

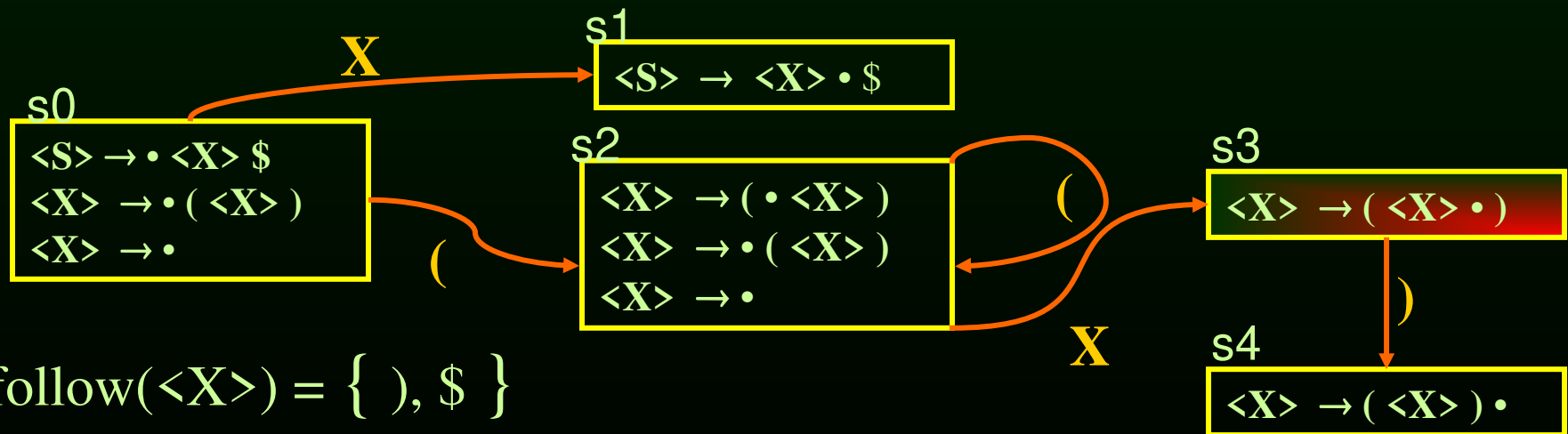


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

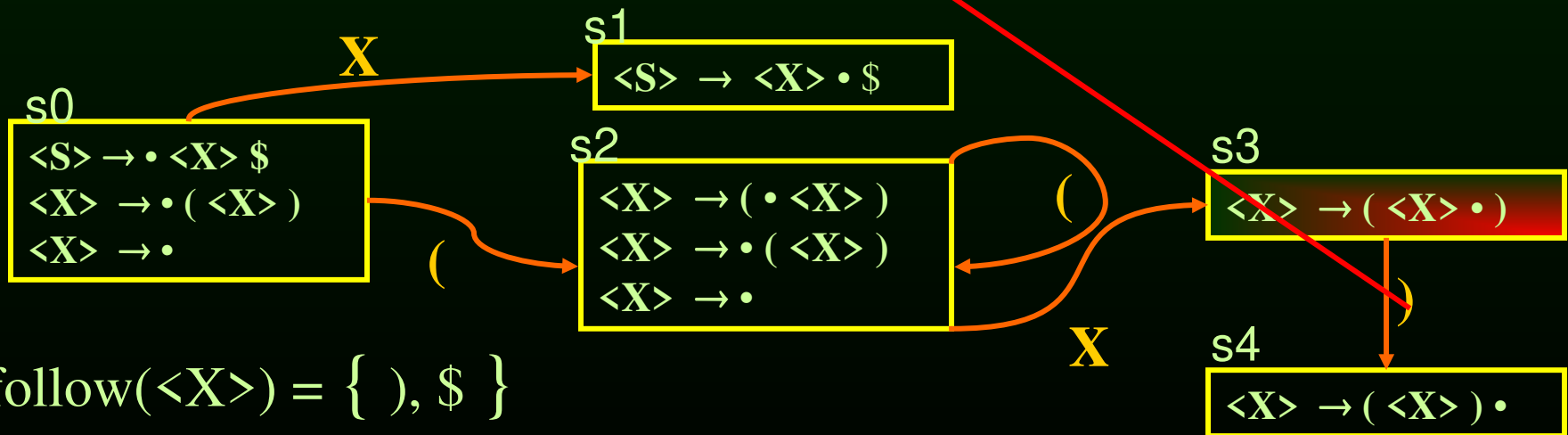


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | shift to s4 | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

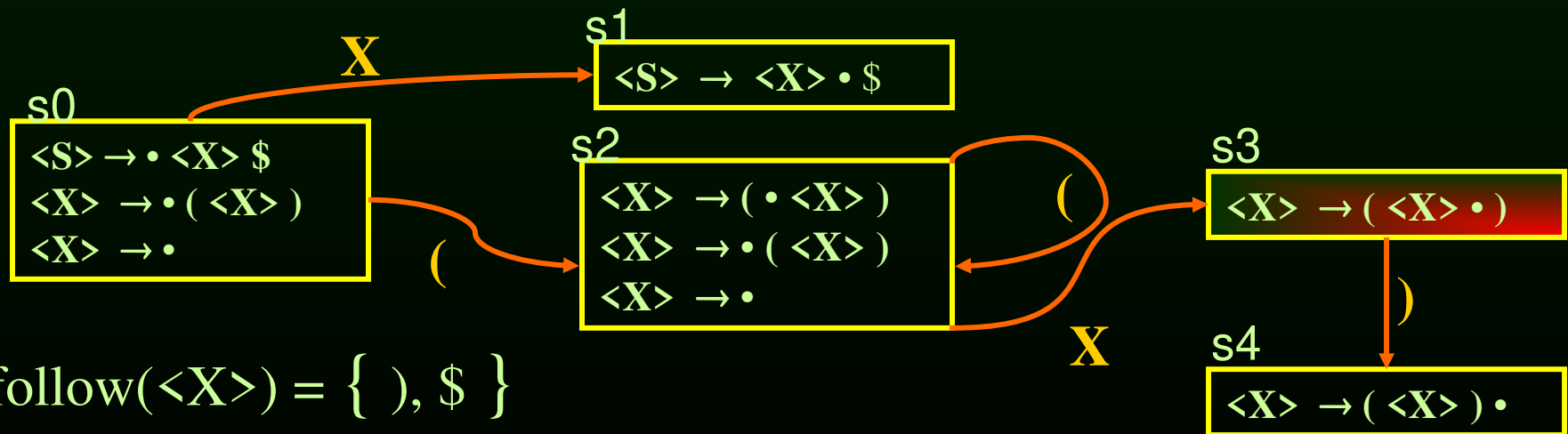


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

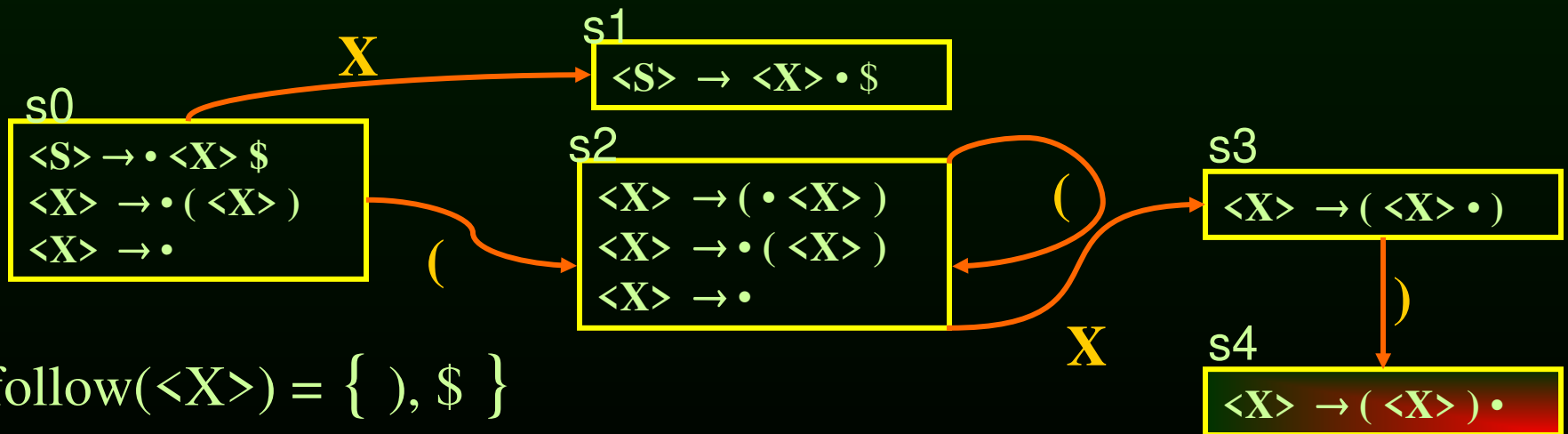


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

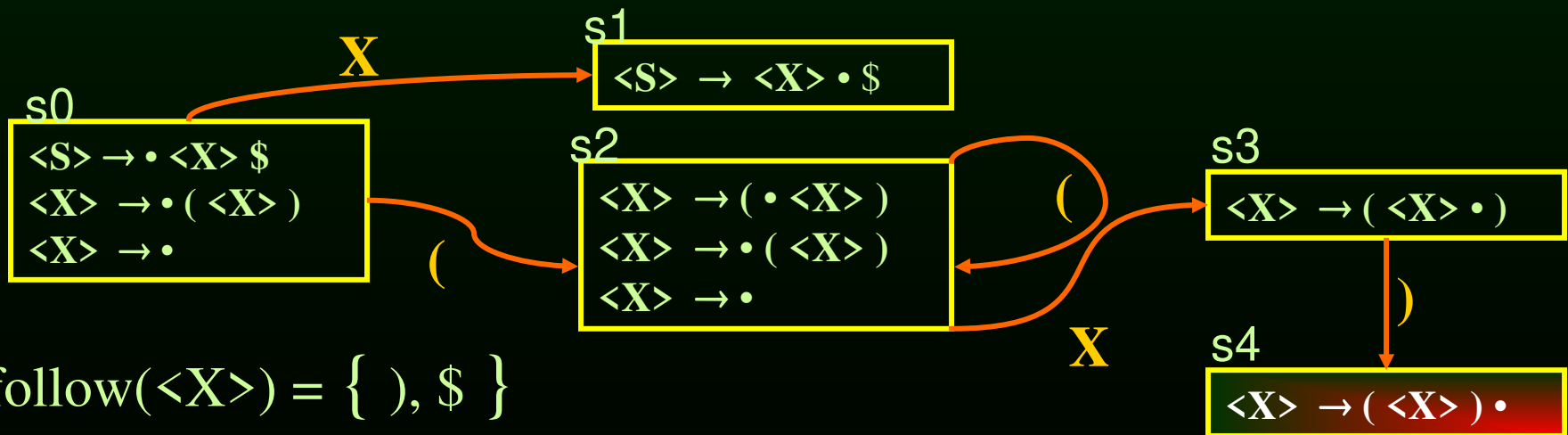


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |

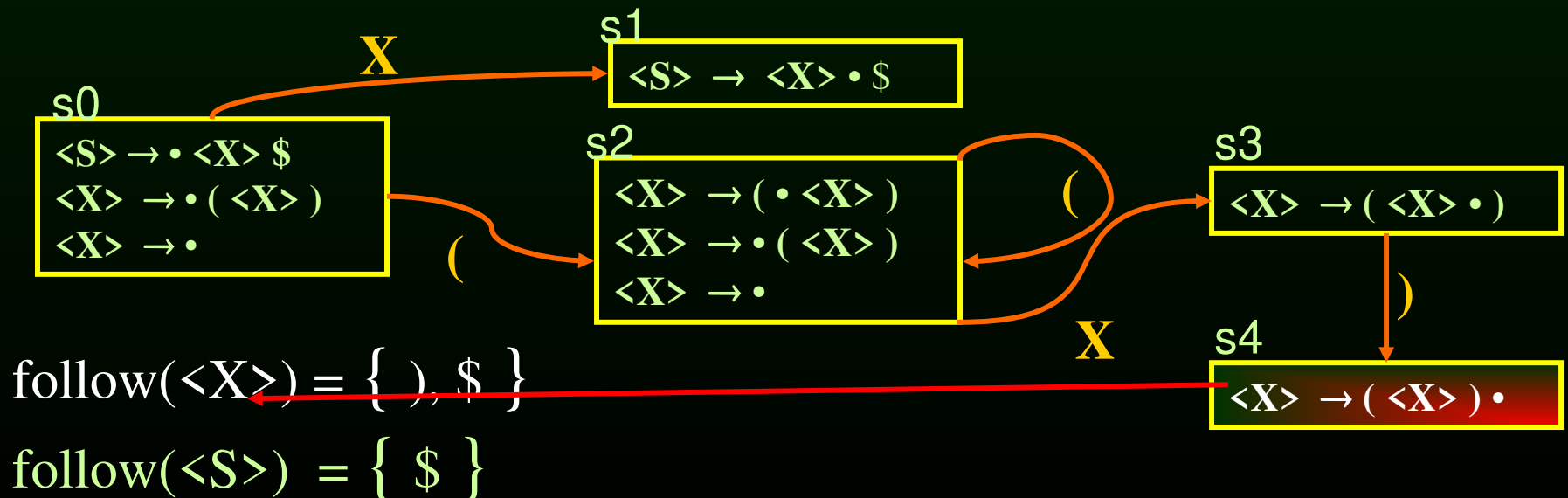


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

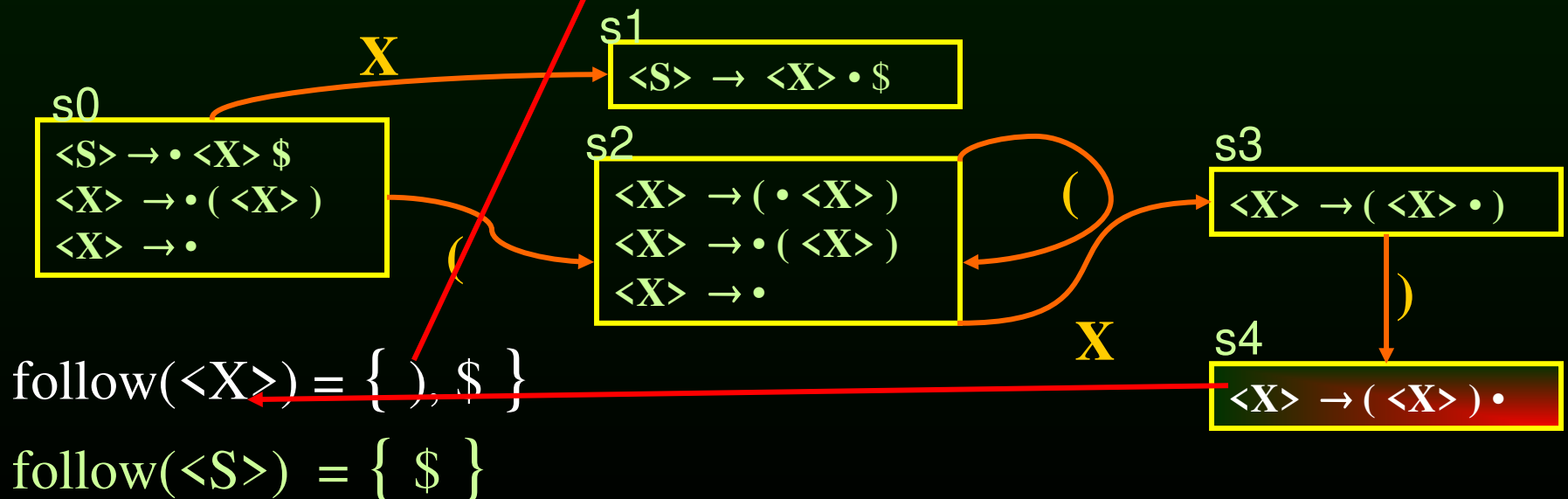
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |



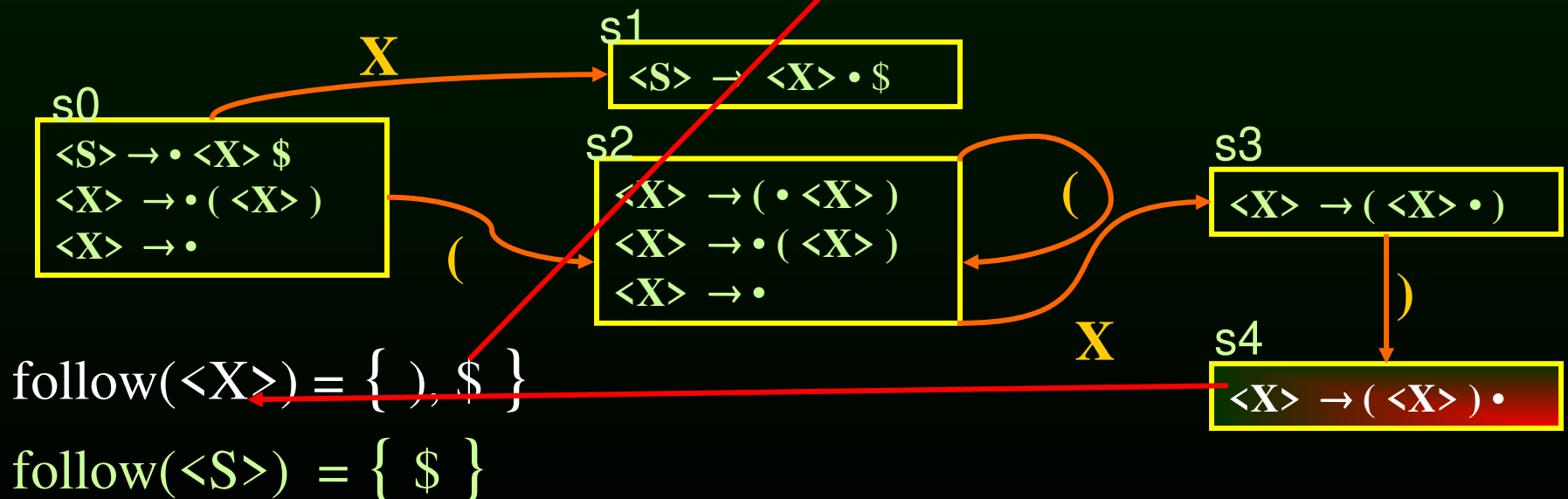
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | reduce (2) | | | |



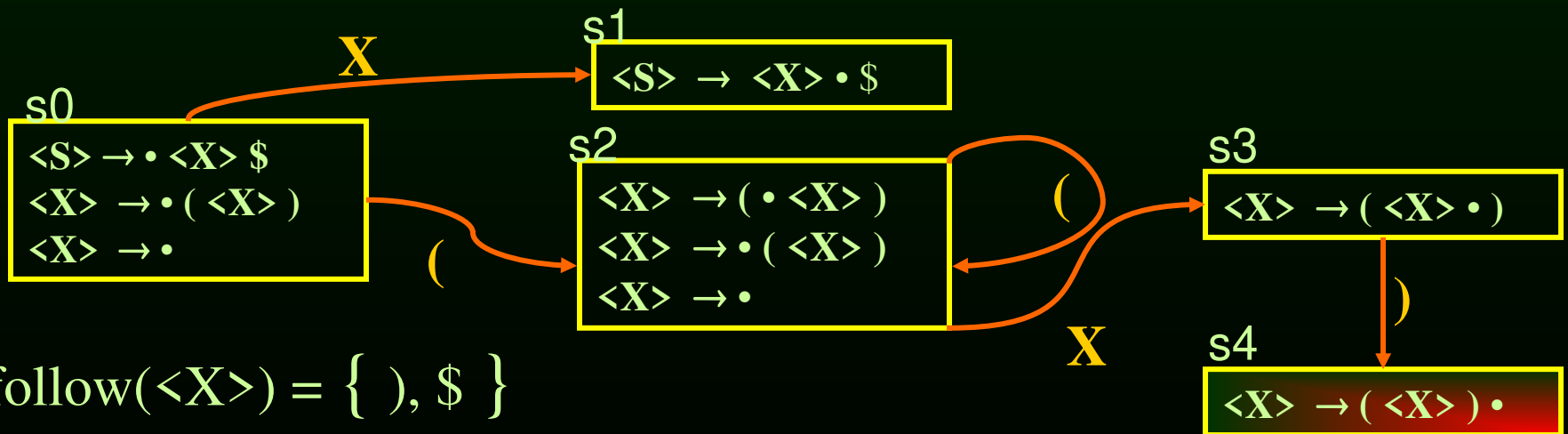
Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | | |



Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | | |

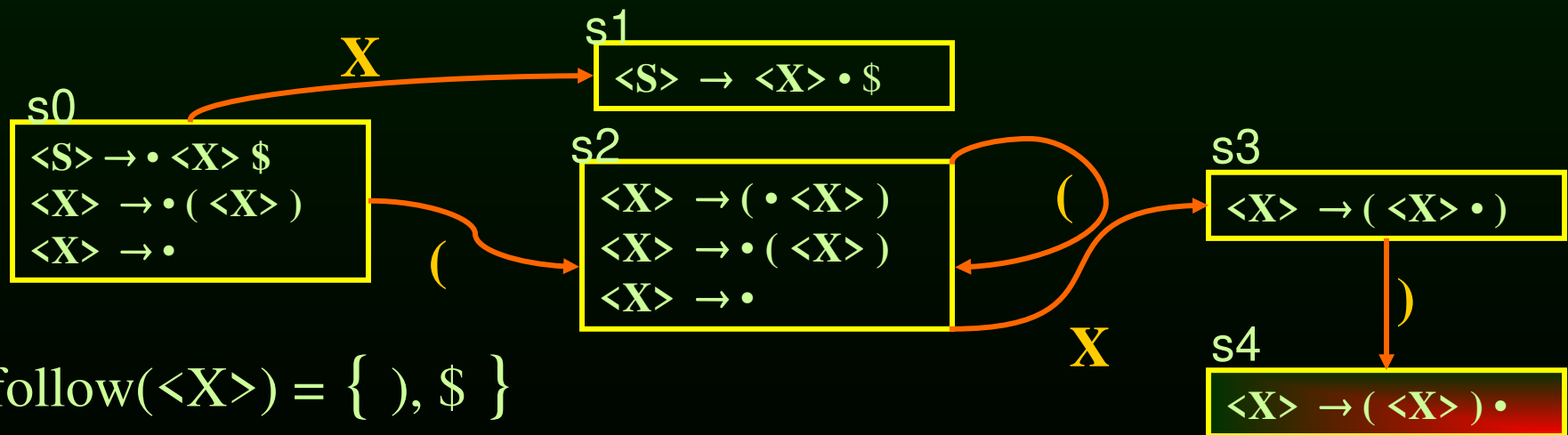


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | | |

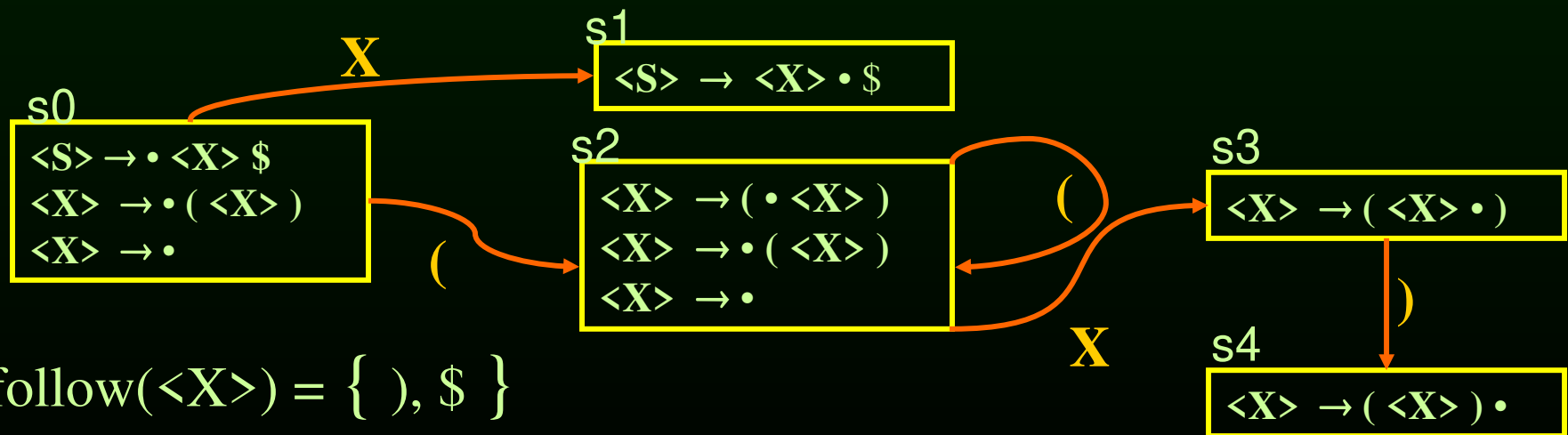


$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Construyendo la tabla de parseo

| State | ACTION | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce (3) | goto s1 | |
| s1 | error | error | accept | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | | |



$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$

Tablas de parseo LR(0) y SLR(1)

SLR(1)

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | error | reduce (2) | reduce (2) | |

LR(0)

| | ACTION | | | Goto |
|-------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X |
| s0 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s1 |
| s1 | error | error | accept | |
| s2 | shift to s2/reduce (3) | reduce (3) | reduce(3) | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | |
| s4 | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | reduce(2) | |

Parser Engine SLR(1)

- Usamos los ítems
 - Sólo vemos la posición actual
 - Sin conocimiento del input futuro
 - SLR(0) ???
- En la reducción
 - Vemos el siguiente input (usando el conjunto follow)
 - Por lo tanto SLR(1)

Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Gramáticas SLR(1) vs LR(1)

- SLR(1) mantiene la posición actual además de alguna información acerca del siguiente caracter de entrada
- LR(1) mantiene información completa acerca del siguiente caracter de entrada
- Examinemos una gramática que es LR(1) pero no SLR(1)

Ejemplo Expandido

- La gramática
$$\begin{aligned}\langle S \rangle &\rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$ \\ \langle X \rangle &\rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \\ \langle X \rangle &\rightarrow (\quad)\end{aligned}$$
- El lenguaje:
 - Cero o más paréntesis abiertos seguidos de un # igual de paréntesis cerrados
- Cambiemos el lenguaje a:
 - Cero o más paréntesis abiertos seguidos de un # igual de paréntesis cerrados
 - o un solo paréntesis abierto

Ejemplo Expandido

Ejemplos:

“((((O))))” “()” “(“ “”

- Cambiemos el lenguaje a:
 - Cero o más paréntesis abiertos seguidos de un # igual de paréntesis cerrados
 - o un solo paréntesis abierto

Gramática del Ejemplo Expandido

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$ \quad (1)$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle \quad (2)$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\quad (3)$$

$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle) \quad (4)$$

$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad (5)$$

- Cambiemos el lenguaje a:
 - Cero o más paréntesis abiertos seguidos de un # igual de paréntesis cerrados
 - o un solo paréntesis abierto

Items del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

- Items

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \bullet \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle \bullet$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet ($

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle \bullet)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle) \bullet$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet$

(

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle$
 $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot ($
 $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)$
 $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot$

s1

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot$
 $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle)$
 $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)$
 $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

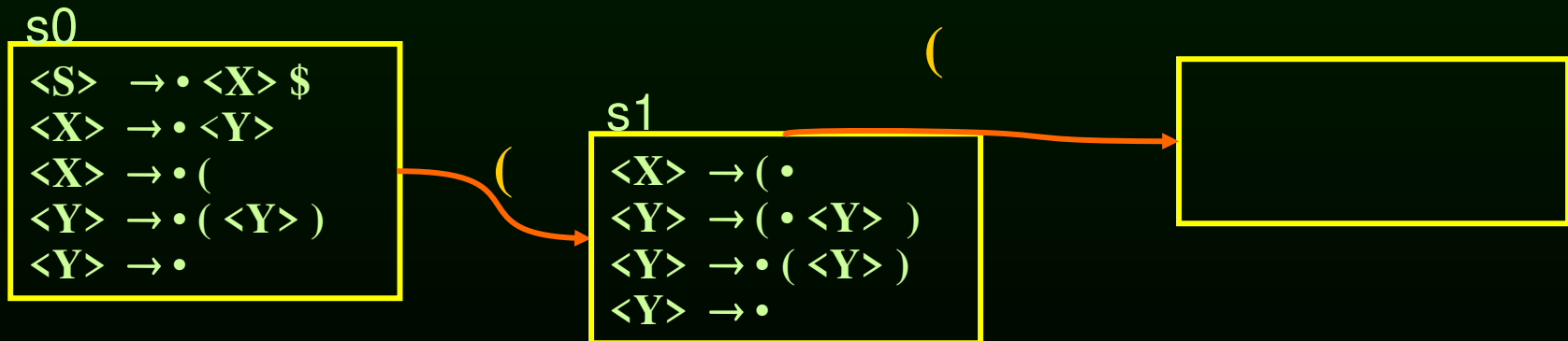
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

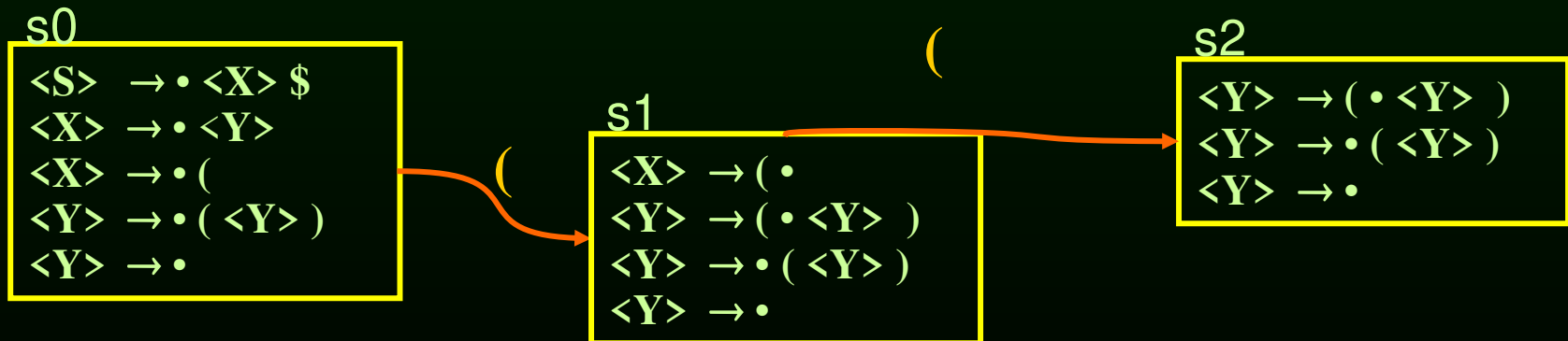
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

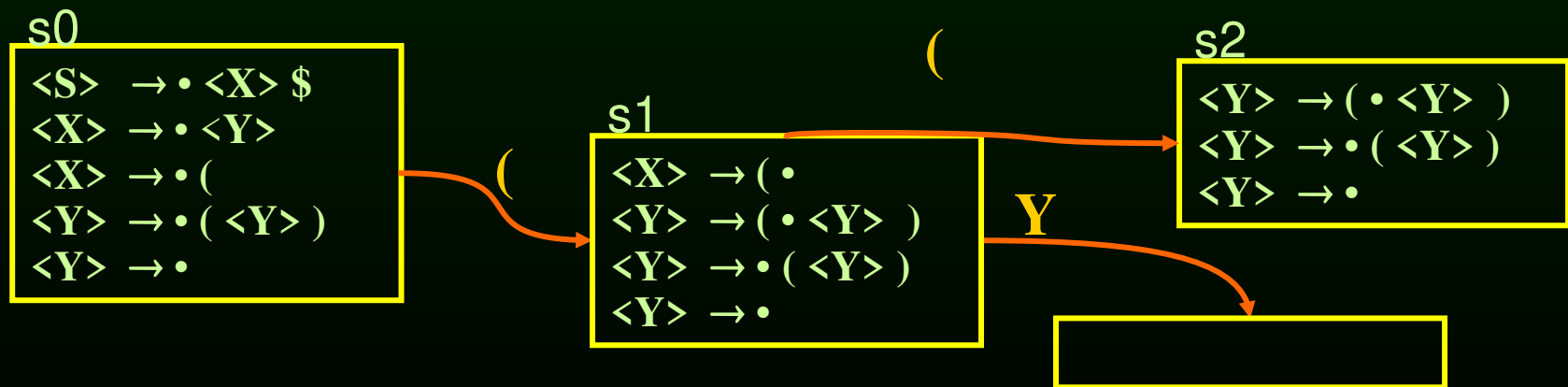
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

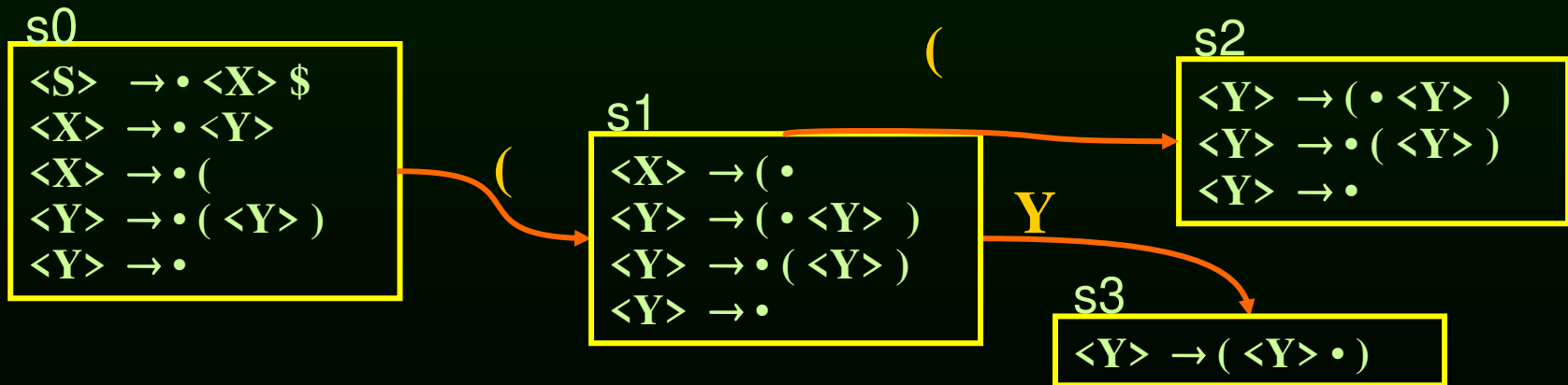
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

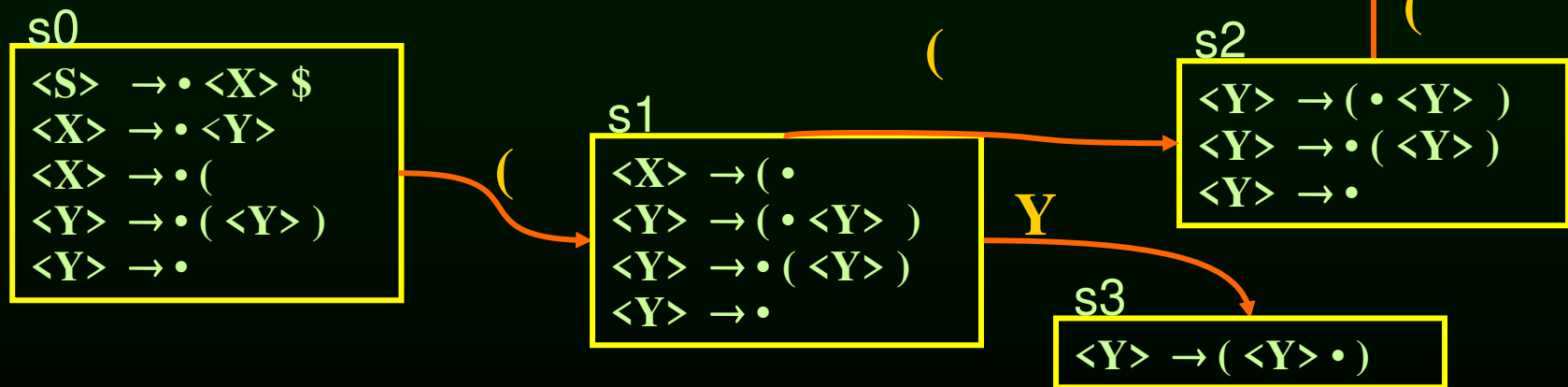
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

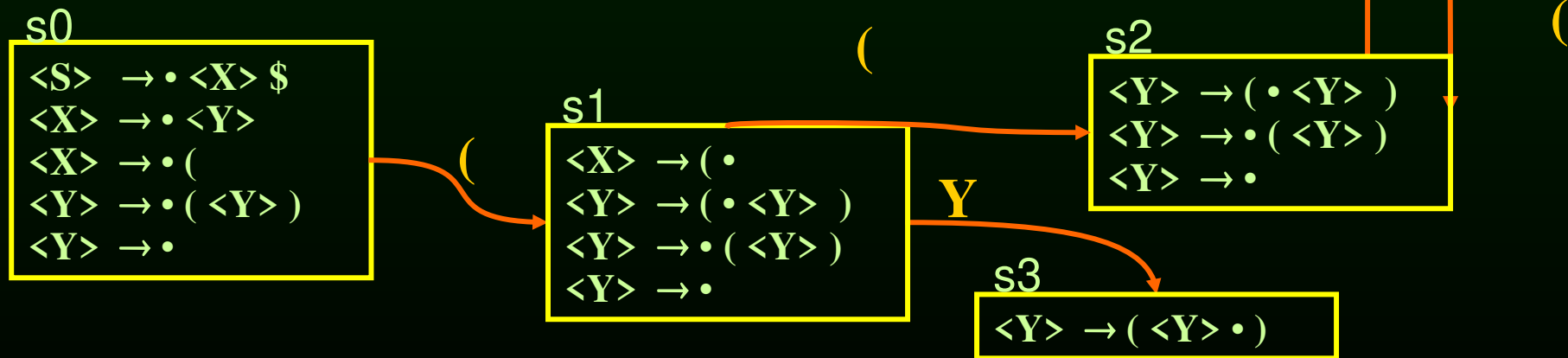
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

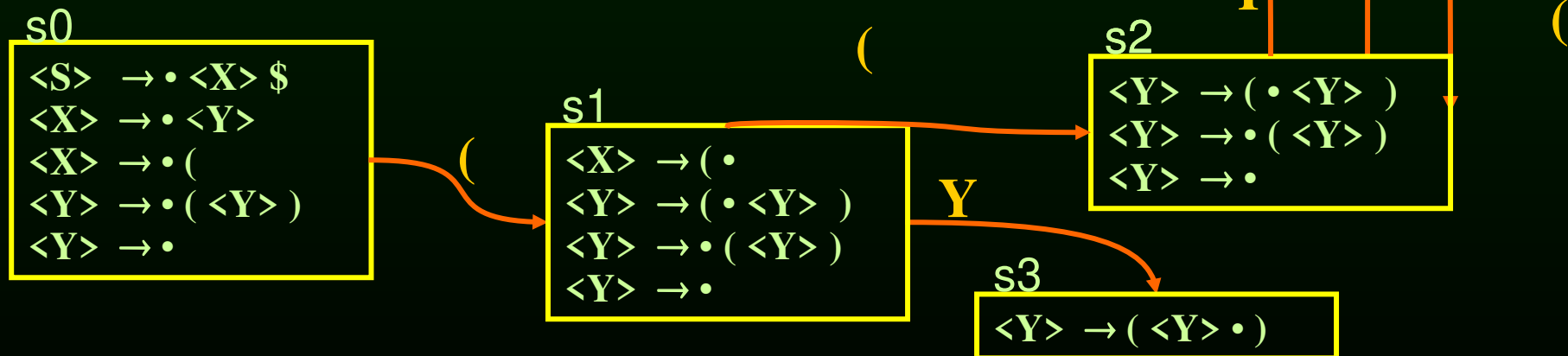
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

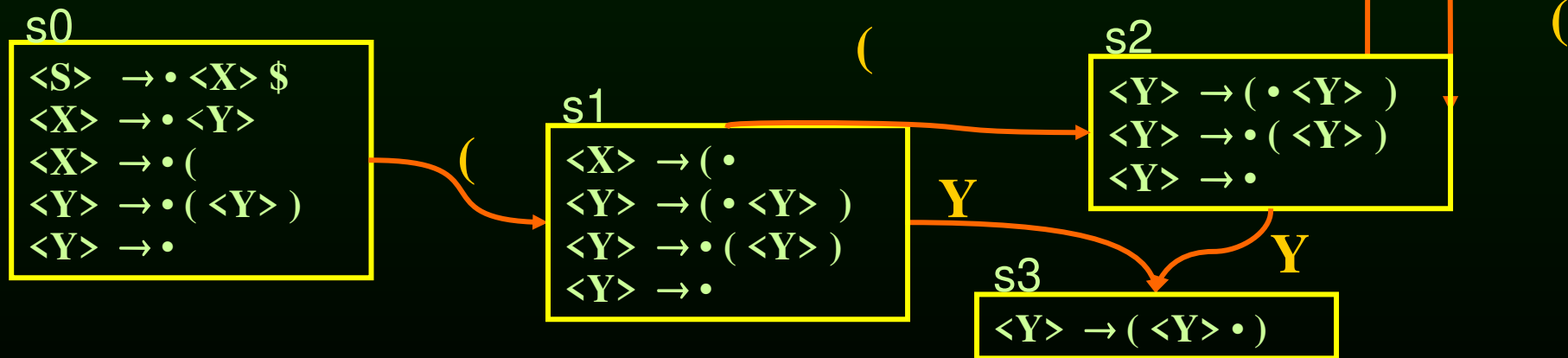
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

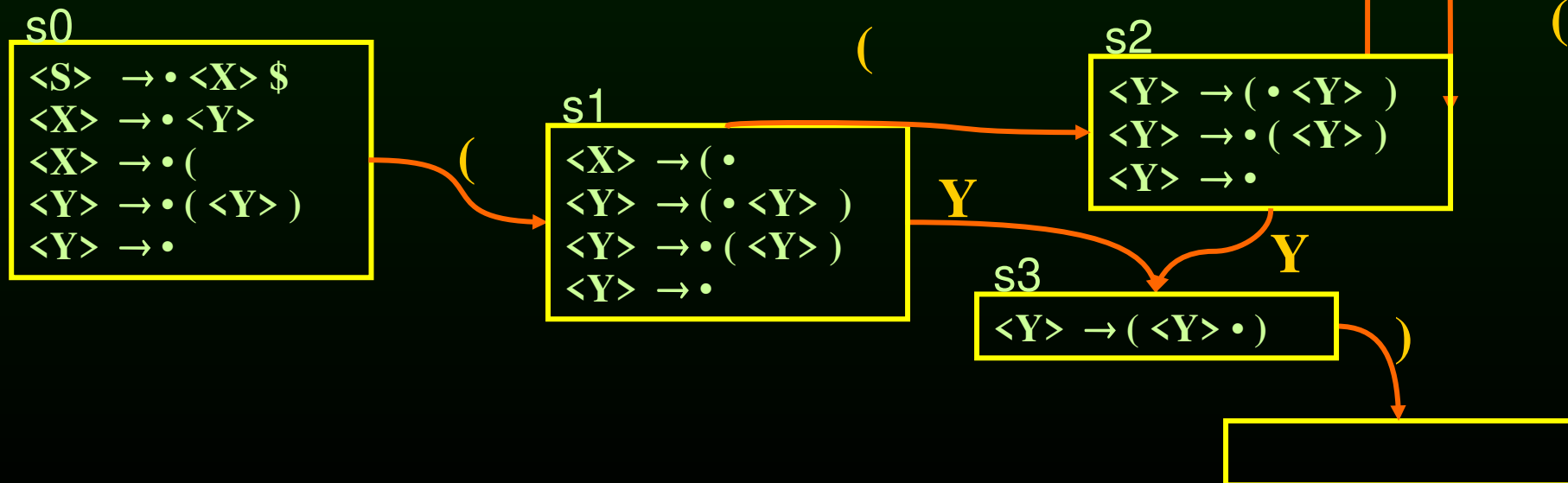
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

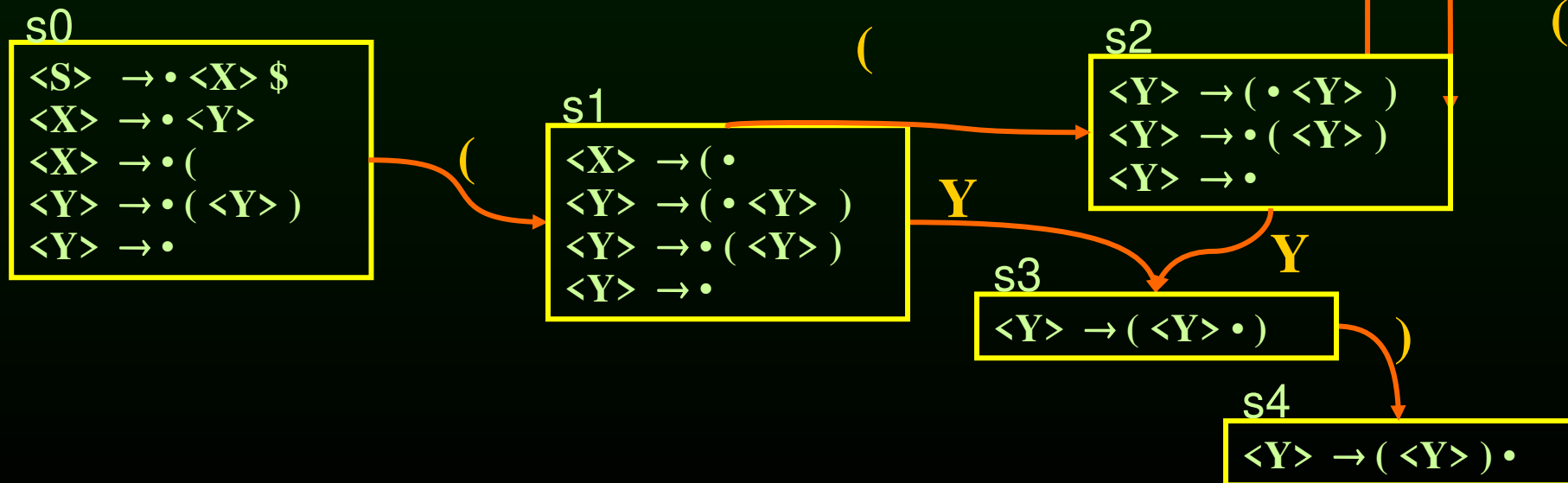
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

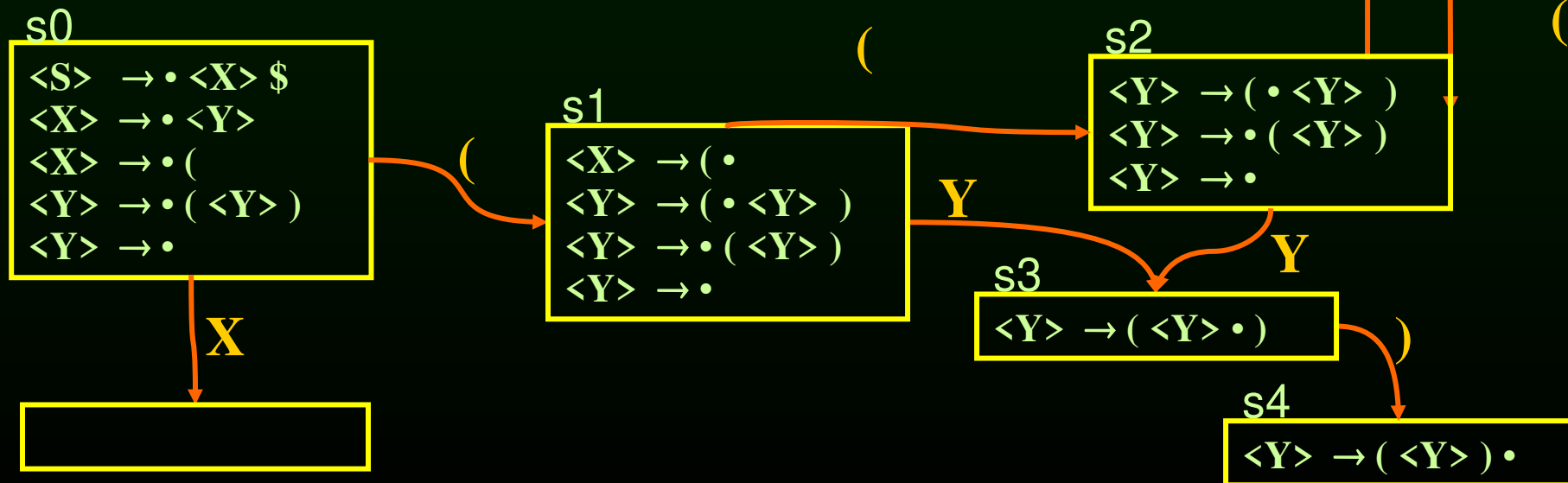
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

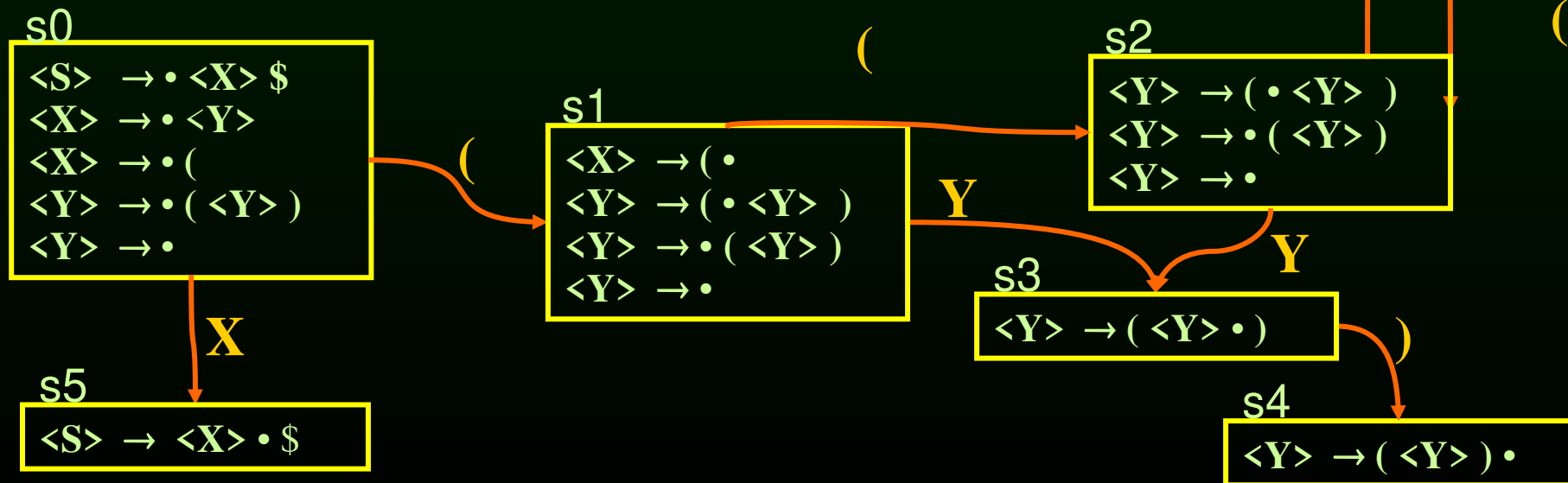
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

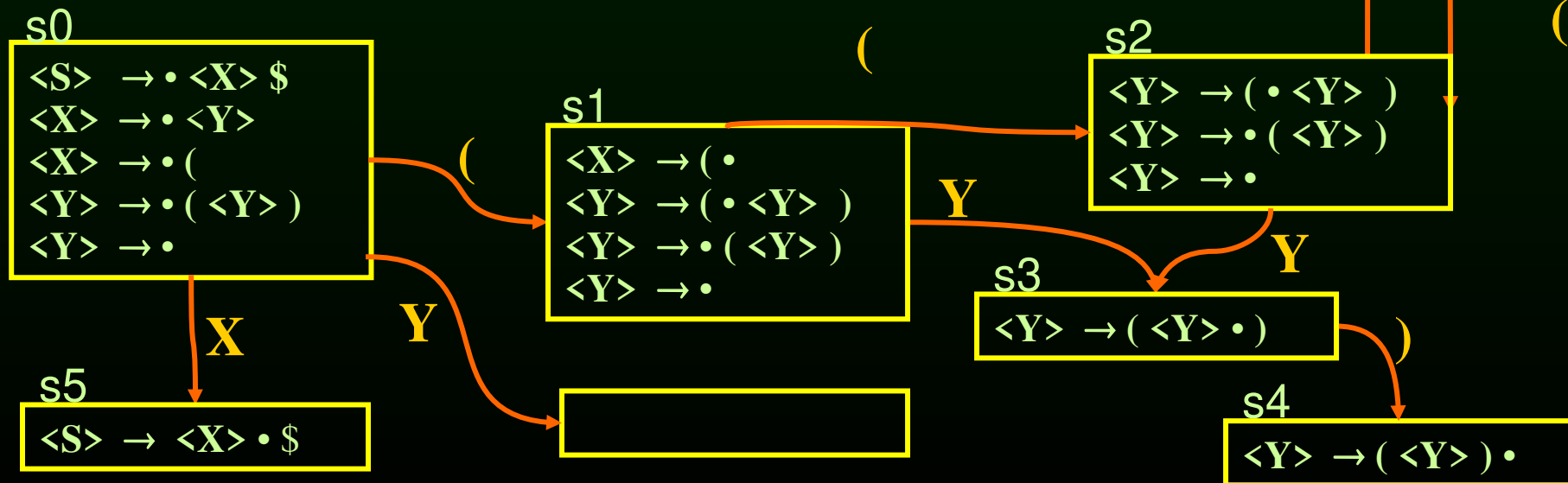
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

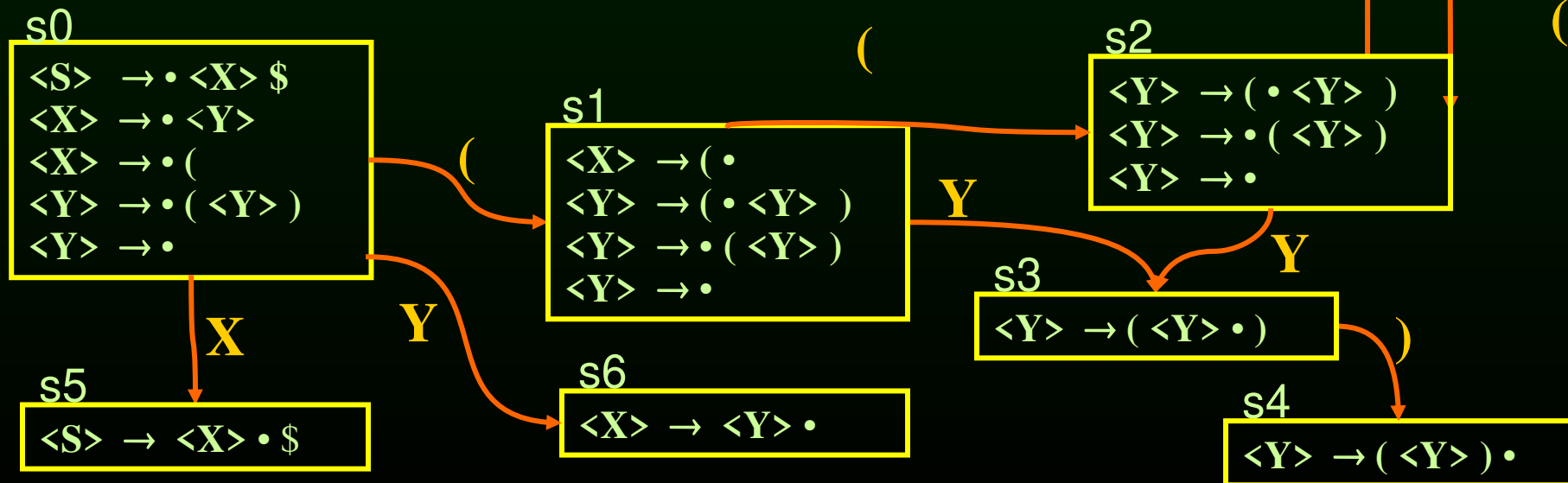
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



Conjuntos follow del Ejemplo Expandido

- **follow(<S>) = ???**
 - **follow(<X>) = ???**
 - **follow(<Y>) = ???**
- gramática
 - $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Conjuntos follow del Ejemplo Expandido

- $\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$
 - $\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = ???$
 - $\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = ???$
- gramática
 - $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

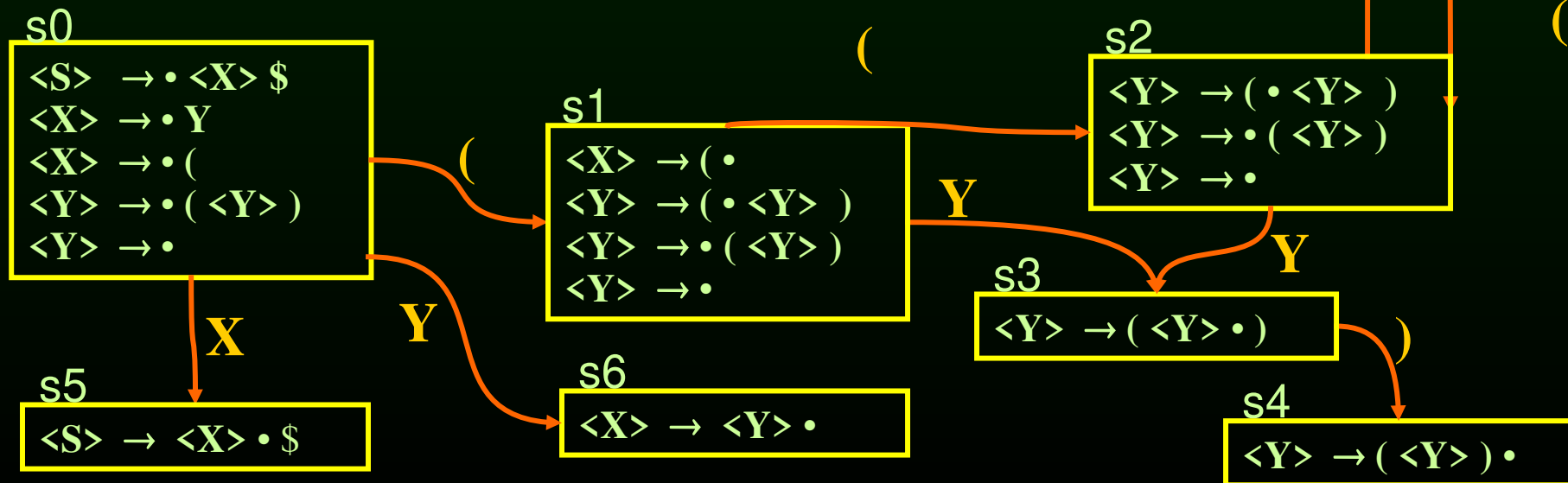
Conjuntos follow del Ejemplo Expandido

- $\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$
- $\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$
- $\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = ???$
- gramática
 - $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

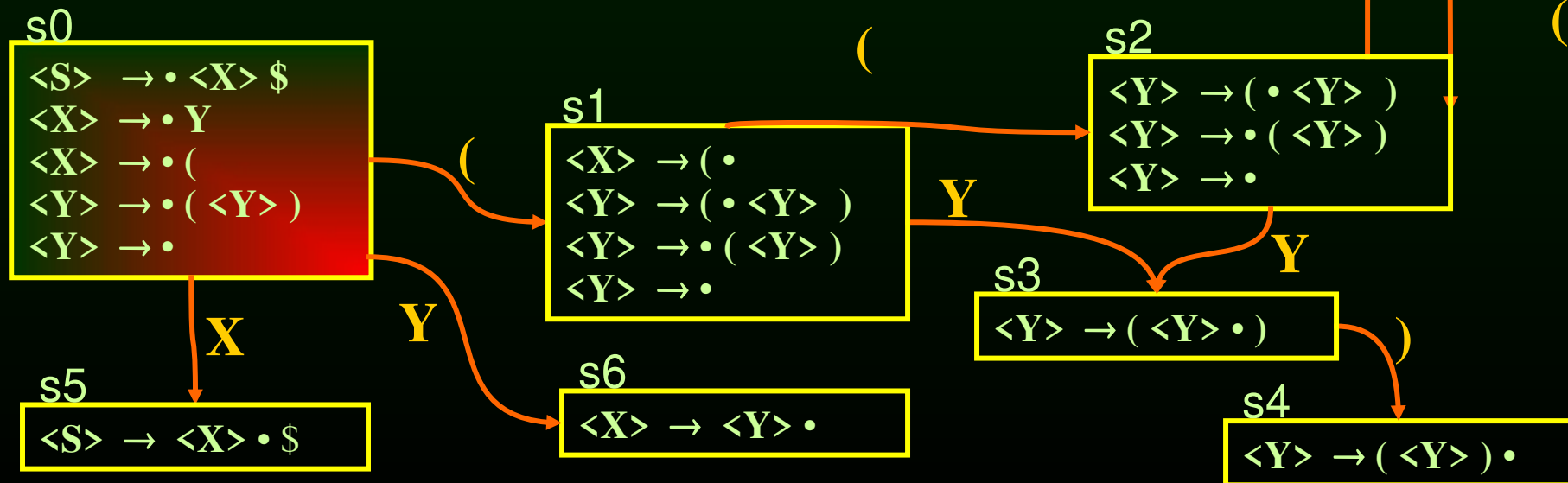
Conjuntos follow del Ejemplo Expandido

- $\text{follow}(\langle S \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$
- $\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$
- $\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$
- gramática
 - $\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$
 - $\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$
 - $\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

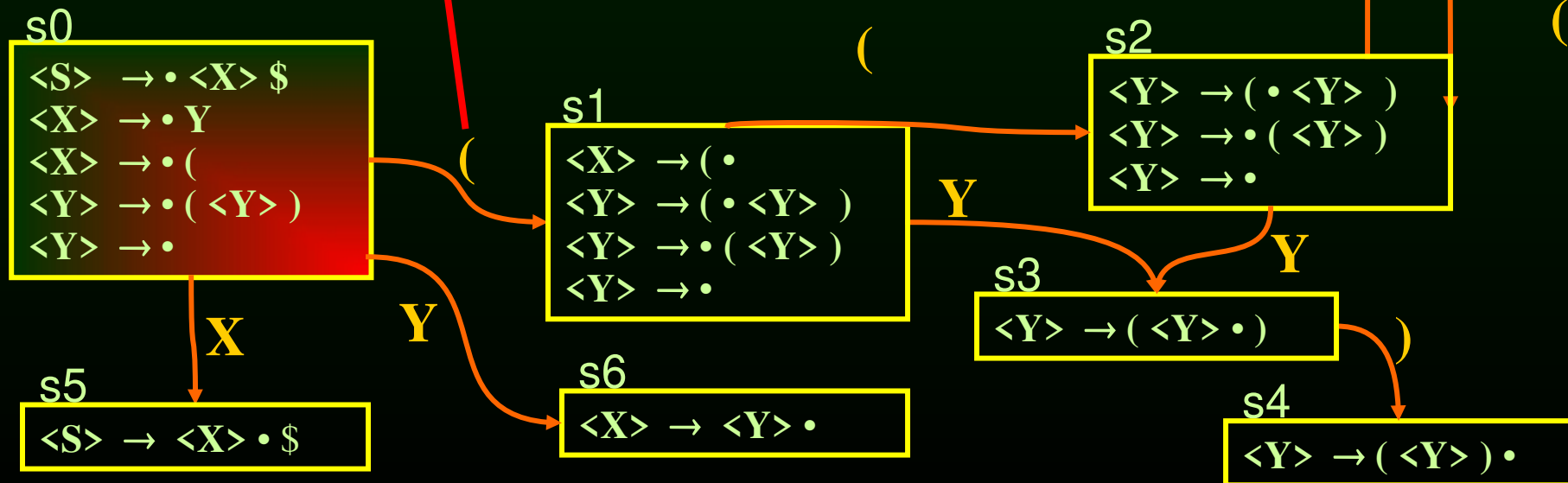
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|--------|---|----|--|------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | | | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



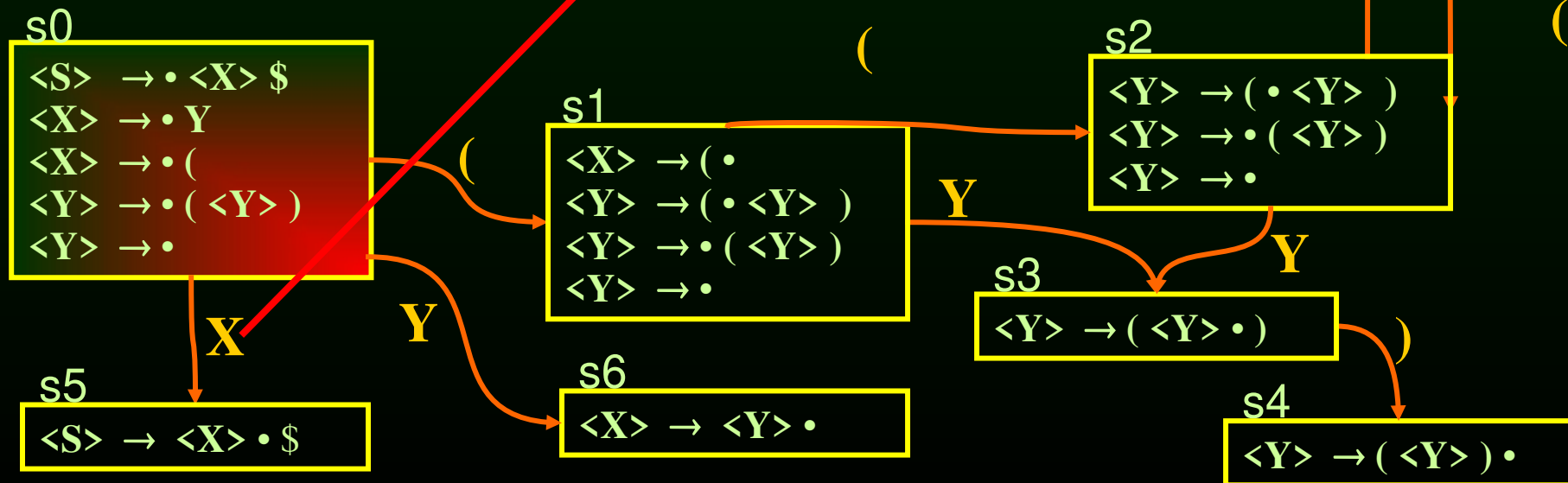
| | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|--------|---|----|---|---|------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | | | | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |



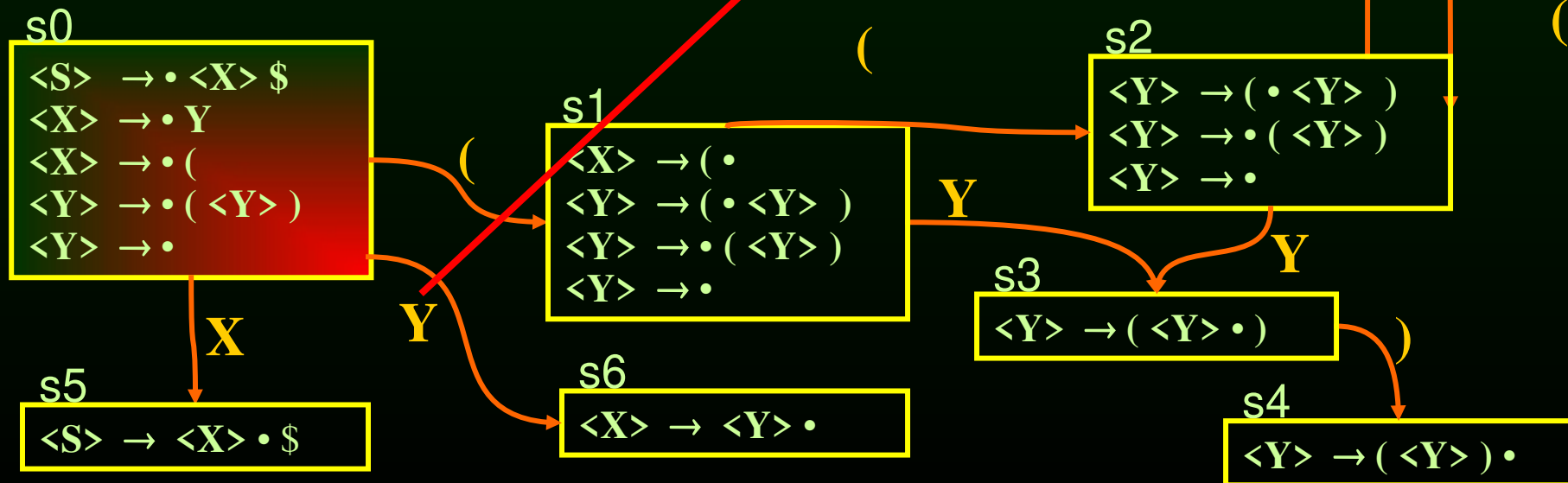
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|----|------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



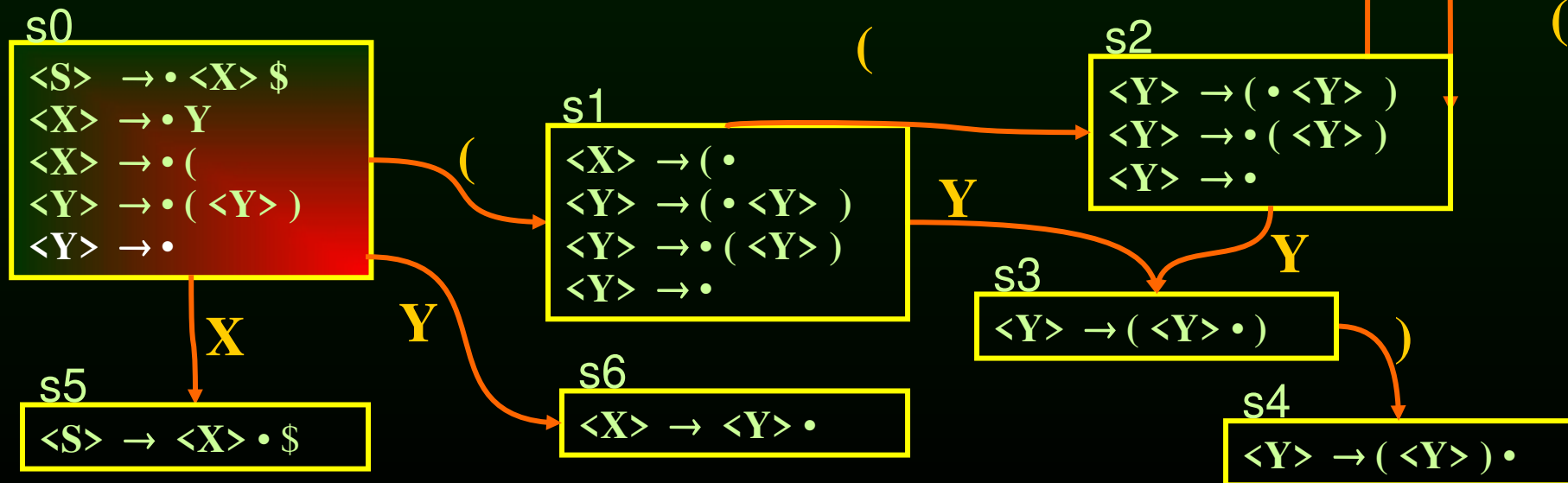
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|--|---------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | goto s5 | |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

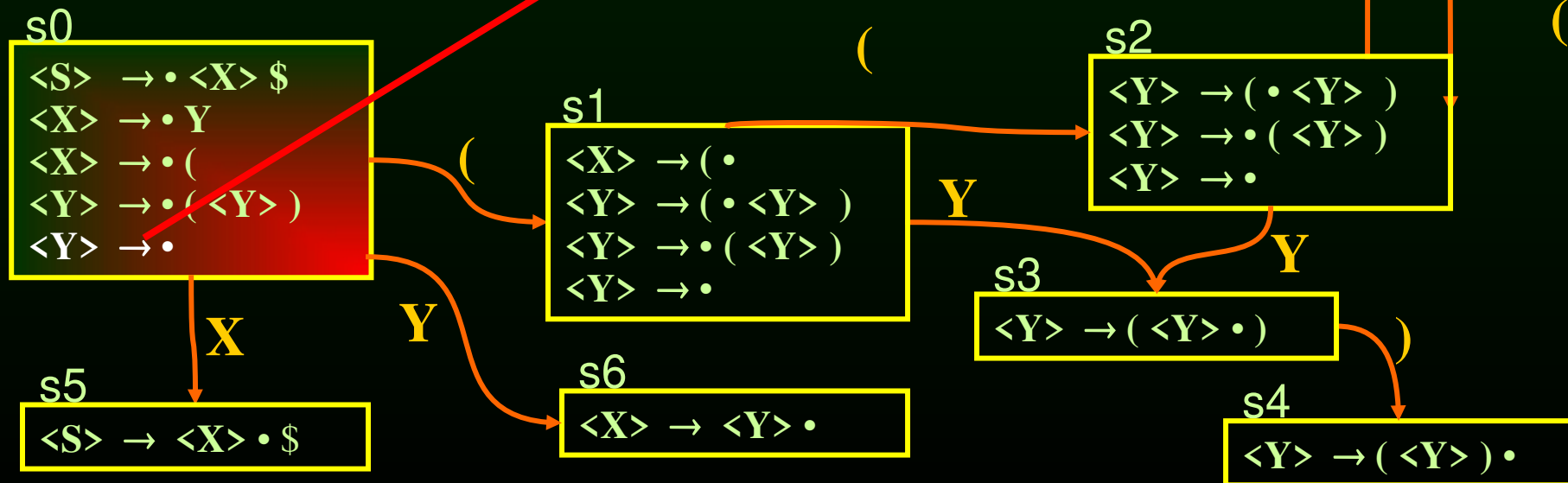


| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



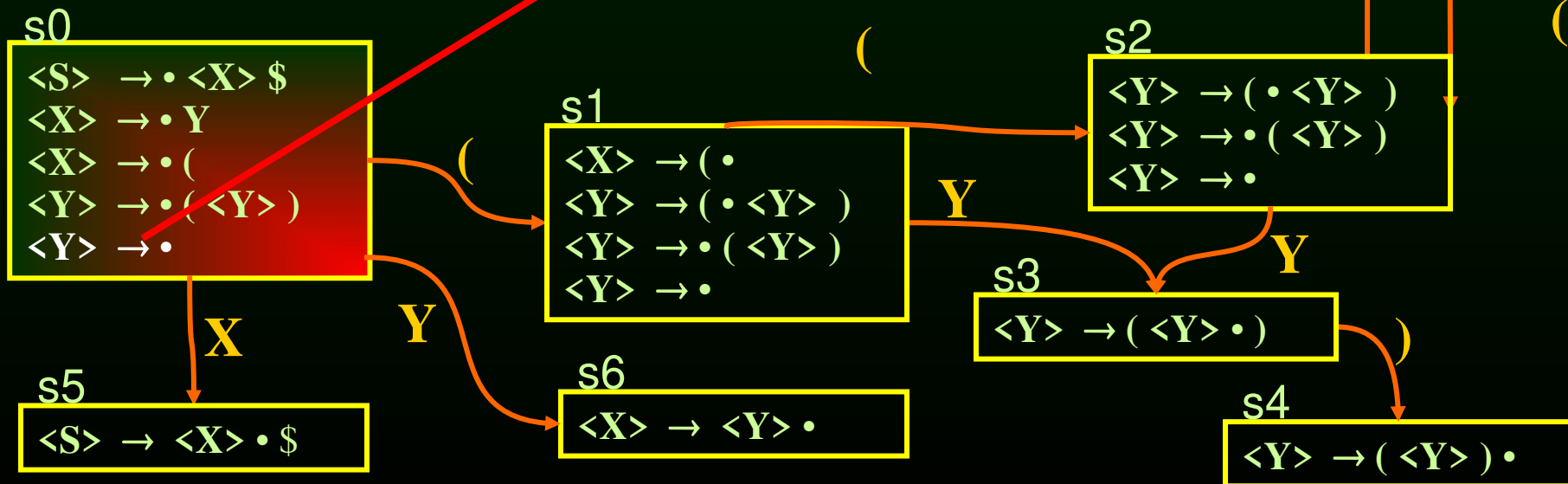
| | ACTION | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{Follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



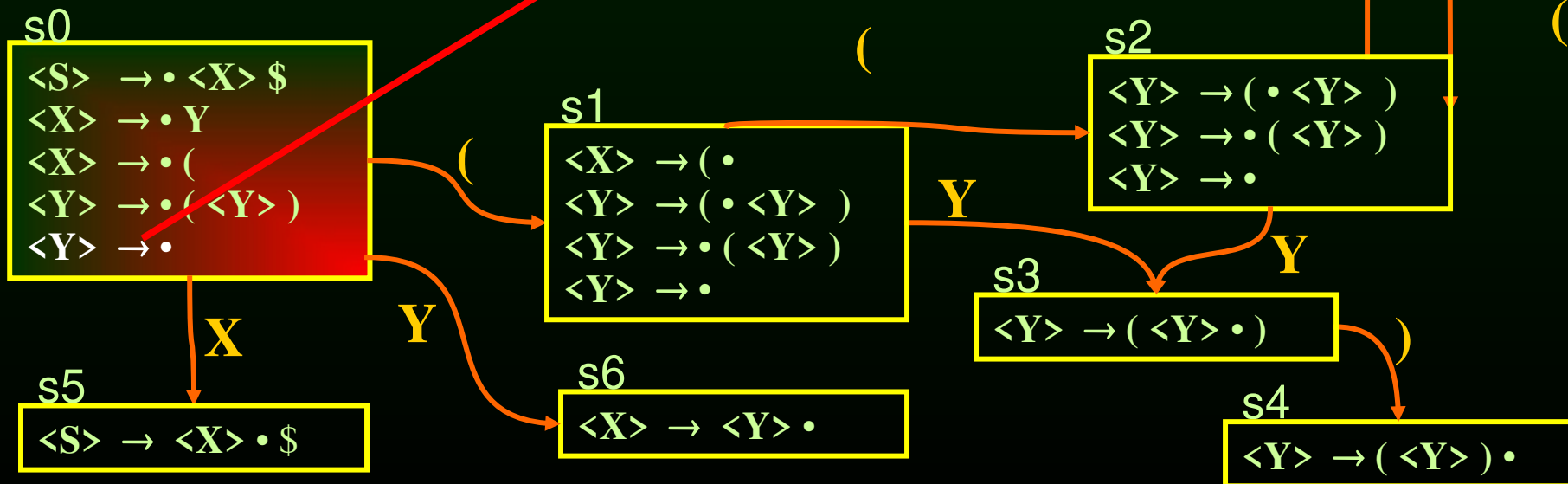
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{Follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

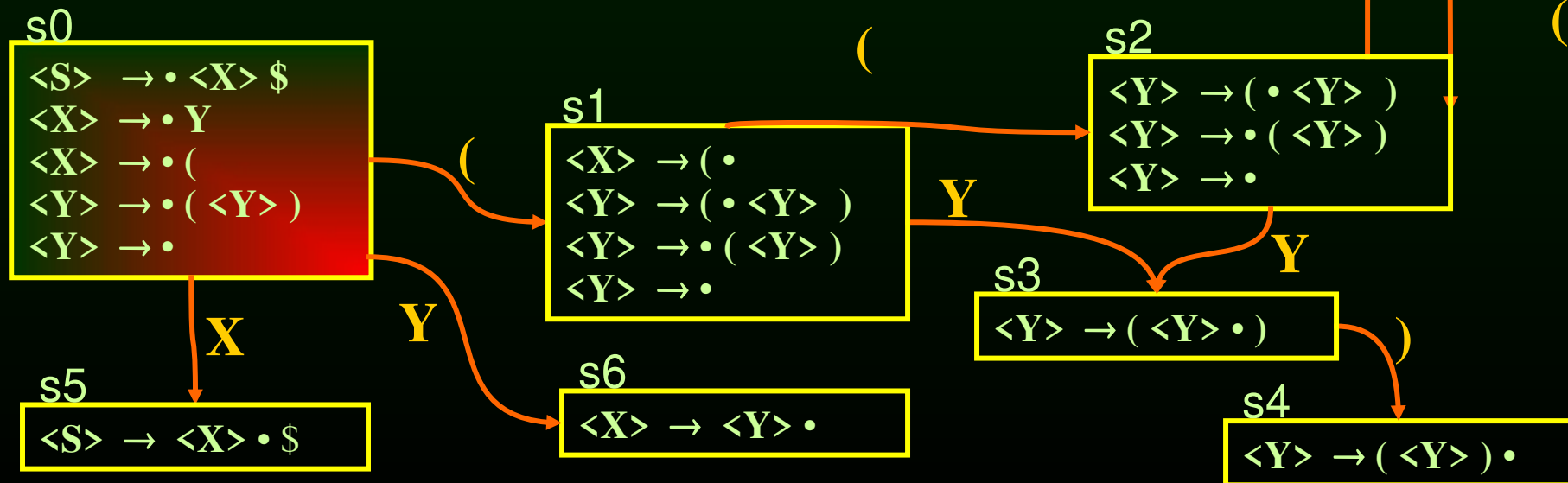


| | ACTION | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

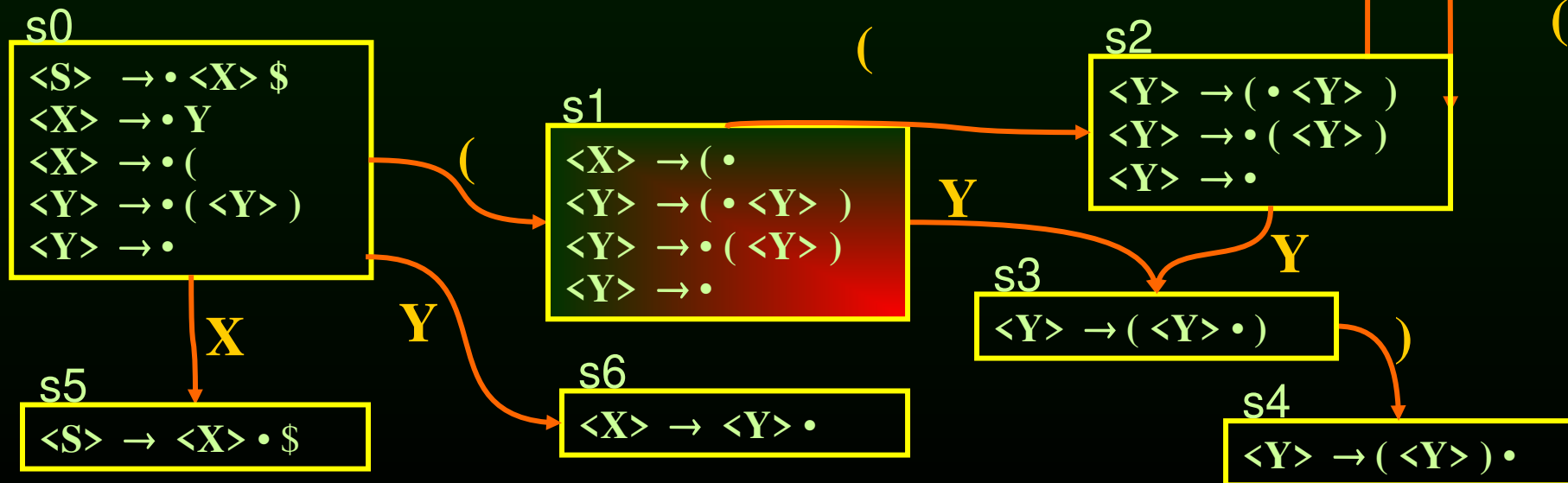
$\text{Follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



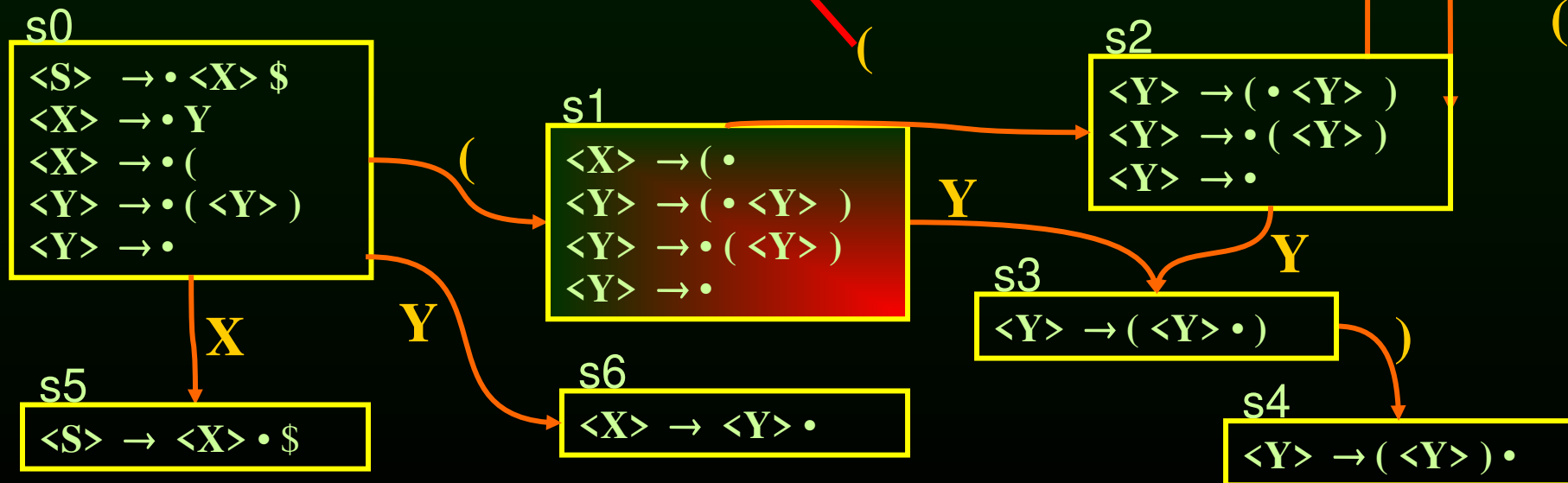
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



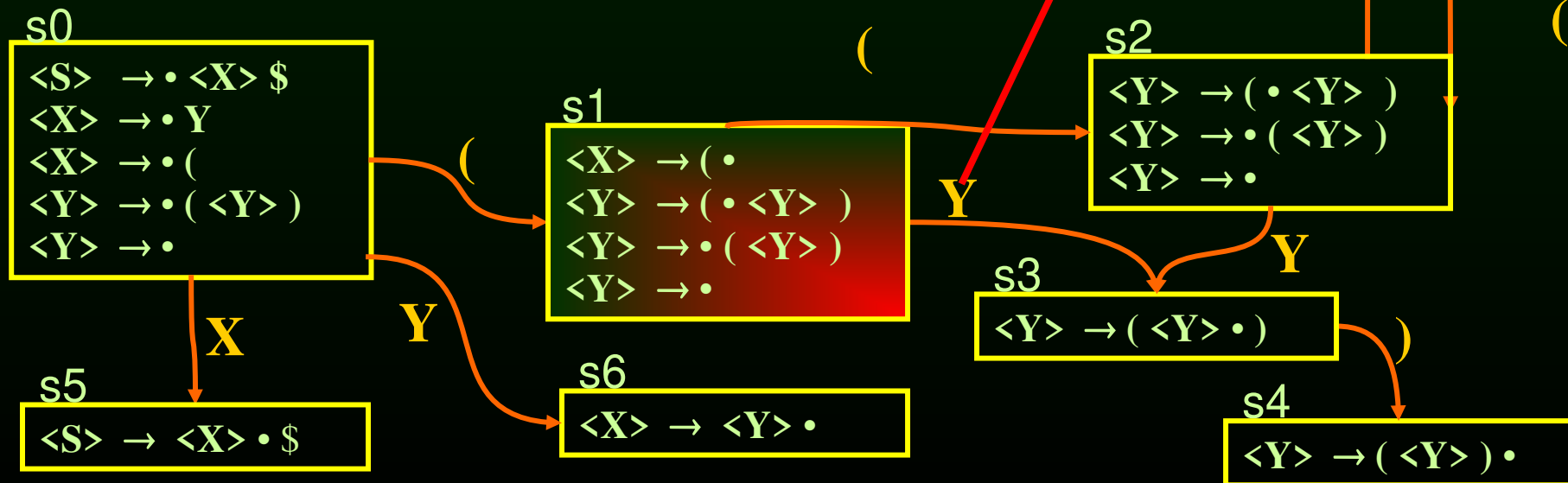
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



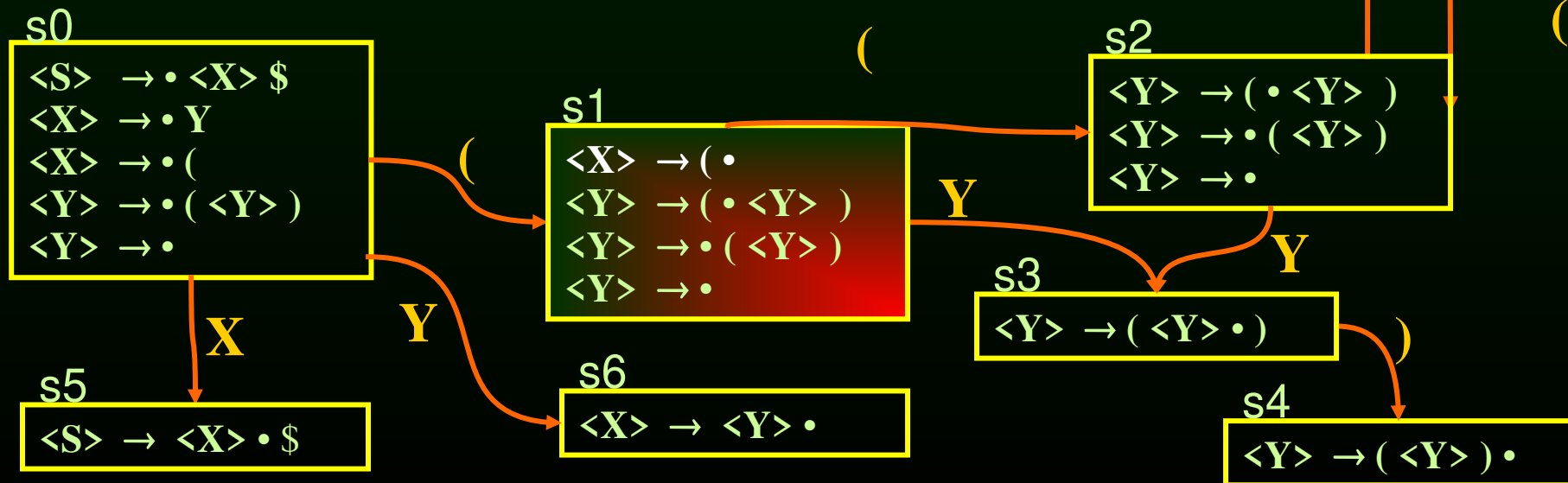
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

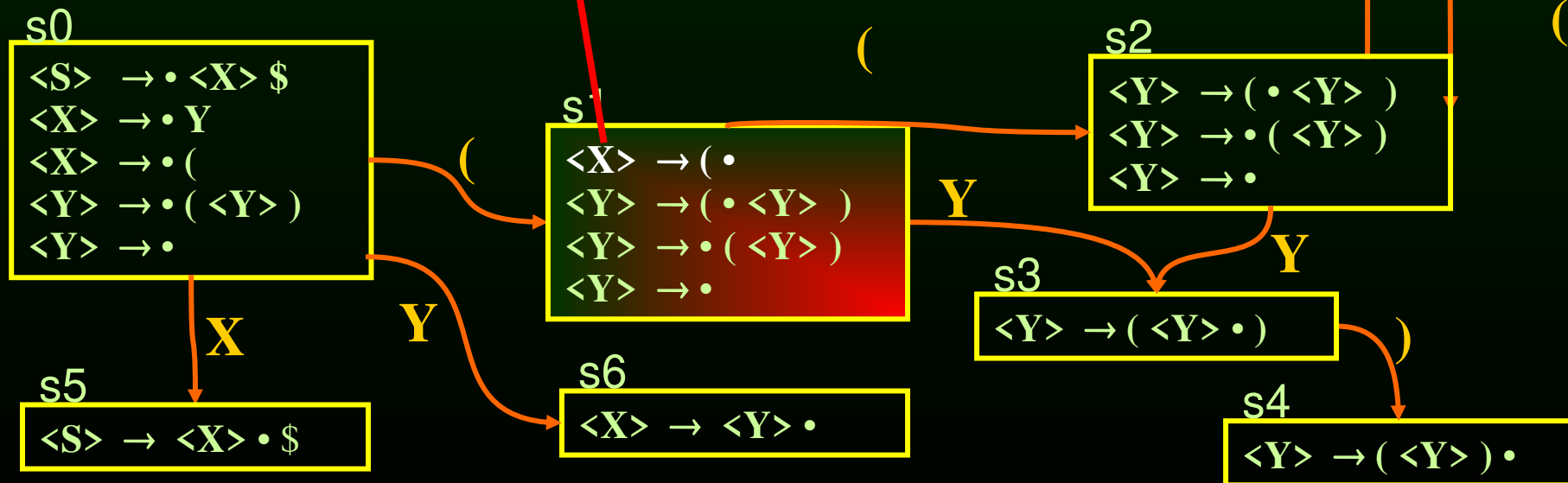


| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



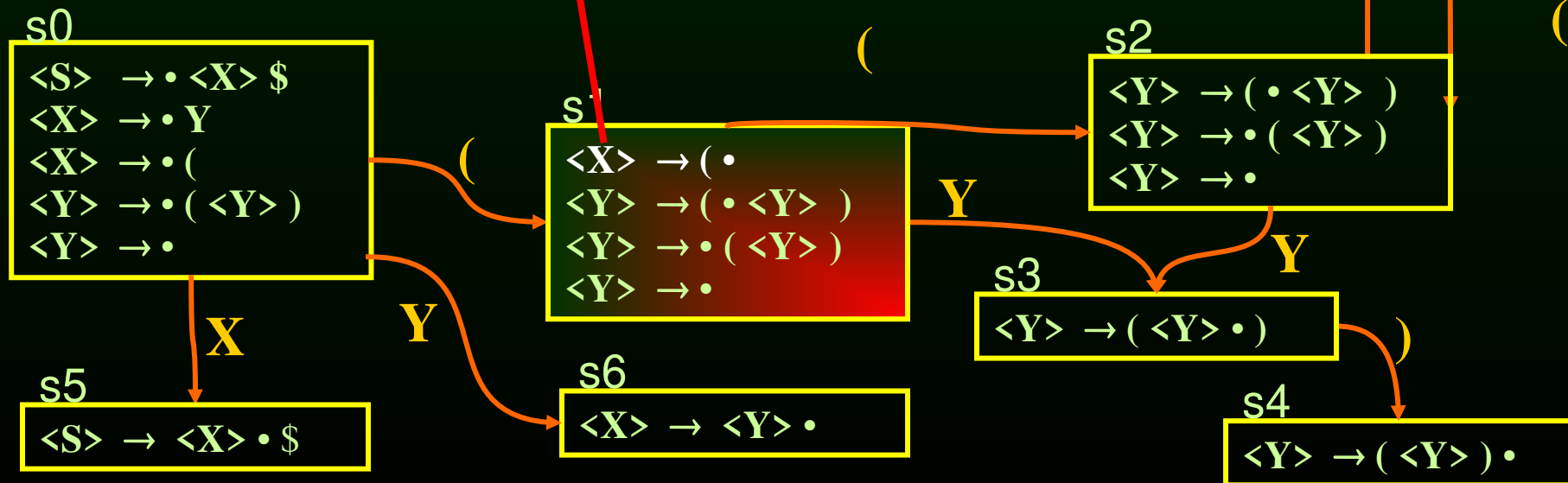
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$$\text{Follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$$

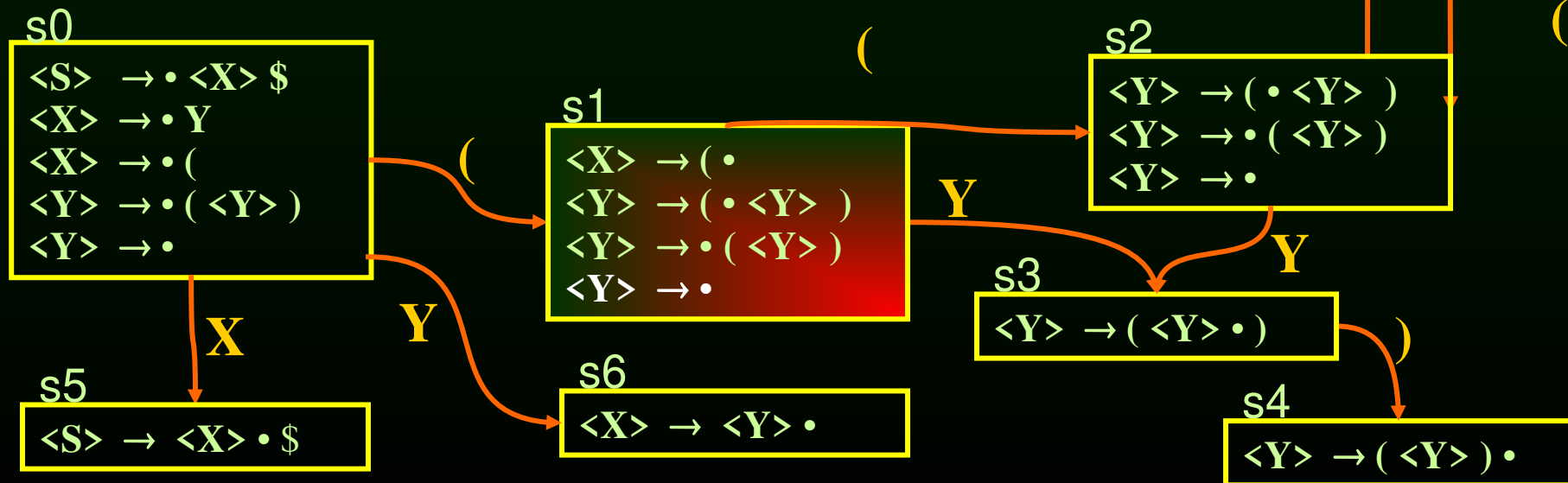


| State | ACTION | | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | reduce (3) | | goto s3 | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

$$\text{Follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$$

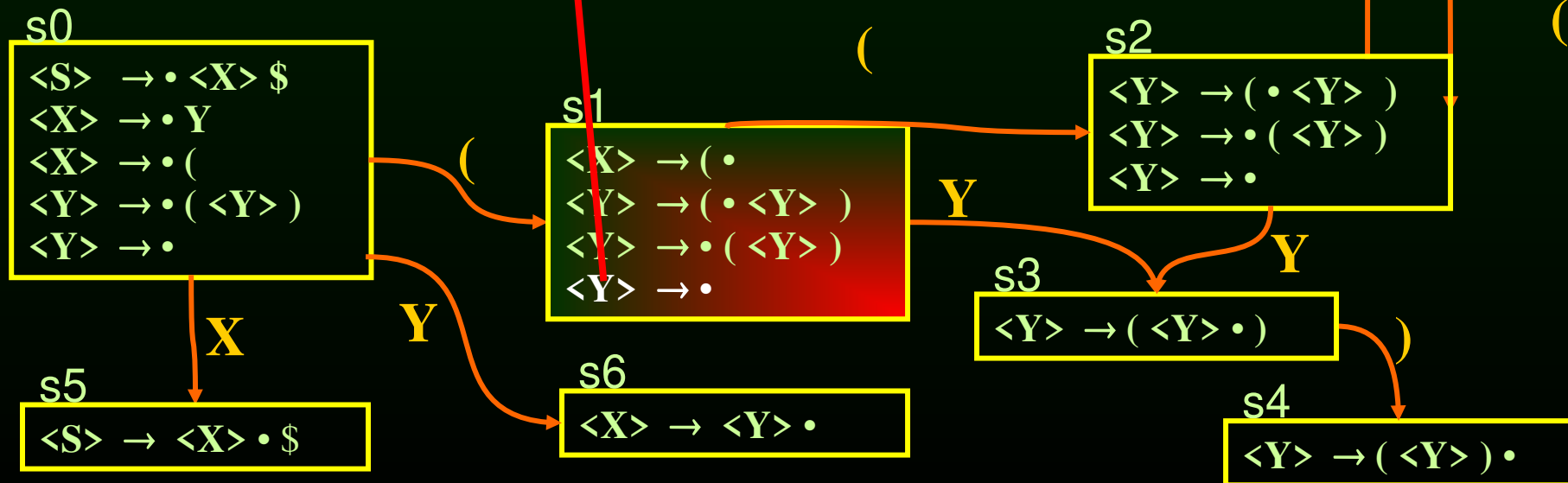


| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



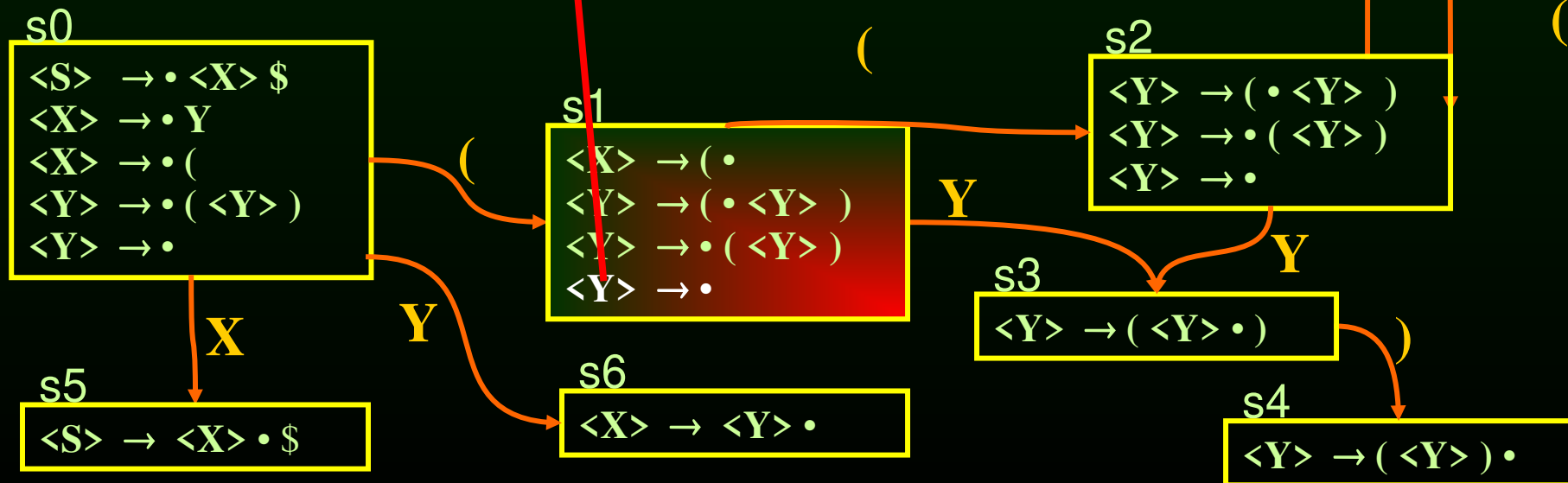
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{Follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



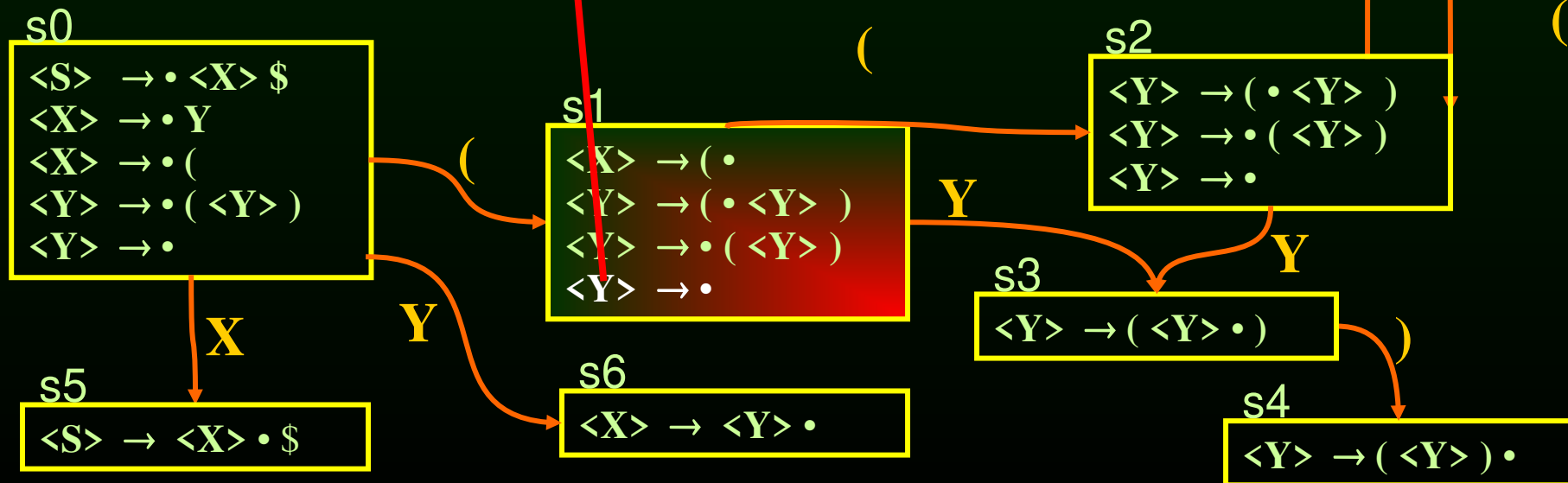
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{Follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

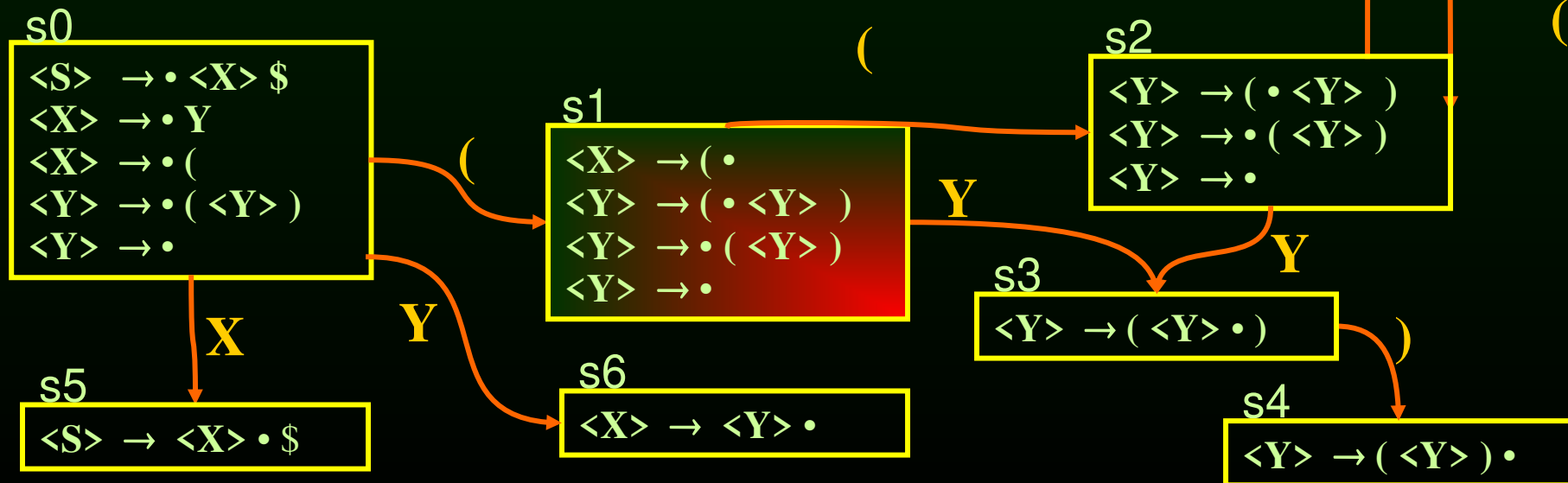


| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

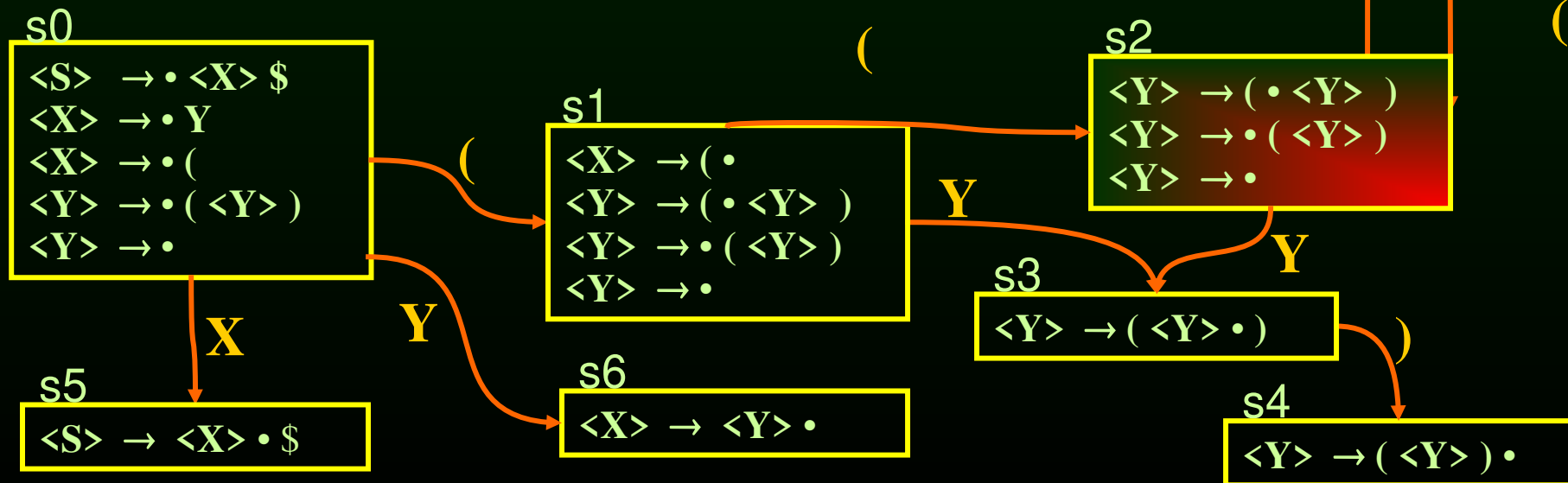
Follow(<Y>) = {), \$ } ¡Conflicto reduce/reduce!



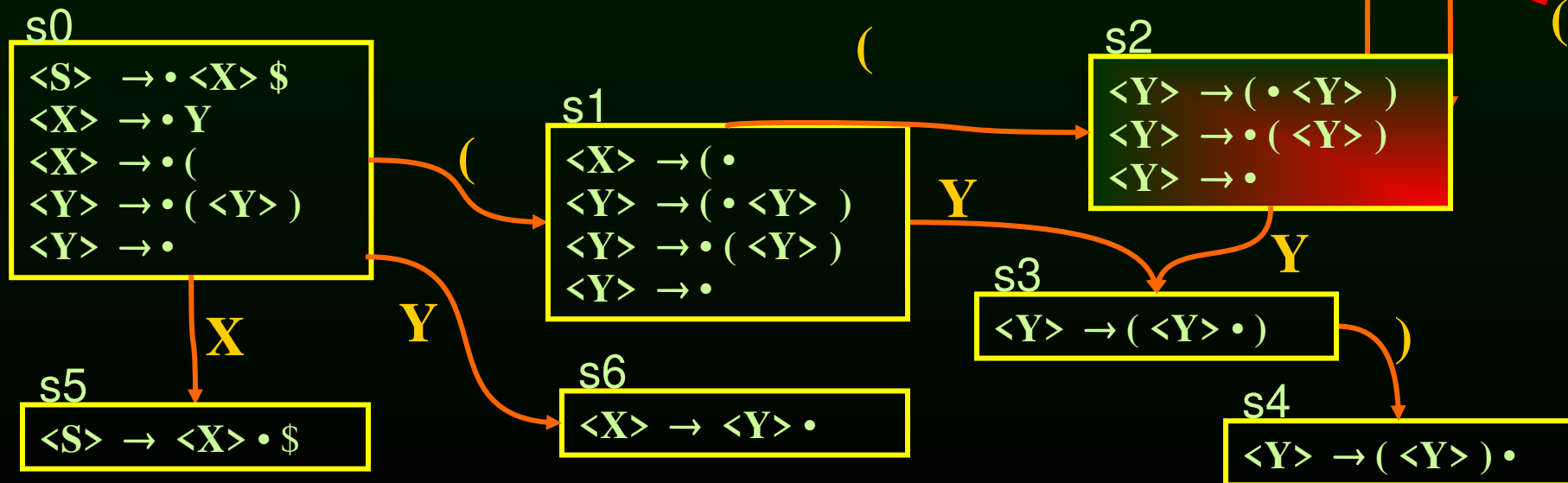
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



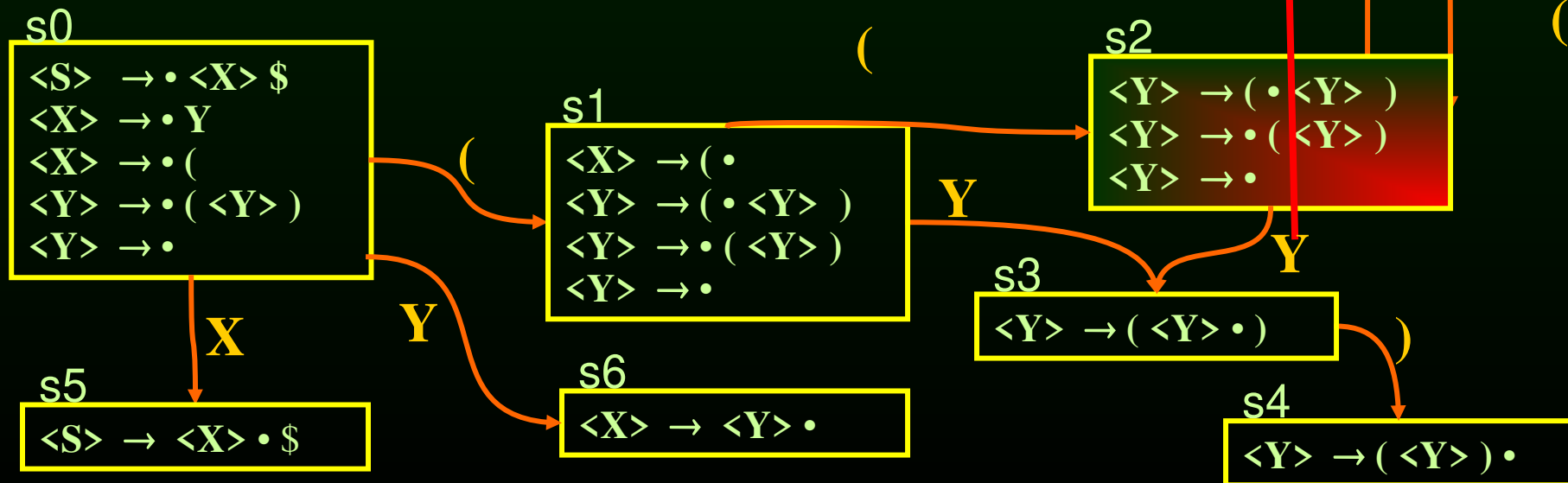
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



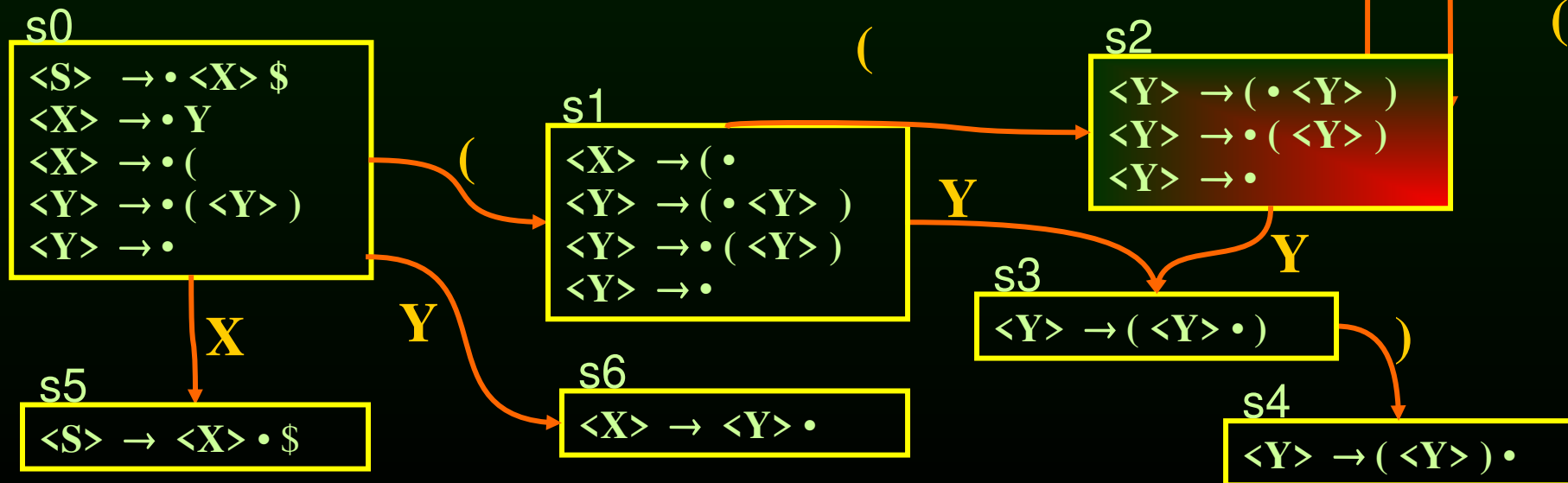
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



| State | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

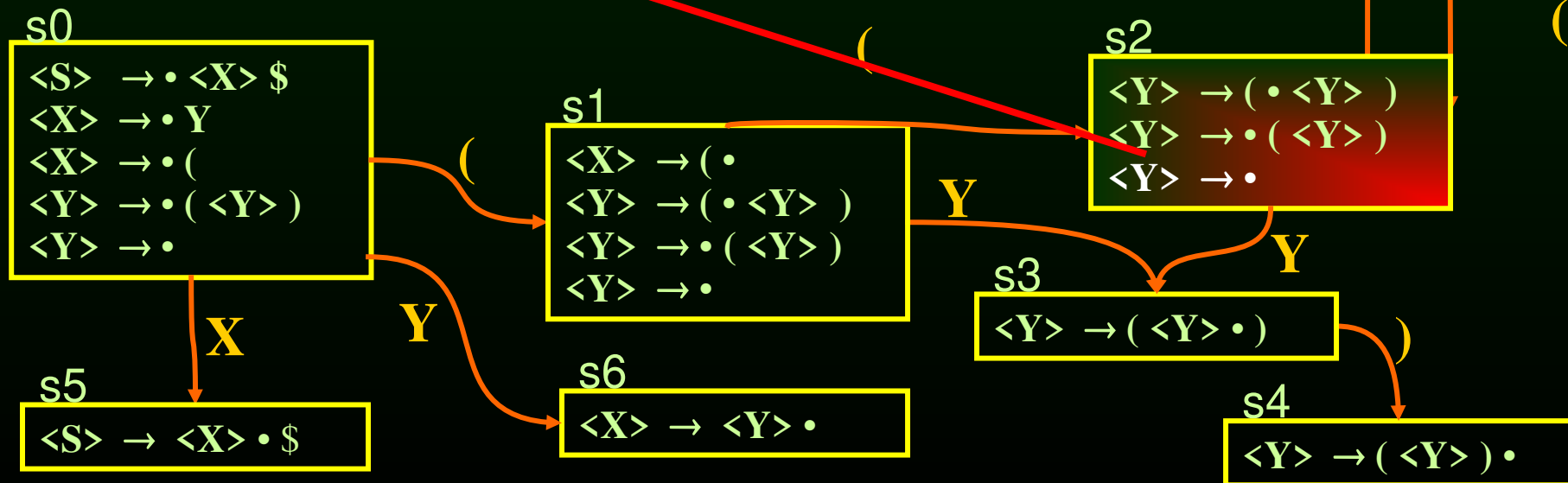


| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



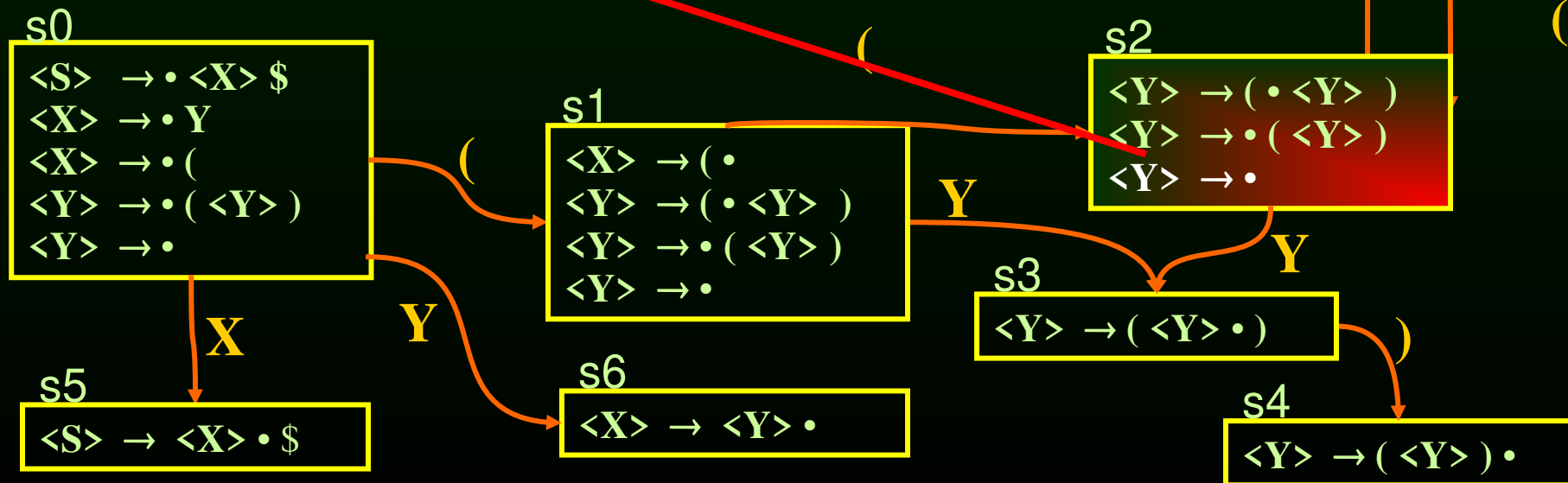
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



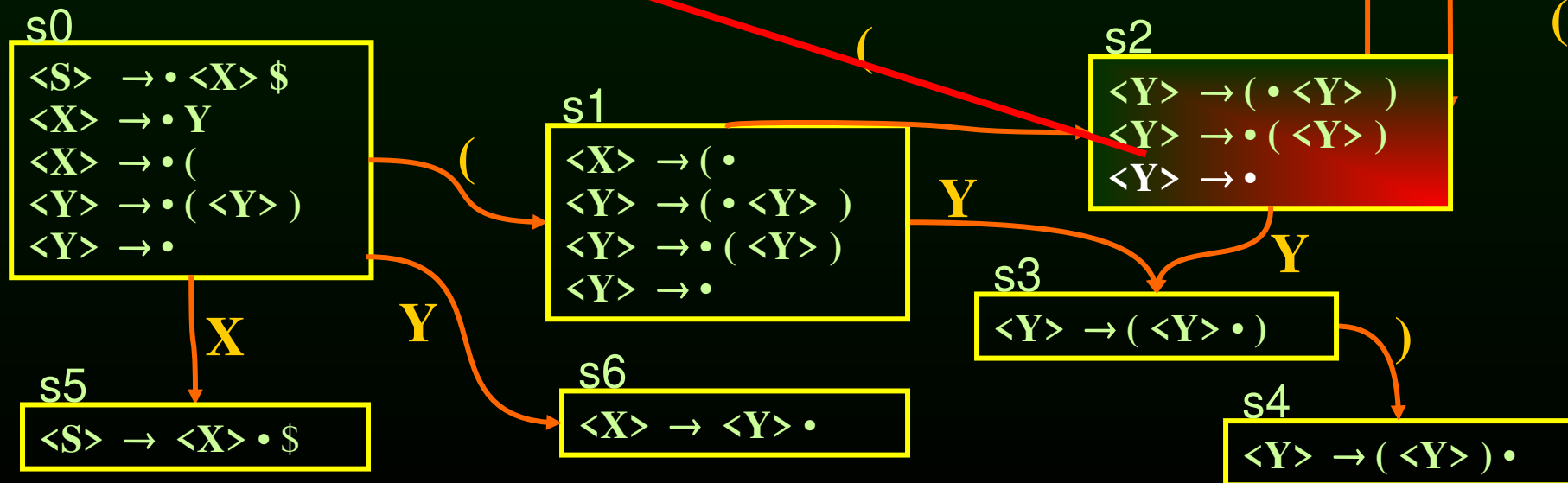
| State | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 | | |
| s3 | | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |

$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

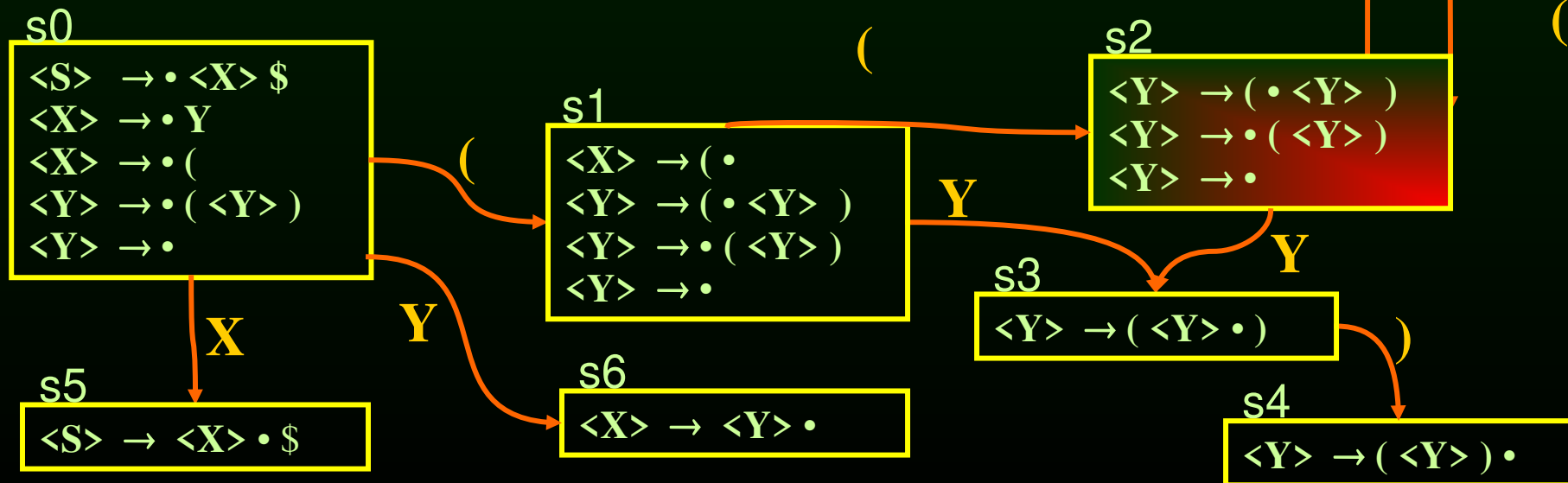


| State | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|--|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |

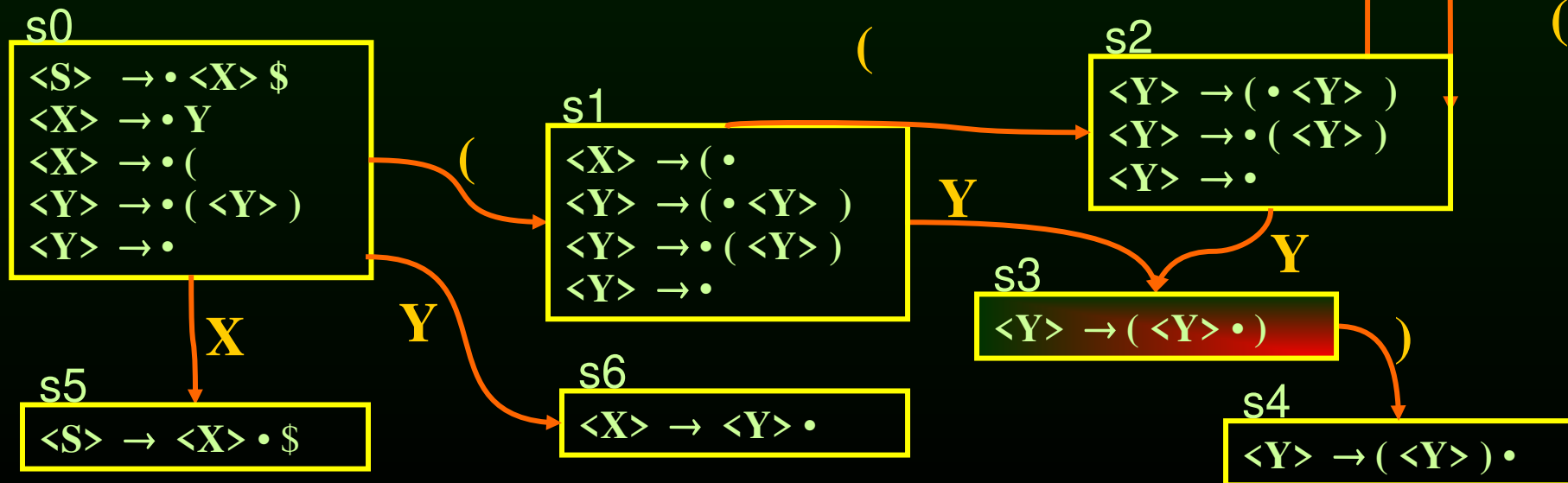
$$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{ \text{), } \$ \}$$



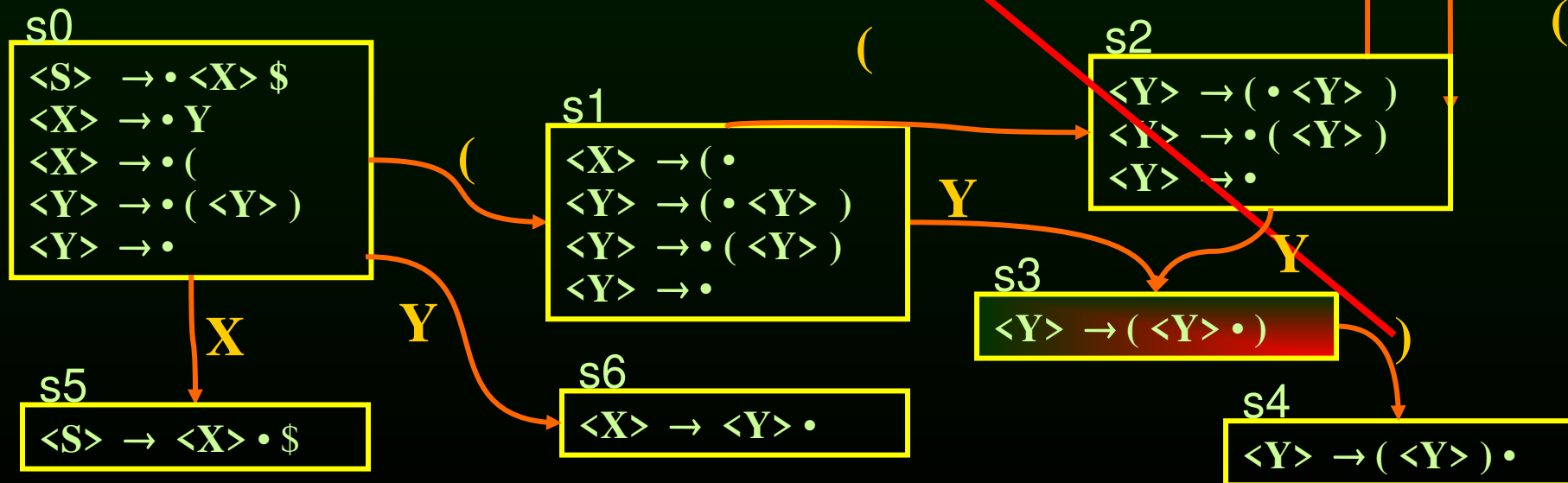
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



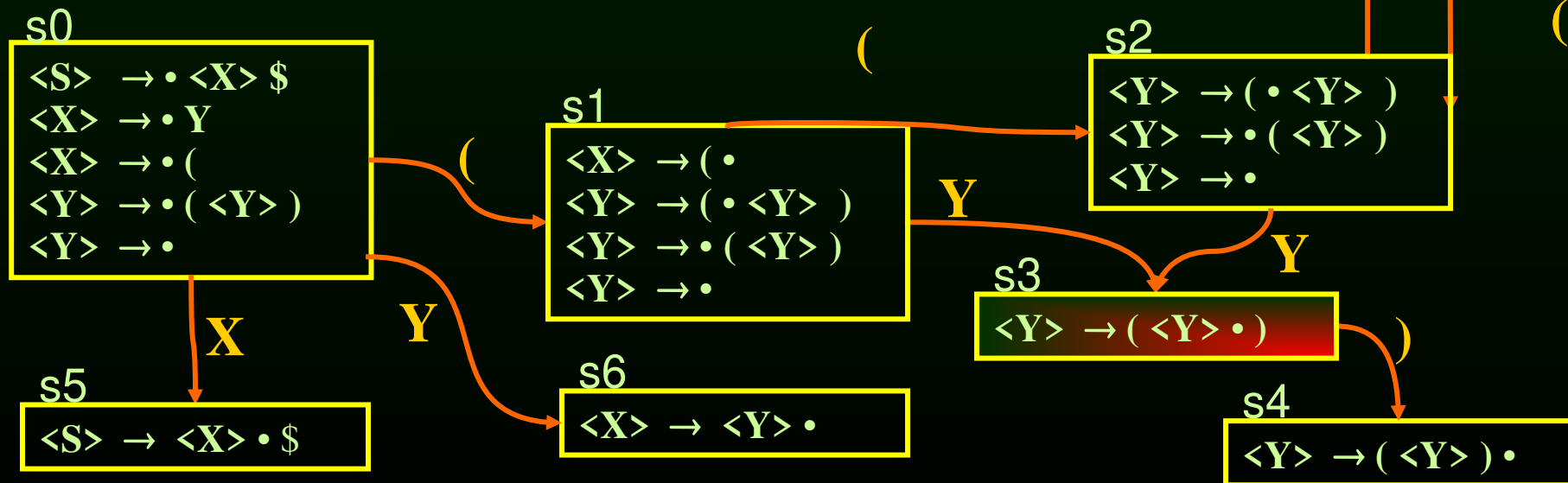
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



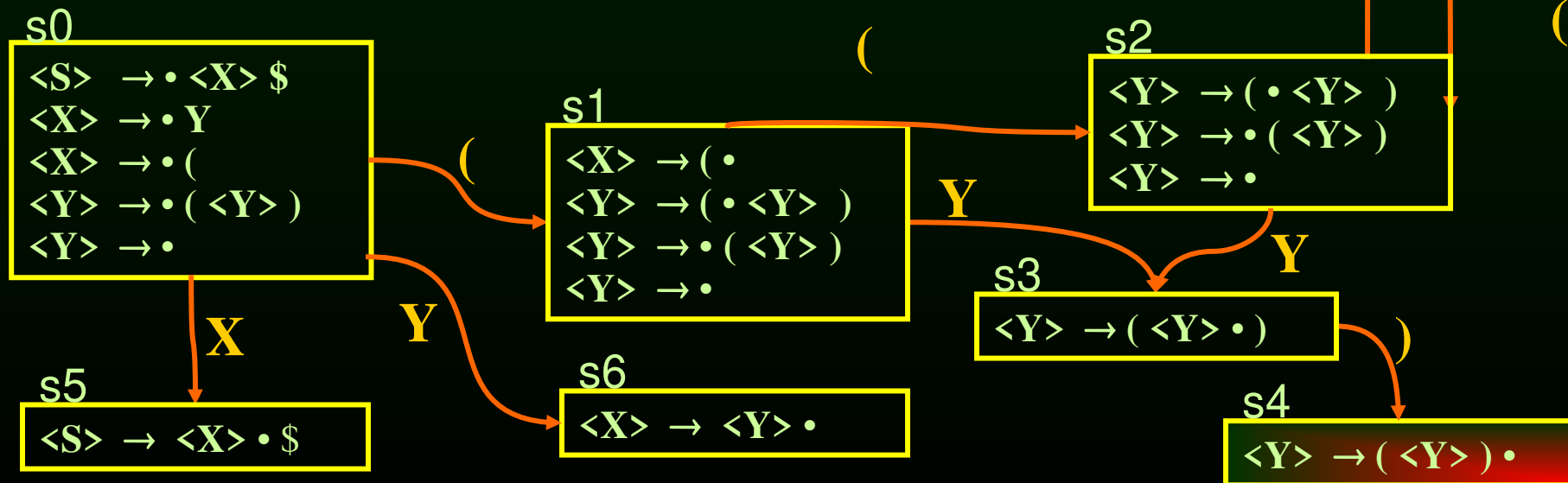
| State | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | shift to s4 | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



| State | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

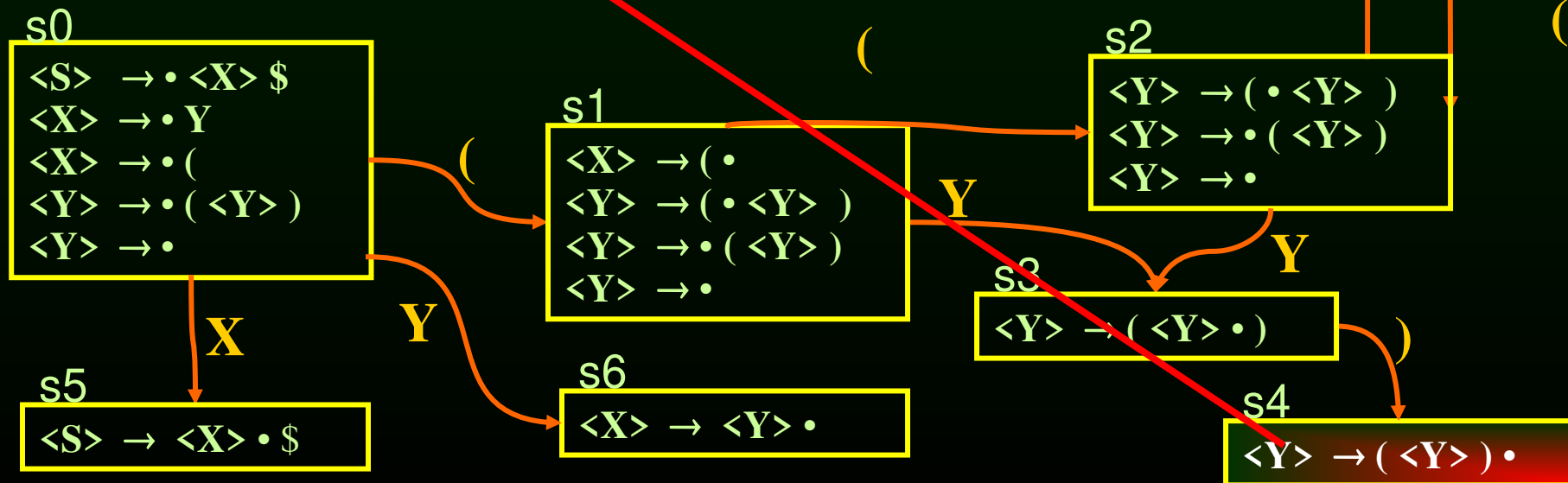


| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



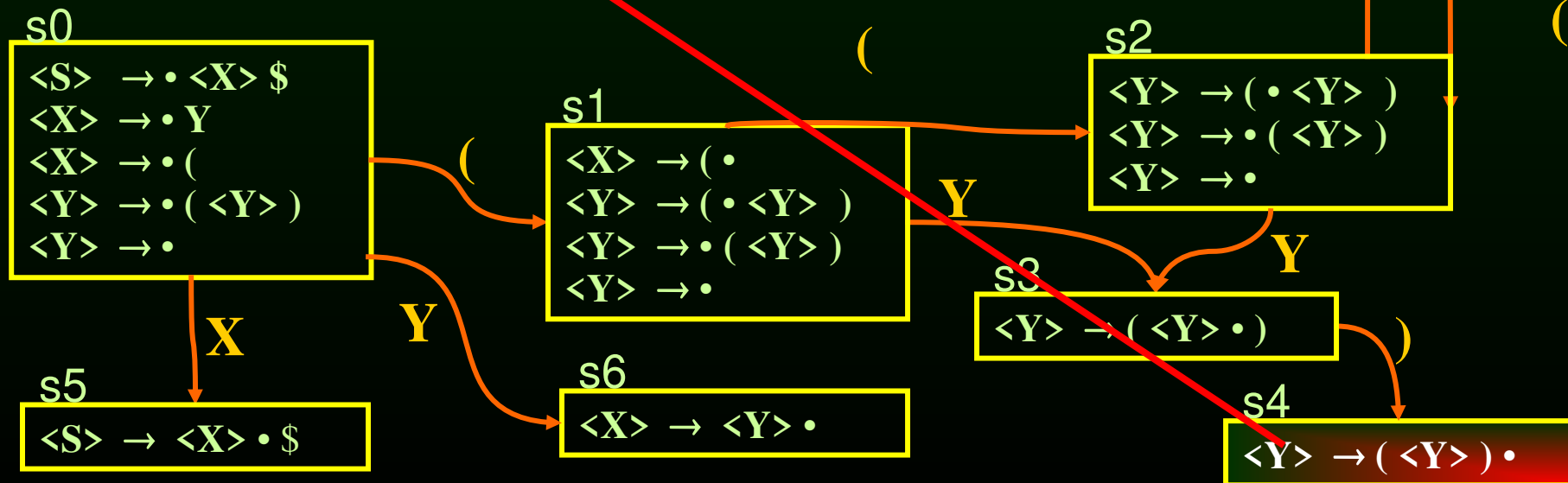
| State | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |

$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



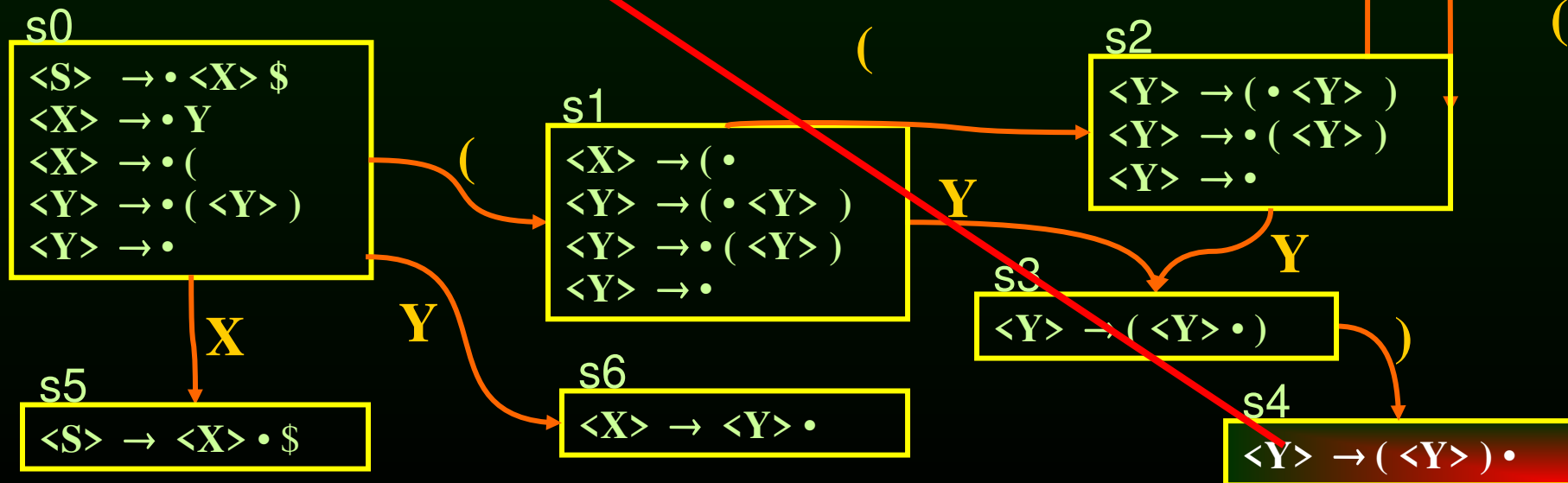
| | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 | | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | | |
| s4 | | reduce (4) | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |

$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$

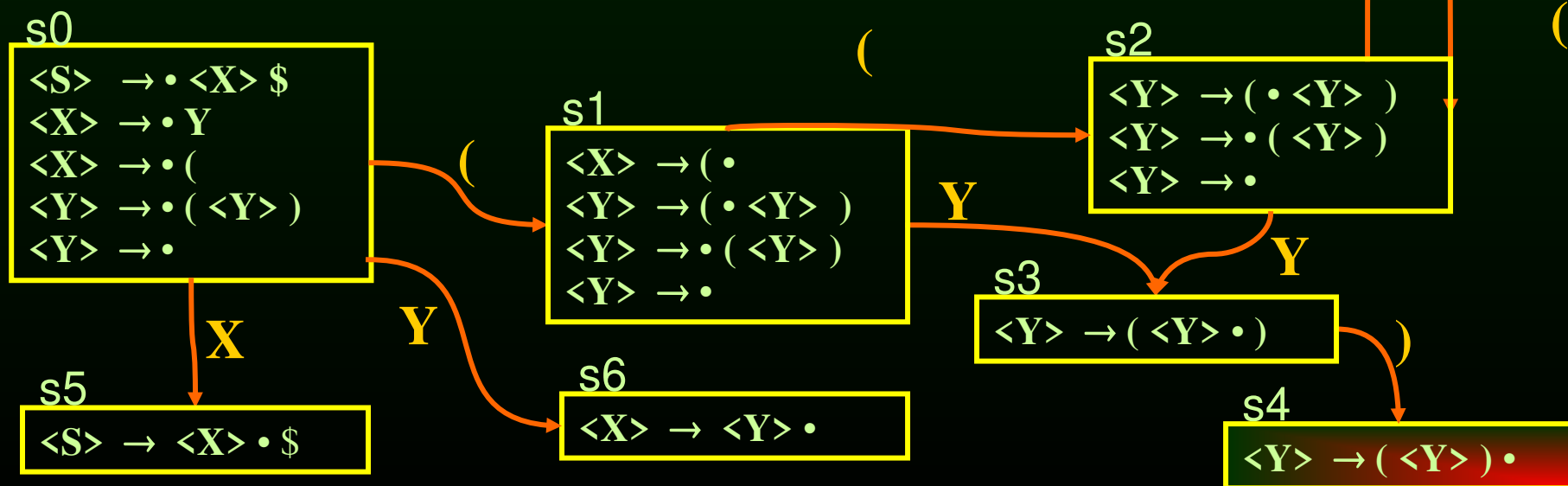


| State | ACTION | | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

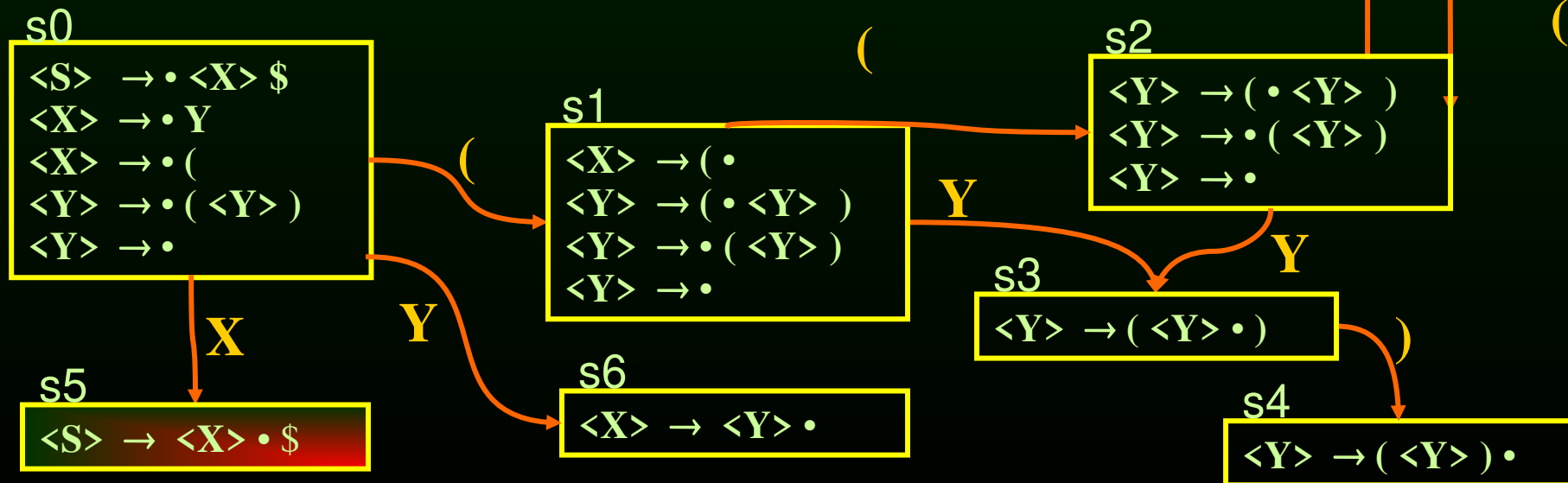
$\text{follow}(\langle Y \rangle) = \{), \$ \}$



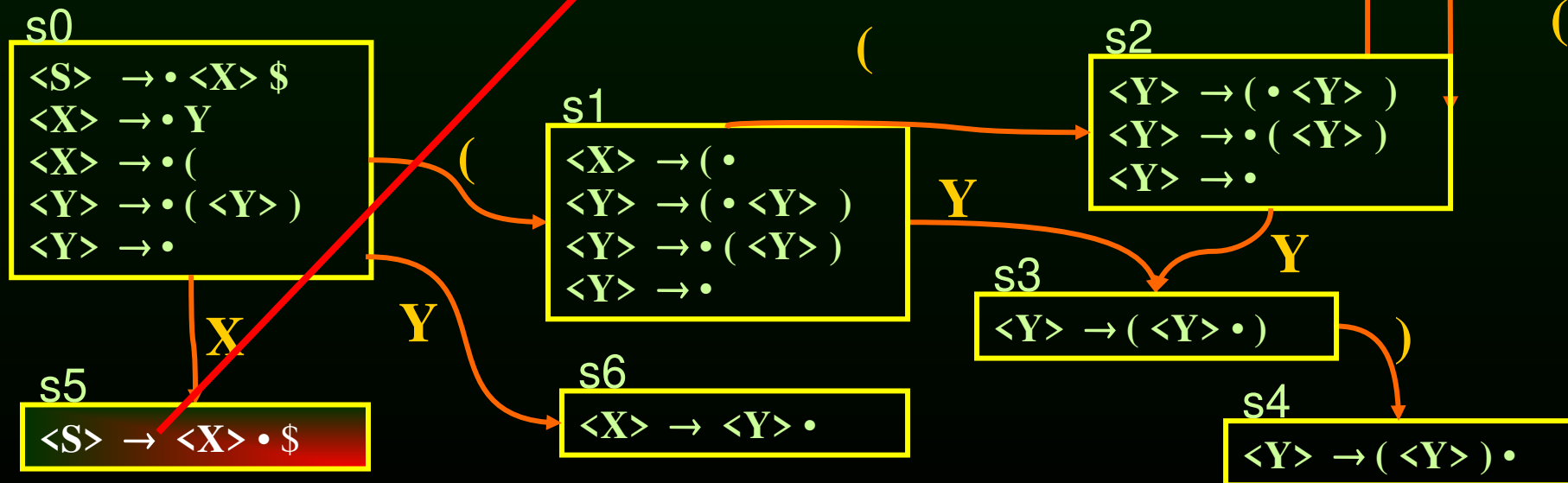
| | | ACTION | | Goto | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



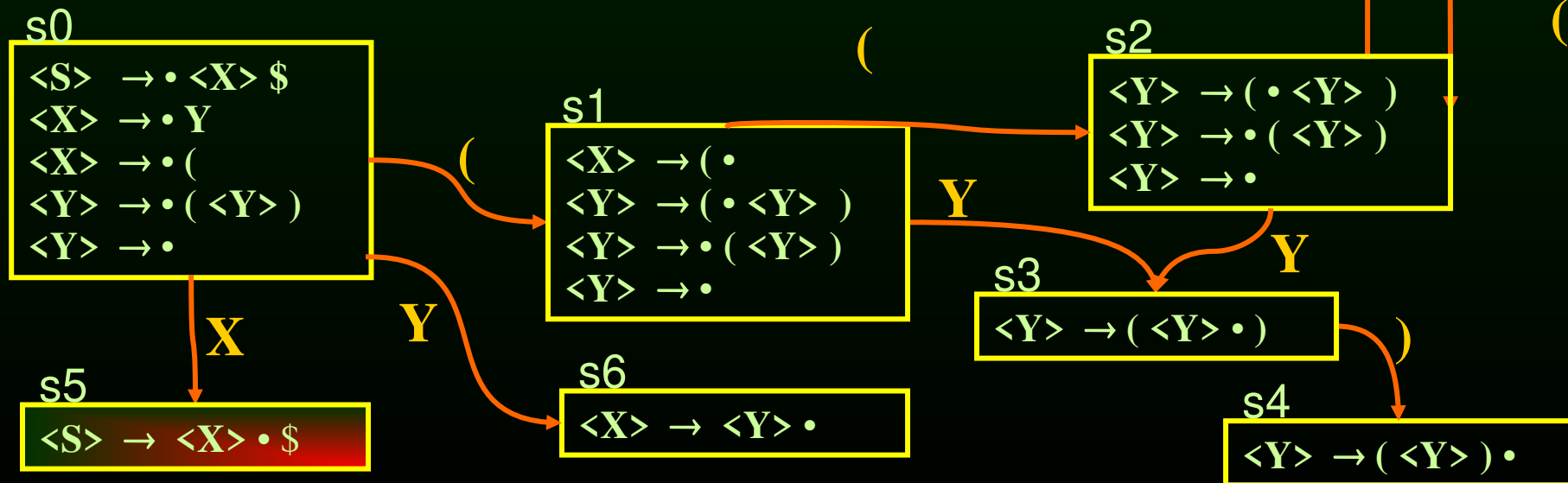
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



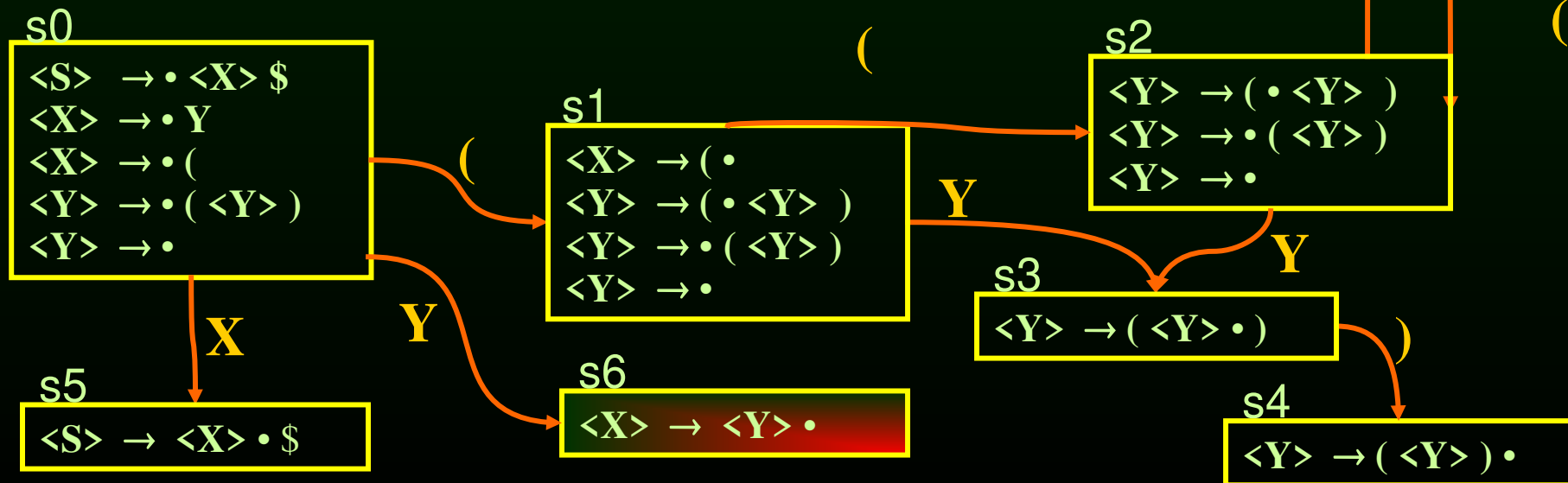
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | | | accept | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |

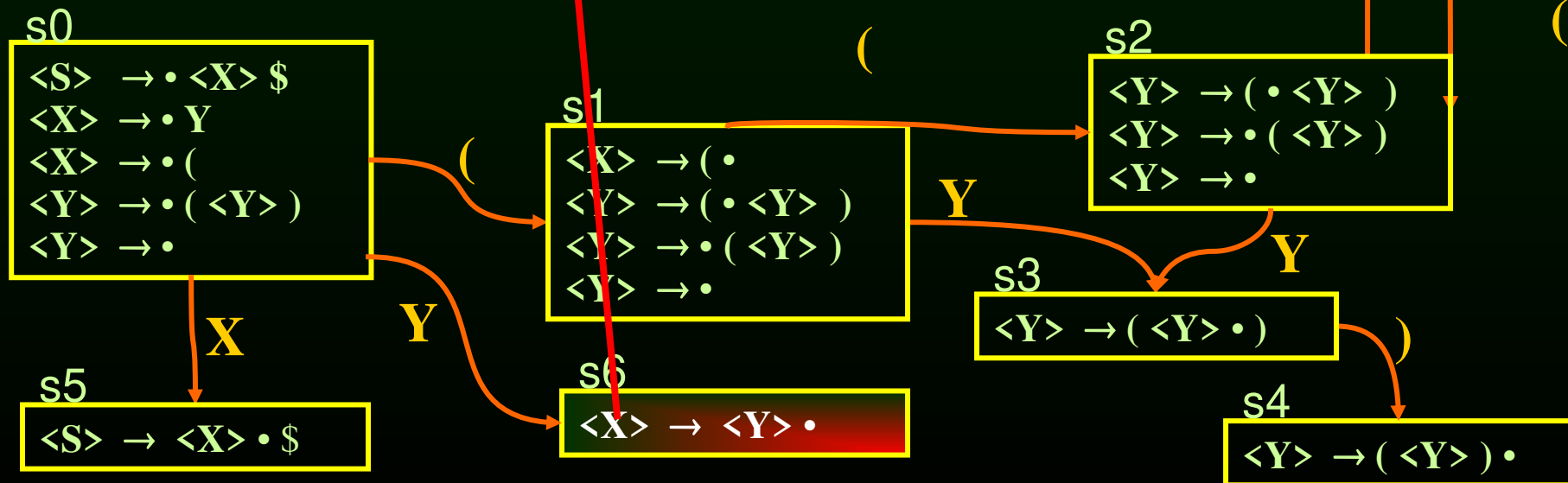


| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



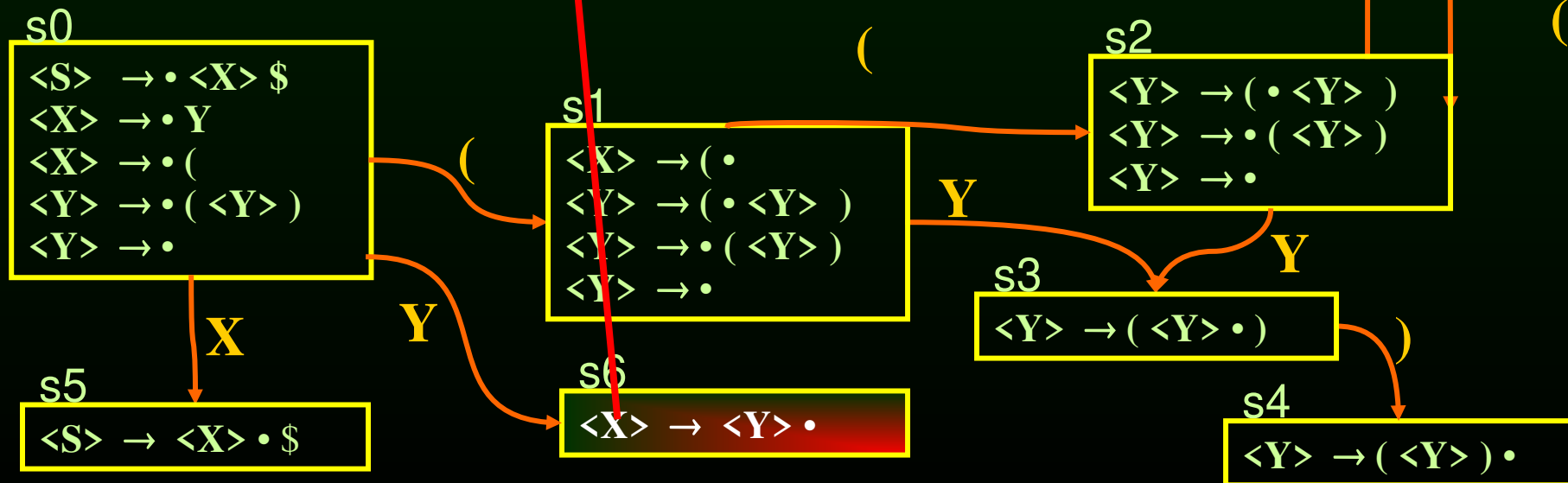
| | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 | | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |

$$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$$

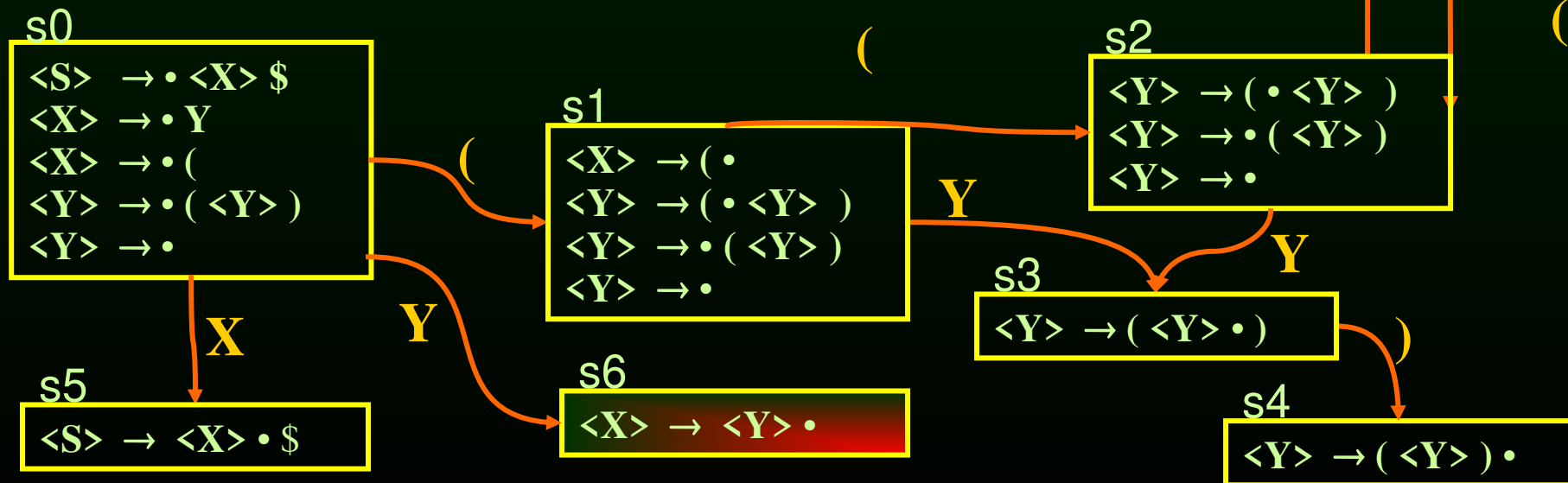


| State | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | | | reduce (2) | | | |

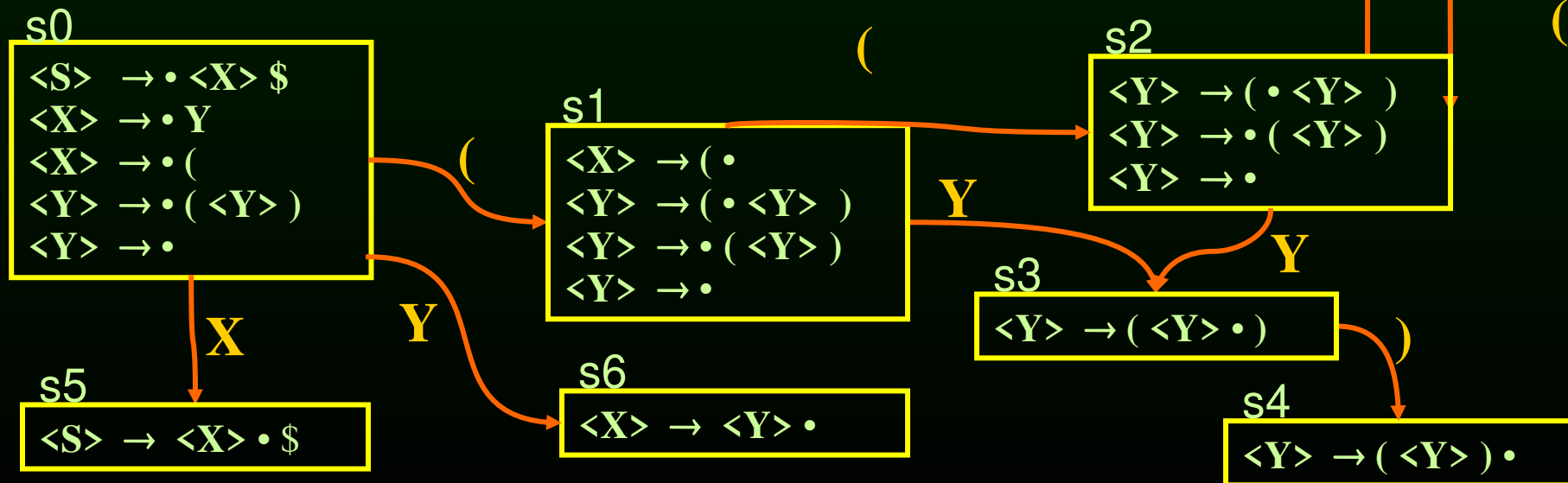
$$\text{follow}(\langle X \rangle) = \{ \$ \}$$



| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | |



| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | |



| | ACTION | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | |

¿Podemos eliminar los conflictos reduce/reduce?

Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Items LR(1)

- Los ítems mantienen información acerca de
 - producciones
 - posición en el lado derecho (el punto)
 - símbolo de look ahead
- Un ítem LR(1) es de la forma $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet \beta \quad a]$
 - $A \rightarrow \alpha \beta$ es una producción
 - El punto en $A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet \beta$ denota la posición
 - a es un terminal o el símbolo de EOF (\$)
- Para el ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet \quad a]$
 - a es el siguiente símbolo después de A en el string, es decir, existe una derivación $S \Rightarrow \gamma A a \lambda$

- La gramática

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle)$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$

- Símbolos terminales

- ‘(‘)’

- Fin del input

- ‘\$’

Items LR(1)

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \quad \$ \quad)]$$

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \quad \$ \quad (]$$

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \quad \$ \quad \$]$$

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \cdot \$ \quad)]$$

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \cdot \$ \quad (]$$

$$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \cdot \$ \quad \$]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle X \rangle) \quad)]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle X \rangle) \quad (]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle X \rangle) \quad \$]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle) \quad)]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle) \quad (]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle X \rangle) \quad \$]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \cdot)]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \cdot) \quad (]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle \cdot) \quad \$]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \cdot)]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \cdot (]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\langle X \rangle) \cdot \$]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (]$$

$$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$$

Calculando los ítems LR(1) y los conjuntos first() y follow()

- Para cualquier string α , **first**(α) es el conjunto de terminales que comienzan un string derivado de α

$$\text{first}(\alpha) = \left\{ c \mid \exists \text{derivacion } \alpha \Rightarrow c\beta \right\}$$

- Para cada no-terminal A, **follow**(A) es el conjunto de terminales que pueden ocurrir después de A

$$\text{follow}(A) = \left\{ b \mid \exists \text{derivacion } S \Rightarrow \alpha A b \beta \right\}$$

Algoritmo para first()

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de first()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \quad \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \quad \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \quad \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \quad \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \varepsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \varepsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \varepsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \varepsilon \}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \epsilon, (\}$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \epsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Ejemplo de first()

- Grammar

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$$
$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($$
$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$$
$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$$
$$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$$
$$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$$
$$\text{first}(S) = \{ \varepsilon, (\}$$
$$\text{first}(X) = \{ \varepsilon, (\}$$
$$\text{first}(Y) = \{ \varepsilon, (\}$$

- Si a es un terminal
entonces $\text{first}(a) = \{ a \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_k)$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ \varepsilon \}$
- Si $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_i X_{i+1} \dots X_k$ es una producción
y $\varepsilon \in \text{first}(X_1), \dots, \text{first}(X_i)$
y el terminal $a \in \text{first}(X_{i+1})$
entonces $\text{first}(A) = \text{first}(A) \cup \{ a \}$

Algoritmo para follow()

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{ \}$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{ \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{ \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{ \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{) \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{) \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{) \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{) \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{) \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{) \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{), \$ \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Ejemplo de follow()

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{first}(() = \{ (\}$

$\text{first}(S) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(X) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{first}(Y) = \{ (, \epsilon \}$

$\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(X) = \{ \$ \}$

$\text{follow}(Y) = \{), \$ \}$

- $\text{follow}(S) = \{ \$ \}$ donde S es el símbolo de inicio
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción entonces
 $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup (\text{first}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$
- Si $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ es una producción
 o $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ es una producción
 y $\epsilon \in \text{first}(\beta)$
 entonces $\text{follow}(B) = \text{follow}(B) \cup \text{follow}(A)$

Creando un Parser Engine LR(1)

- Necesitamos definir funciones `closure()` y `goto()` para ítems LR(1)
- Necesitamos proveer un algoritmo para crear el DFA
- Necesitamos proveer un algoritmo para crear la tabla de parseo

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

hasta que **I** no cambie

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en **I**

hasta que **I** no cambie

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en **I**

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

hasta que **I** no cambie

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en **I**

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

hasta que **I** no cambie

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

Algoritmo para Closure

closure(I)

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en **I**

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que **I** no cambie

retornar **I**

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y)$ \$])

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \right\}$$

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \left[Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$ \right] \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([**Y** → (• **Y**) \$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \left[\mathbf{Y} \rightarrow (\bullet \mathbf{Y}) \$ \right] \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [**A** → **α** • **X β** c] en **I**

para cualquier producción **X** → **γ**

para cualquier **d** ∈ first(**βc**)

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [\mathbf{X} \rightarrow \bullet \mathbf{\gamma} \mathbf{d}] \}$$

hasta que **I** no cambie

- Gramática

<**S**> → <**X**> \$

<**X**> → <**Y**>

<**X**> → (

<**Y**> → (<**Y**>)

<**Y**> → ε

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \right\}$$

First()\$) = ???

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta$ c] en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \ d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \right\}$$

$$\text{First}(\text{)} \$ = \{ \text{)} \}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es $\text{closure}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$])$

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{First}(\text{)} \$ = \{ \text{)} \}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta$ c] en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \ d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{First}() \$) = \{) \}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$$

$$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($$

$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$$

$$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es $\text{closure}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$])$

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet \quad \quad \quad)] \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\text{First}() \$) = \{) \}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet \quad \quad \quad)] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c$] en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet \quad \quad \quad)] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c$] en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Ejemplo de Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (Y))] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet \quad \quad \quad)] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \quad d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Pregunta: Encontrar Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$X \rightarrow \bullet Y \ \$$])

$$I = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{????} \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \ c$] en I

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$I = I \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \ d] \}$$

hasta que I no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Pregunta: Encontrar Closure

- Qué es **closure**([$X \rightarrow \bullet Y \ \$$])

$$\mathbf{I} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [X \rightarrow \bullet Y \ \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet (\ Y \) \ \$] \\ [Y \rightarrow \bullet \ \$] \end{array} \right\}$$

repetir

para todos los ítems [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \ c$] en \mathbf{I}

para cualquier producción $X \rightarrow \gamma$

para cualquier $d \in \text{first}(\beta c)$

$$\mathbf{I} = \mathbf{I} \cup \{ [X \rightarrow \bullet \gamma \ d] \}$$

hasta que \mathbf{I} no cambie

- Gramática

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

Algoritmo para Goto

goto(I, X)

Algoritmo para Goto

goto(I, X)

J = { }

Algoritmo para Goto

goto(I, X)

J = { }

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

Algoritmo para Goto

goto(I, X)

J = { }

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

J = J \cup { $[A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \quad c]$ }

Algoritmo para Goto

goto(I, X)

J = { }

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en **I**

J = J \cup { [A \rightarrow α X \bullet β \quad c] }

retornar J

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es $\text{goto}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$], Y)$

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es **goto**([$Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$$], Y)

goto(I, X)

$$J = \{ \}$$

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

$$J = J \cup \{ [A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \quad c] \}$$

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es $\text{goto}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$], Y)$
 $\{ \}$

$\text{goto}(I, X)$

$$J = \{ \}$$

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \ c]$ en I

$$J = J \cup \{ [A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \ c] \}$$

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es $\text{goto}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$], Y)$
 $\{ \}$

$\text{goto}(I, X)$

$J = \{ \}$

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \ c]$ en I

$J = J \cup \{[A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \ c]\}$

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es $\text{goto}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$], Y)$
 $\{[Y \rightarrow (Y \bullet) \$]\}$

$\text{goto}(I, X)$

$$J = \{ \}$$

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \ c]$ en I

$$J = J \cup \{[A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \ c]\}$$

Ejemplo de Goto

- Qué es $\text{goto}([Y \rightarrow (\bullet Y) \$], Y)$
 $\{[Y \rightarrow (Y \bullet) \$]\}$

$\text{goto}(I, X)$

$J = \{ \}$

para cualquier ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta \quad c]$ en I

$J = J \cup \{[A \rightarrow \alpha X \bullet \beta \quad c]\}$

Construyendo el DFA

- Comenzar con el ítem [$\langle S' \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle S \rangle \$?$]
 - donde ? representa cualquier terminal
- Encontrar closure del ítem y crear un estado
- Elegir un estado **I**
 - para cada ítem [$A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet X \beta c$] en **I**
 - encontrar **goto(I, X)**
 - si **goto(I, X)** no es ya un estado, creamos uno
 - agregar una arista X del estado **I** al estado **goto(I, X)**
- Repetir hasta que no sea posible agregar nada más

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}([\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]) = ???$

$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}([\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]) = ???$

$\text{first}(\$?) = ???$

$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}([\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]) = ???$

$\text{first}(\$?) = \{ \$ \}$

$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}([\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]) = ???$

$\text{first}(\$?) = \{ \$ \}$

$[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$

$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$

$[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$ |

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{goto}(\rightarrow, () = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$ |

(

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{goto}(\text{ , } () = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

($\left. \begin{array}{l} [\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$] \\ [\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$] \end{array} \right\}$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}() = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$ |

($\left. \begin{array}{l} [\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \$] \\ [\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle Y \rangle) \$] \end{array} \right\}$)

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$ |

(

| | |
|---|---|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \$]$ | } |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ | |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle))]$ | |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet)]$ | |

closure() = ???

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|---|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\bullet \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \bullet)]$ |

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| [$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?$] |
| [$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$$] |
| [$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$$] |
| [$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$$] |
| [$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$$] |

s1

| |
|--|
| [$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$$] |
| [$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$$] |
| [$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))$] |
| [$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)$] |

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

goto(, () = ???

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

goto(, () = ???

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle))]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{closure}() = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle))]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}()) = ???$

$\text{closure}() = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)]]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

(

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle))]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{first}())) = \{) \}$

$\text{closure}() = ???$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)]]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle))]$

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)]]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

$\text{first}()) = \{) \}$

$\text{closure}() = ???$

| |
|---|
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle)]]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle)]]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

s0

| |
|--|
| $[\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle X \rangle \$?]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \langle Y \rangle \$]$ |
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \$]$ |

(

s1

| |
|--|
| $[\langle X \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle) \$]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

s2

| |
|---|
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot (\langle Y \rangle))]$ |
| $[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \cdot)]$ |

DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

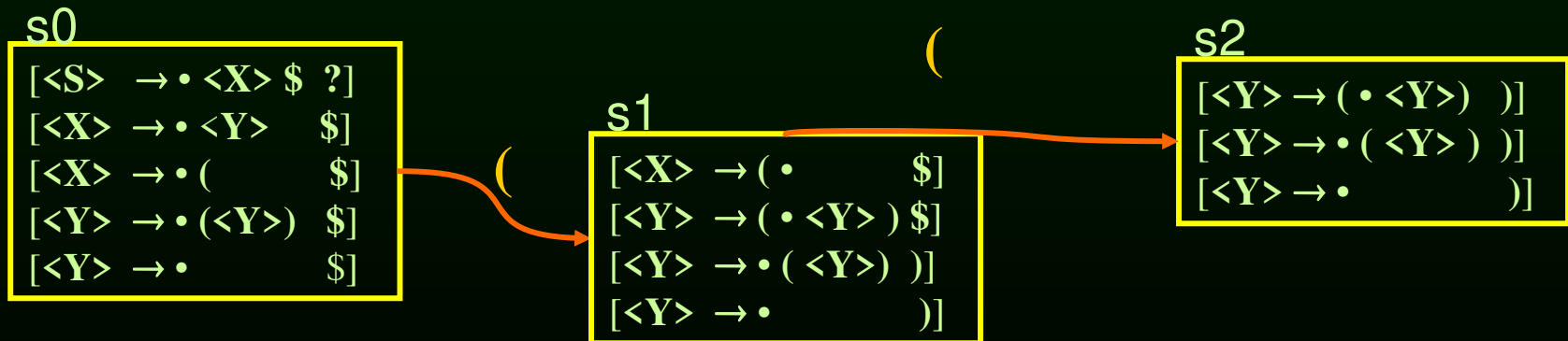
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

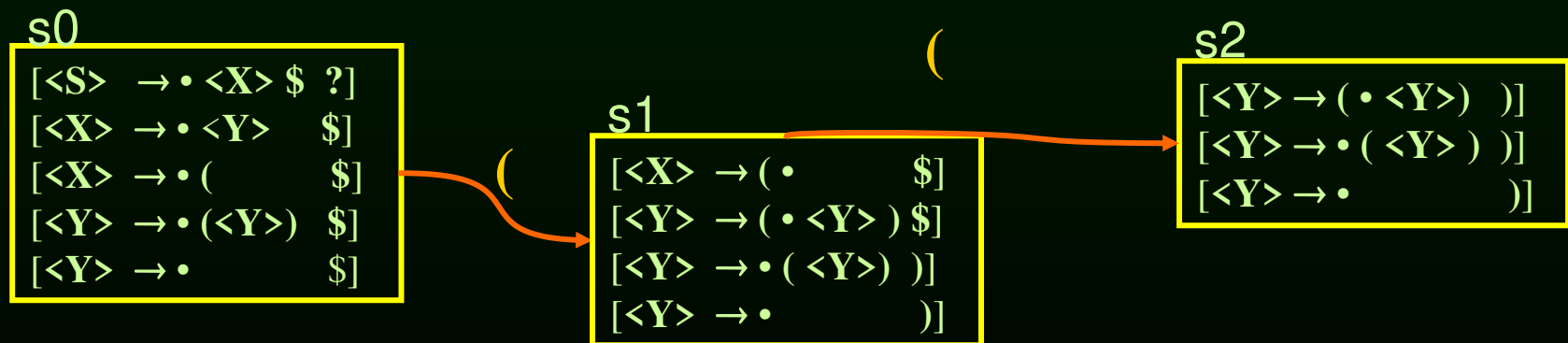
$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$

$[\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\cdot \langle Y \rangle)]$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

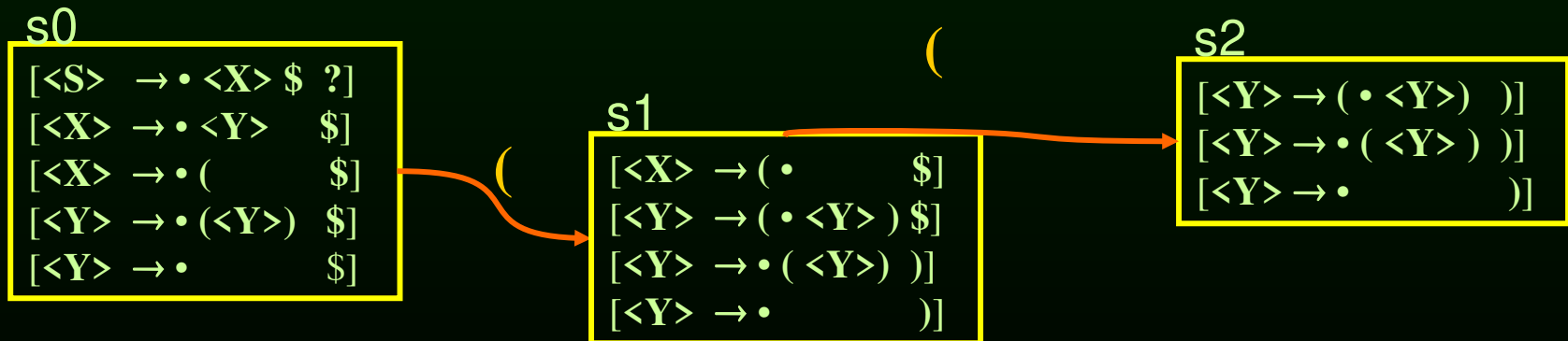
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

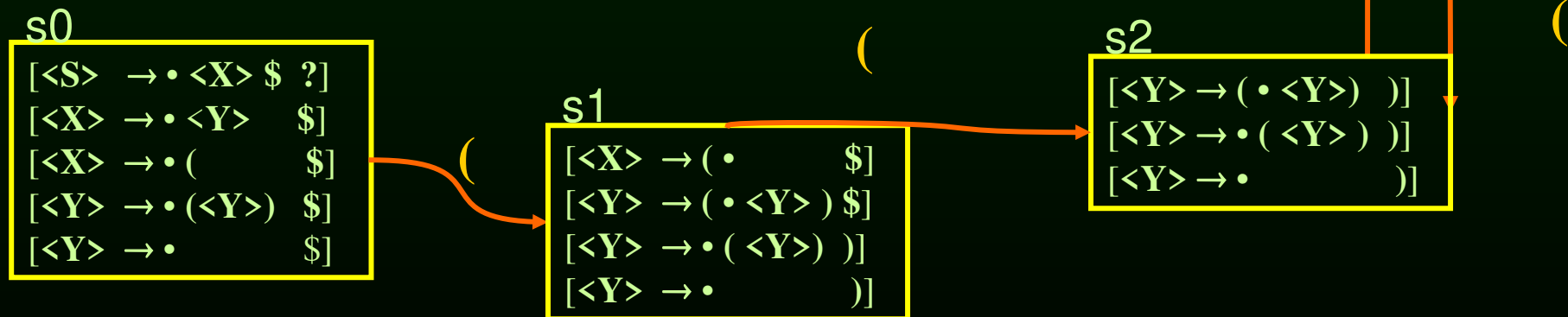
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

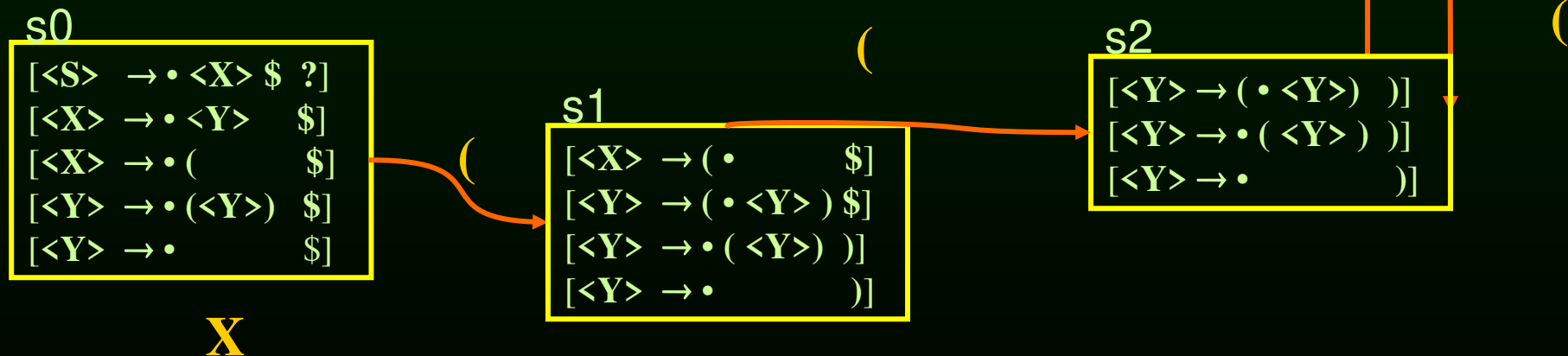
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

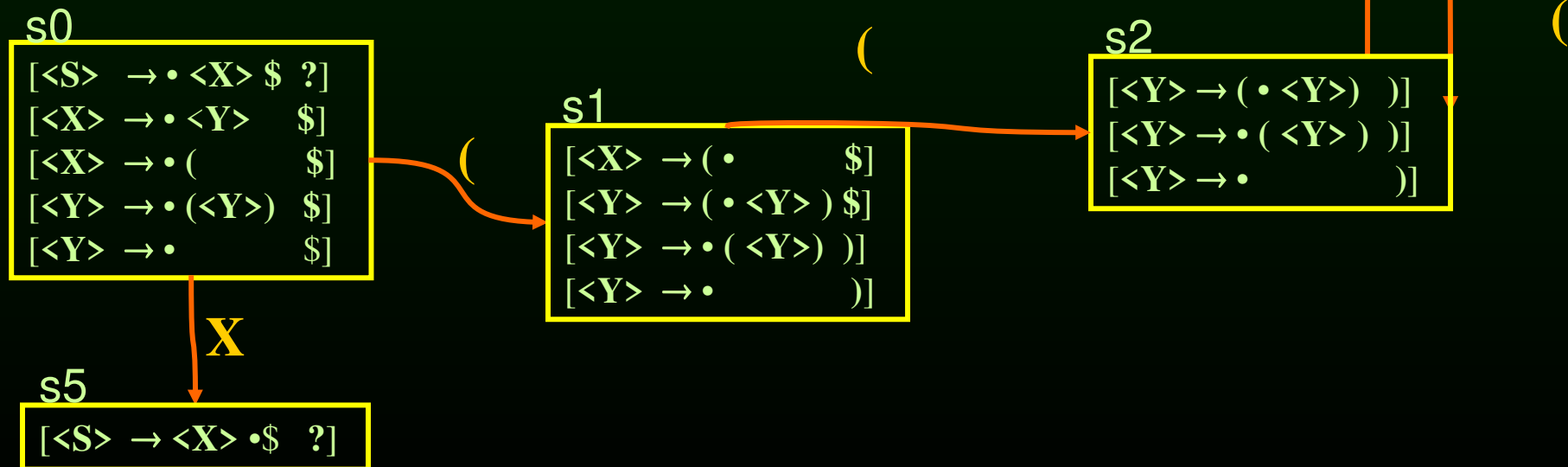
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

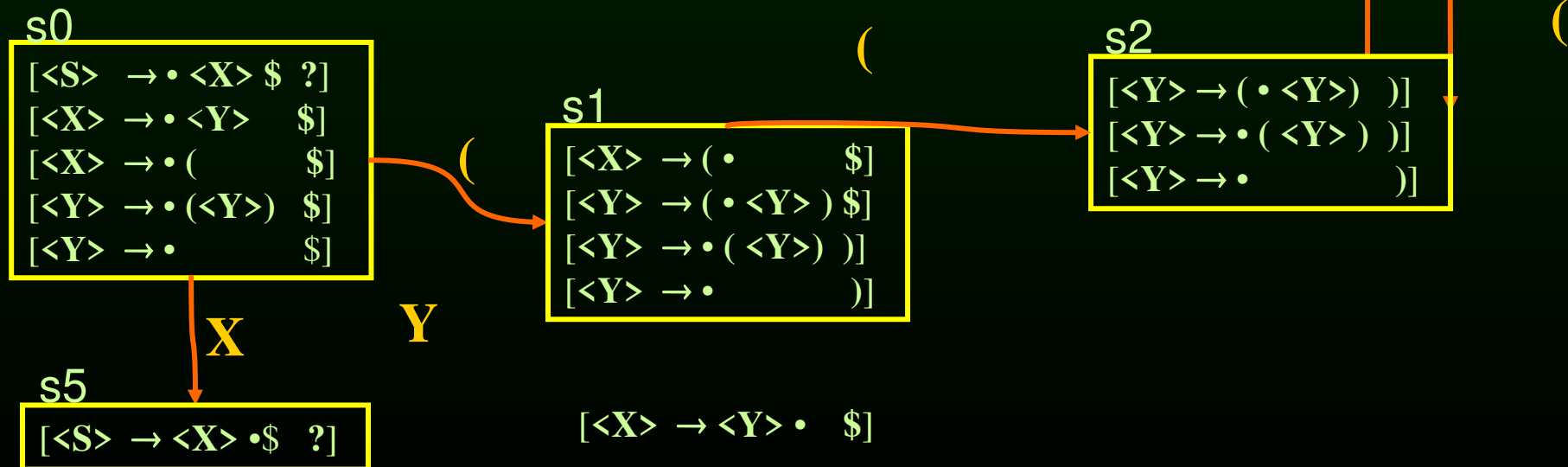
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

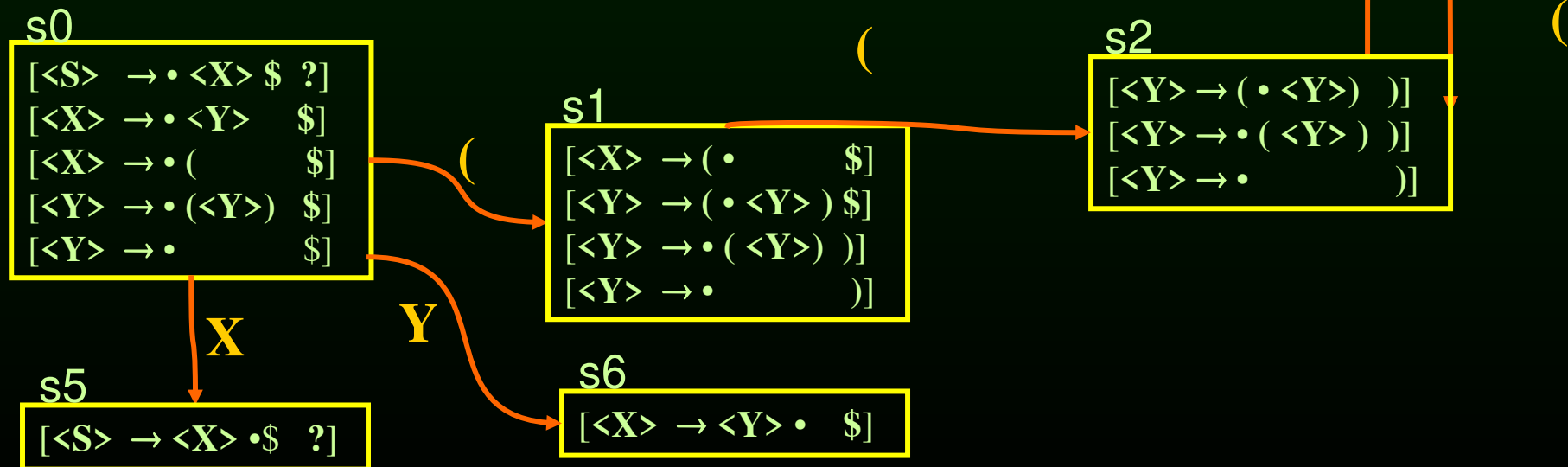
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

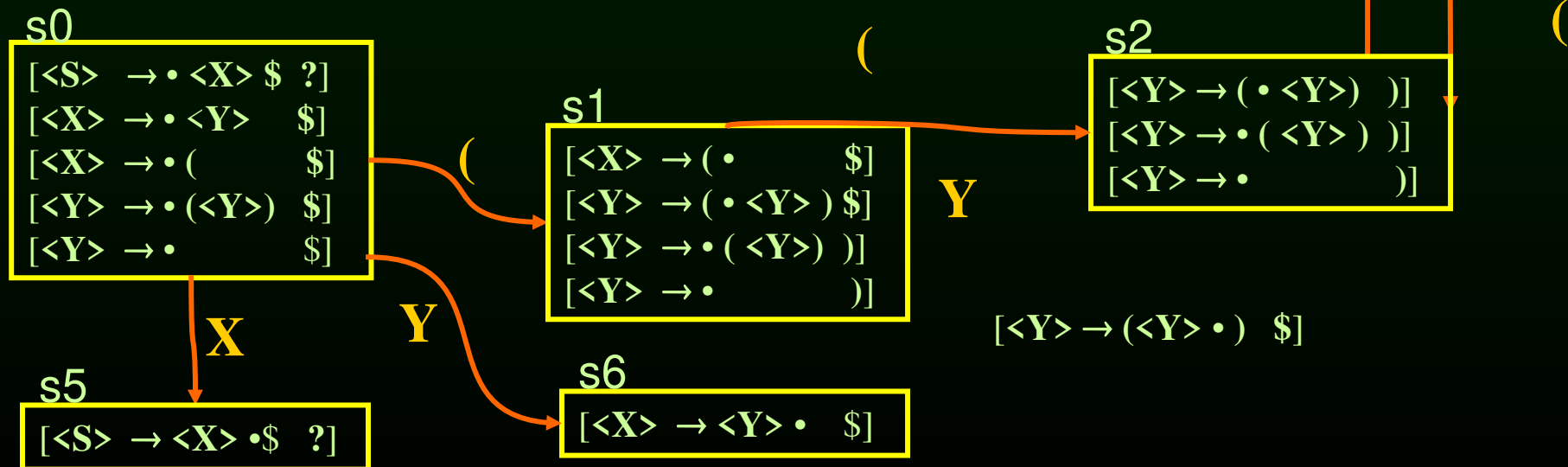
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

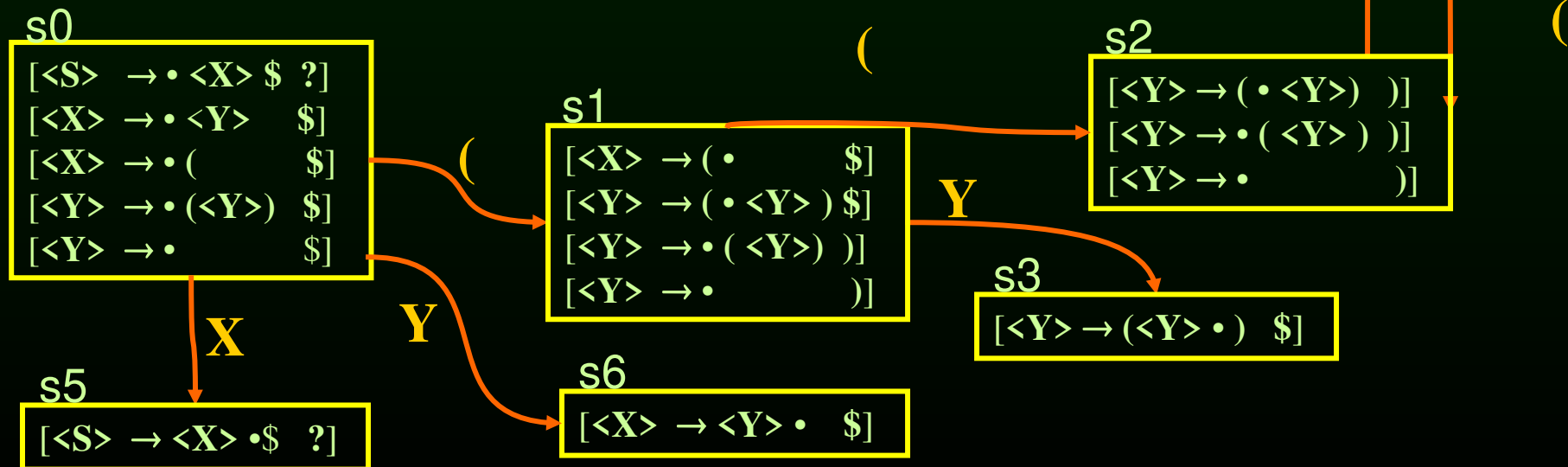
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

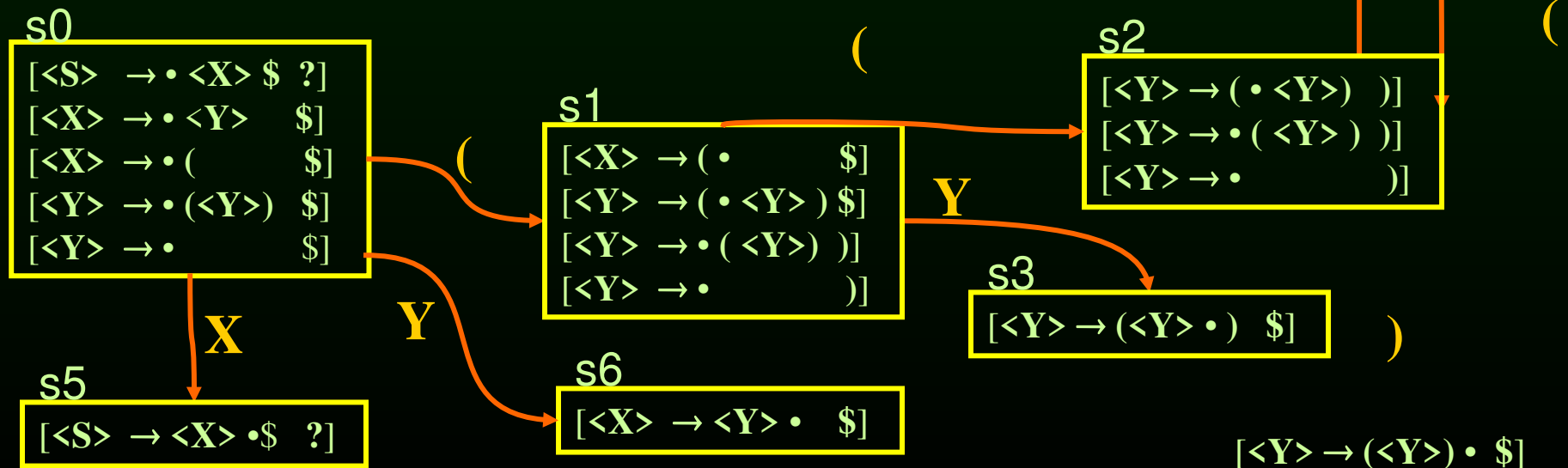
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

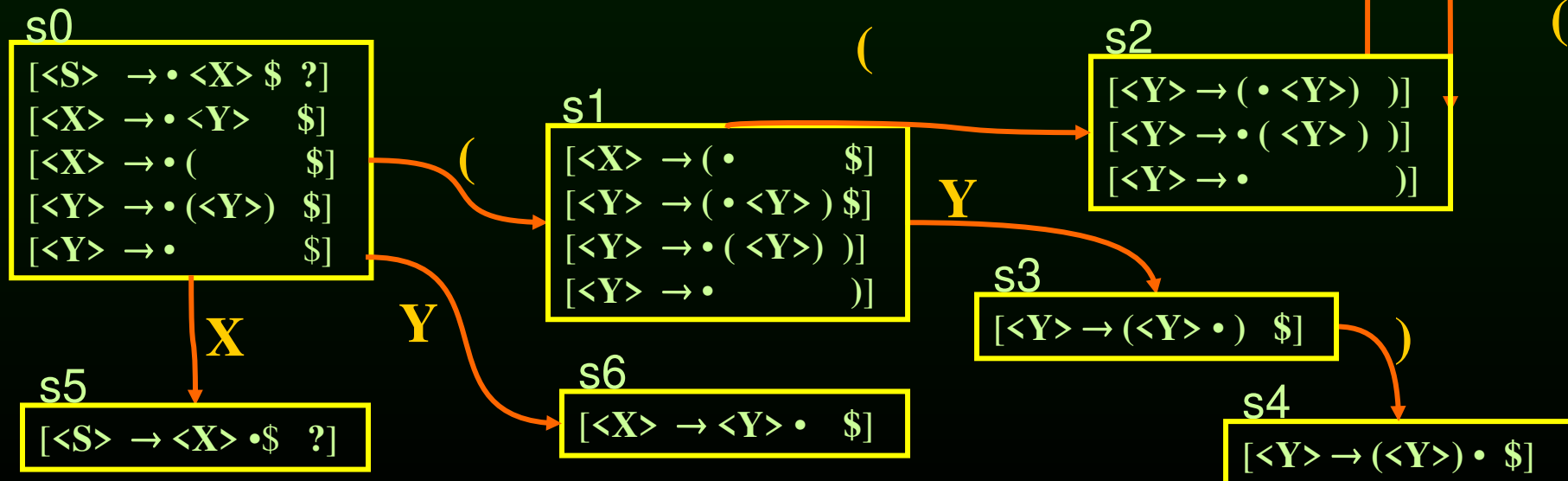
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

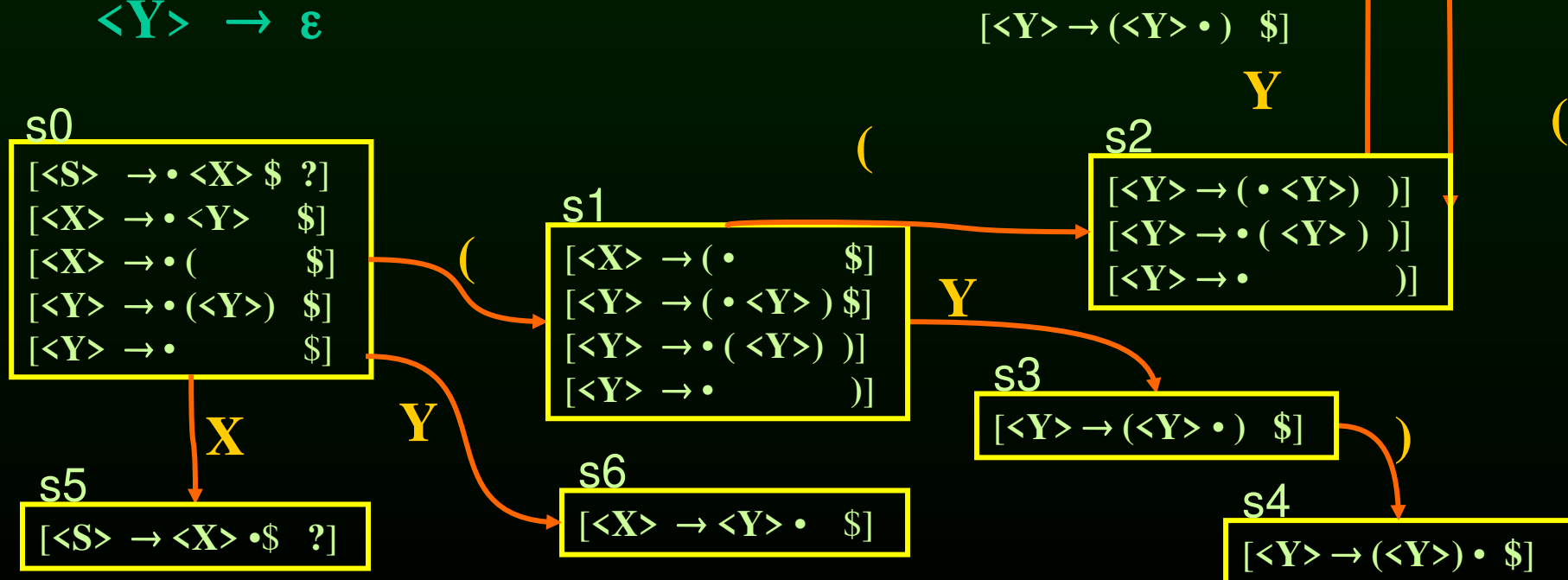
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



DFA del Ejemplo Expandido

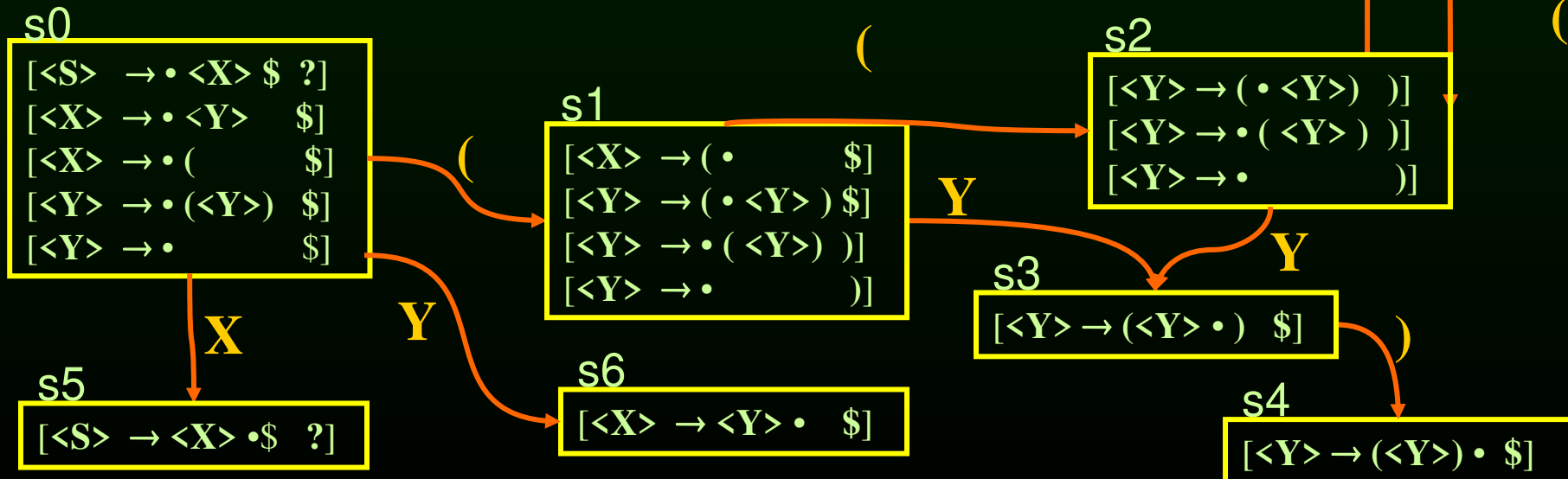
$\langle S \rangle \rightarrow \langle X \rangle \$$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow \langle Y \rangle$

$\langle X \rangle \rightarrow ($

$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow (\langle Y \rangle)$

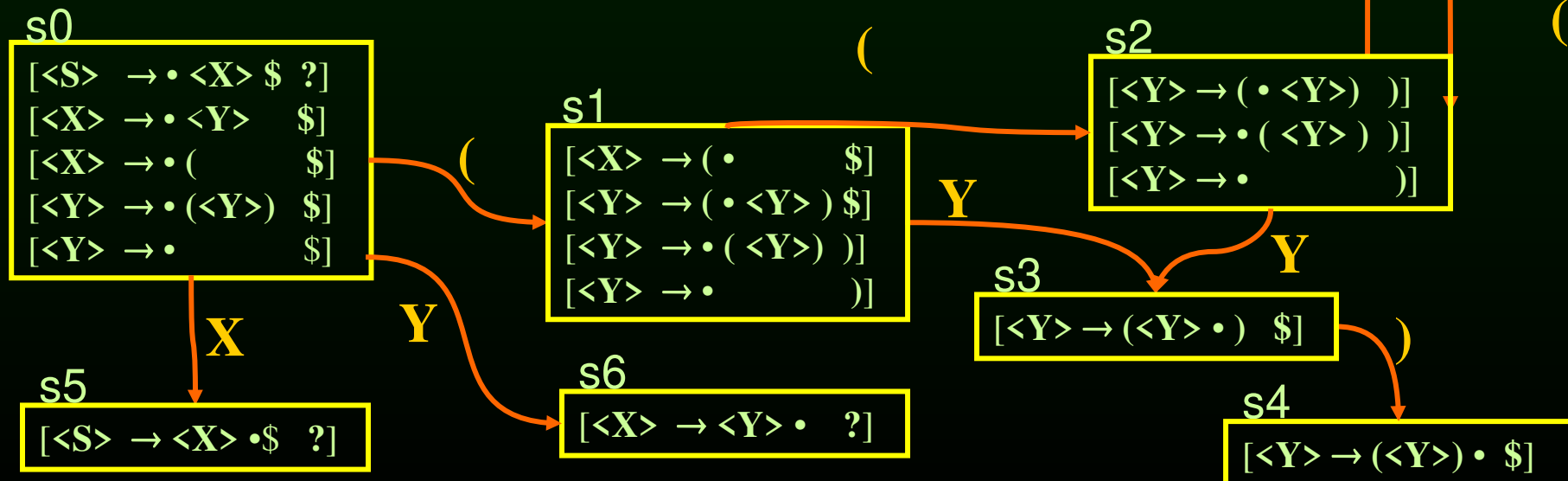
$\langle Y \rangle \rightarrow \epsilon$



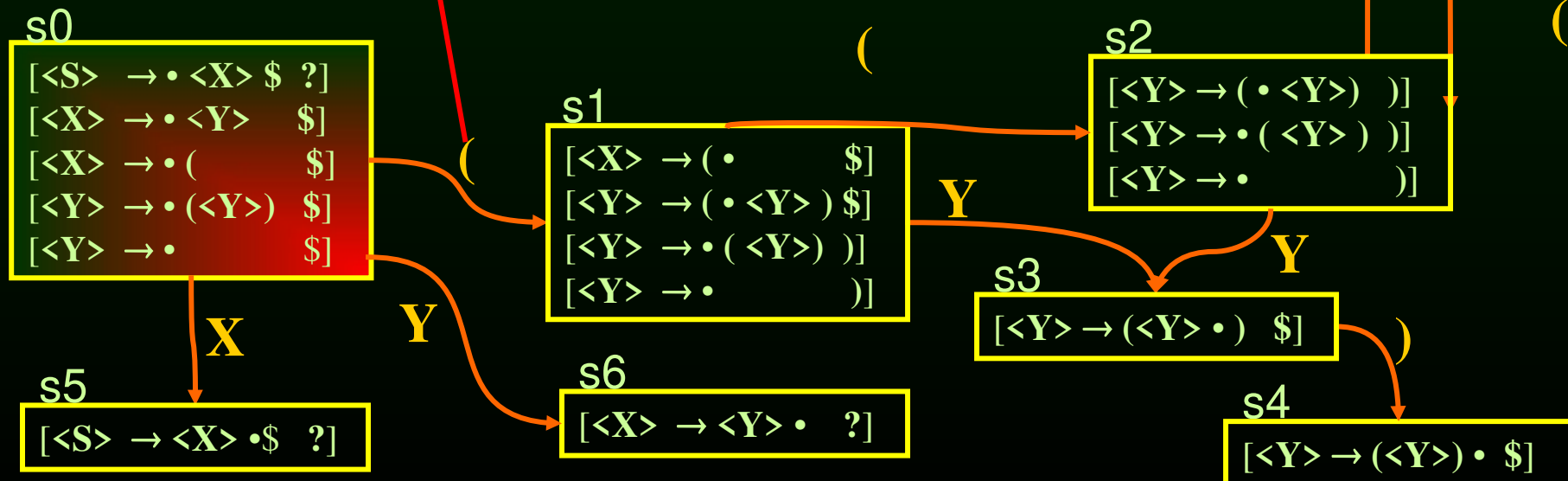
Creando las tablas de parseo

- Para cada estado
 - Transición a otro estado usando un símbolo terminal es un shift a ese estado (*shift to sn*)
 - Transición a otro estado usando un símbolo no-terminal es un goto a ese estado (*goto sn*)
 - Si hay un ítem $[A \rightarrow \alpha \bullet a]$ en el estado, hacemos una reducción para el símbolo de entrada “a” con la producción (*reduce k*)

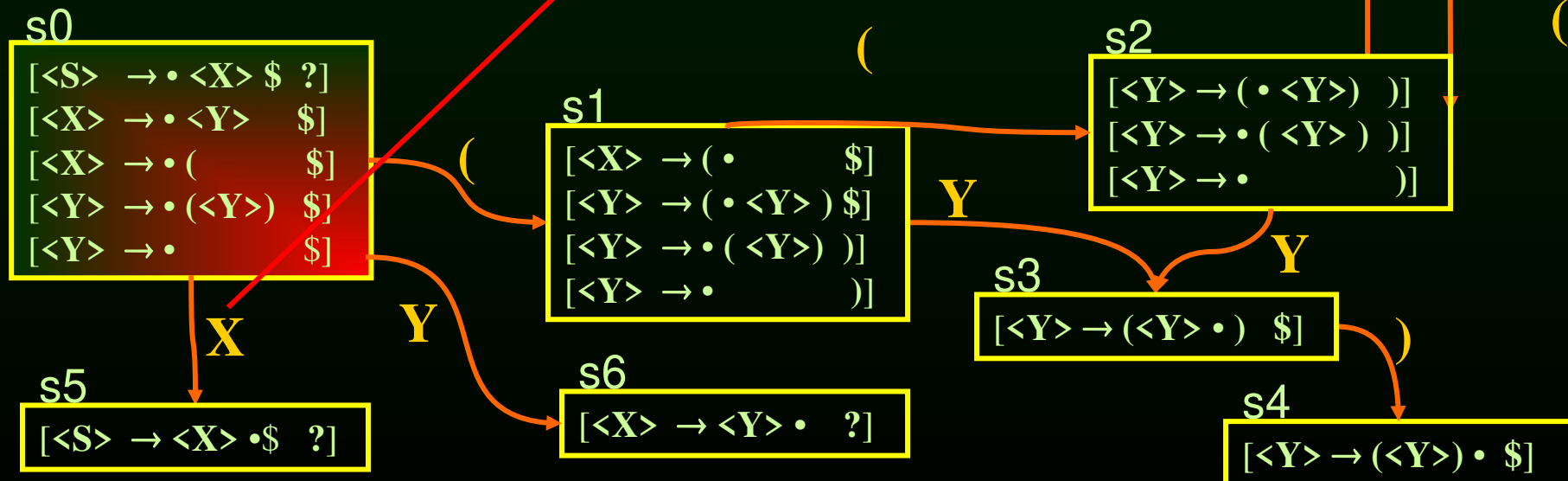
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|--------|---|----|--|------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | | | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



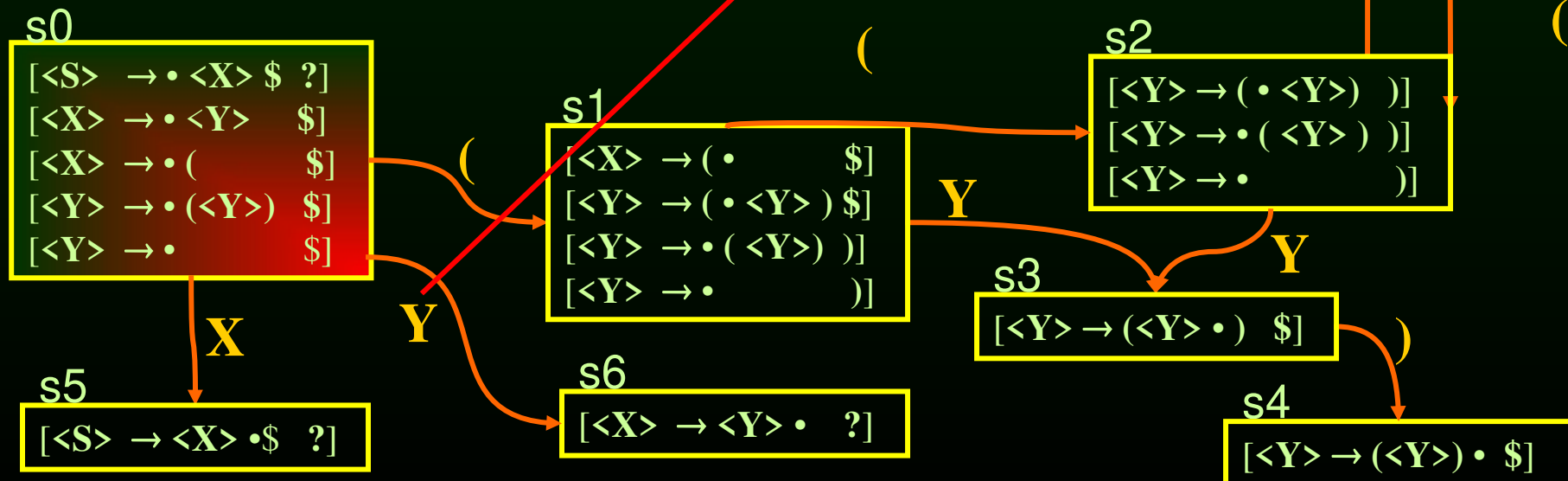
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|----|------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



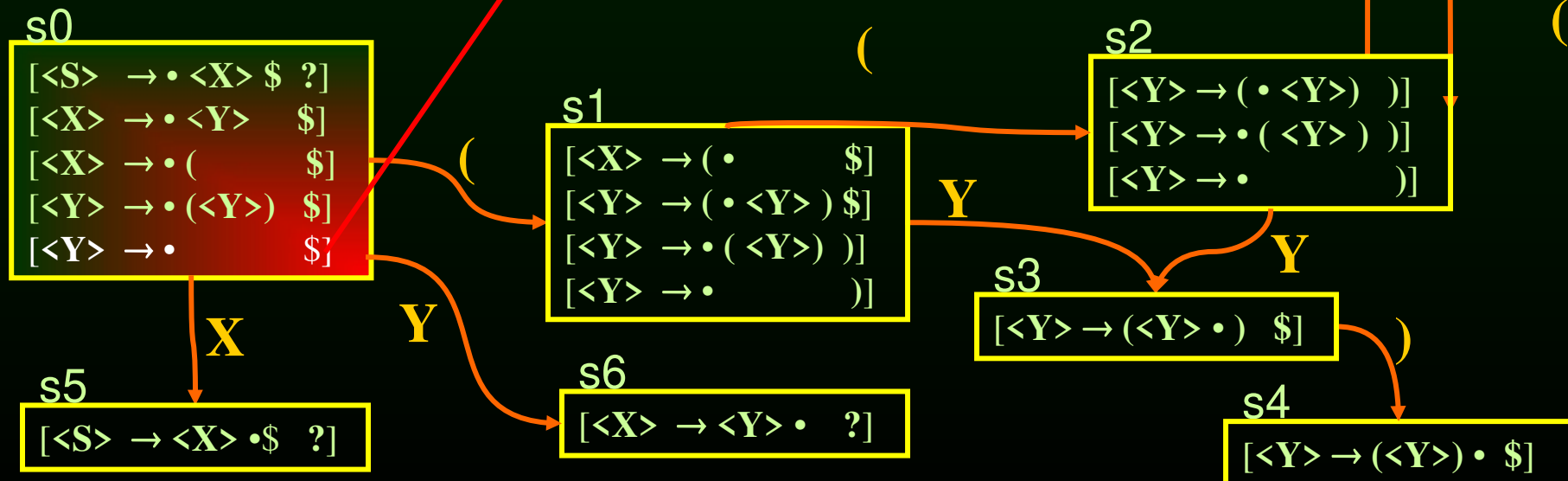
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|--|---------|---|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | goto s5 | |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



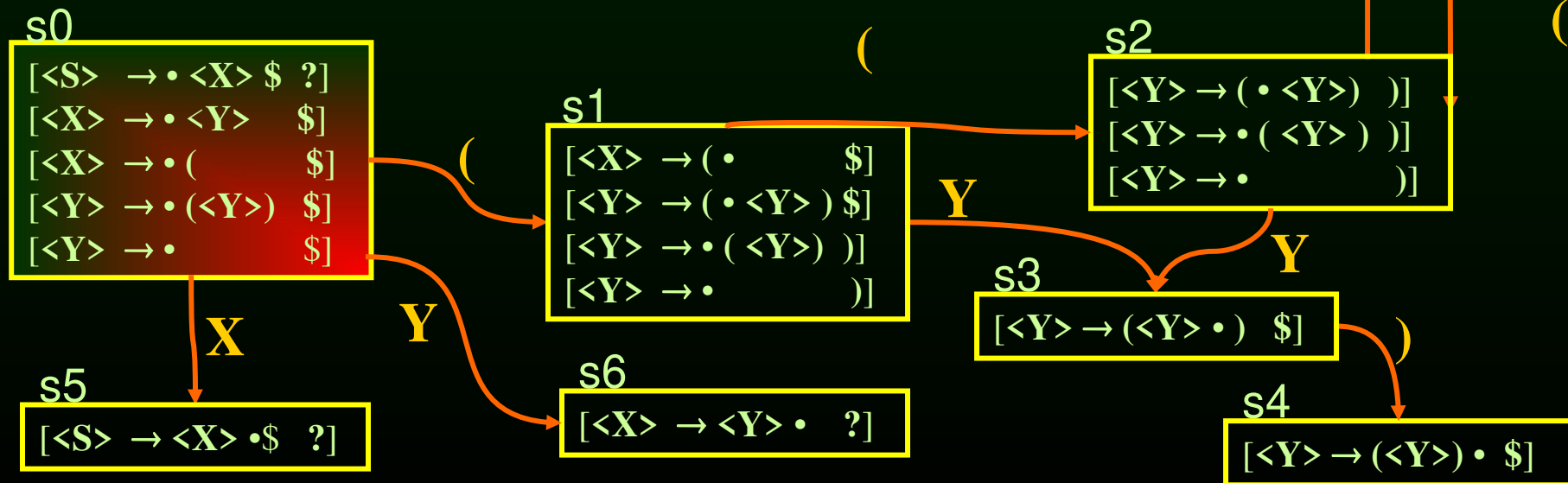
| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|----|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



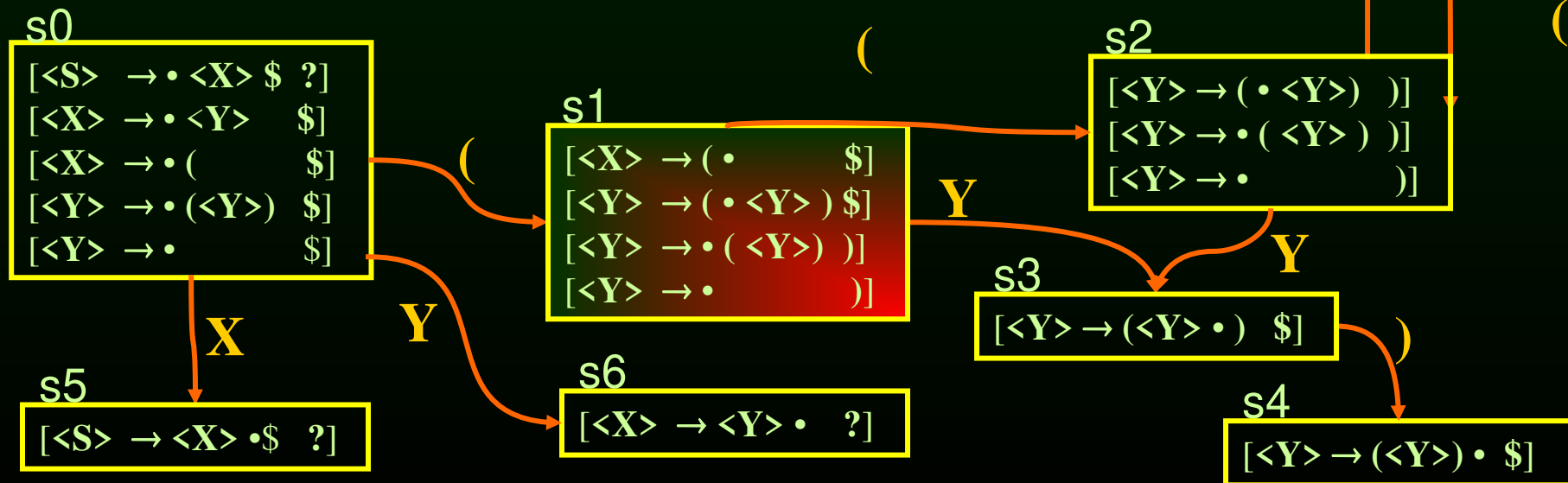
| | ACTION | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|---|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



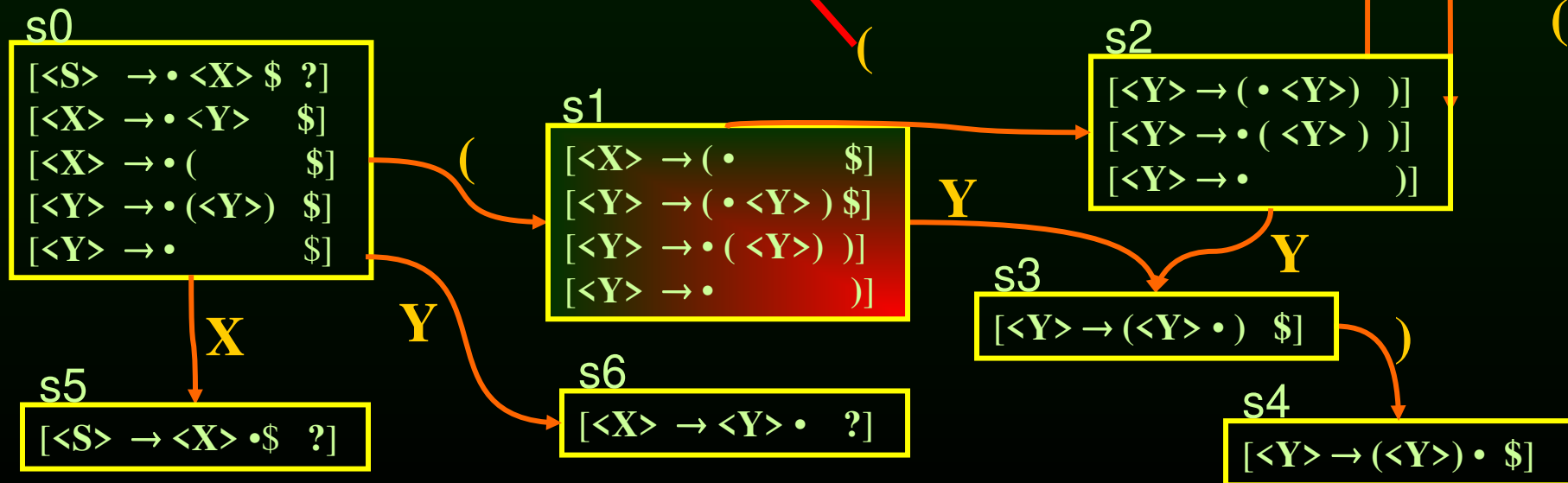
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



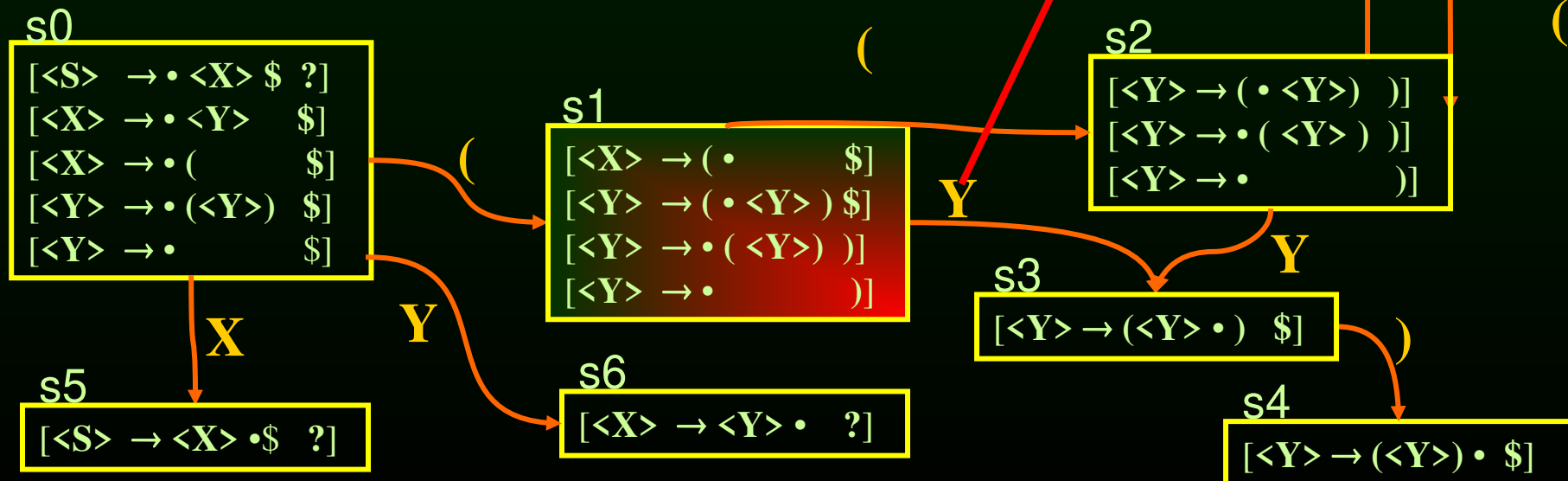
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



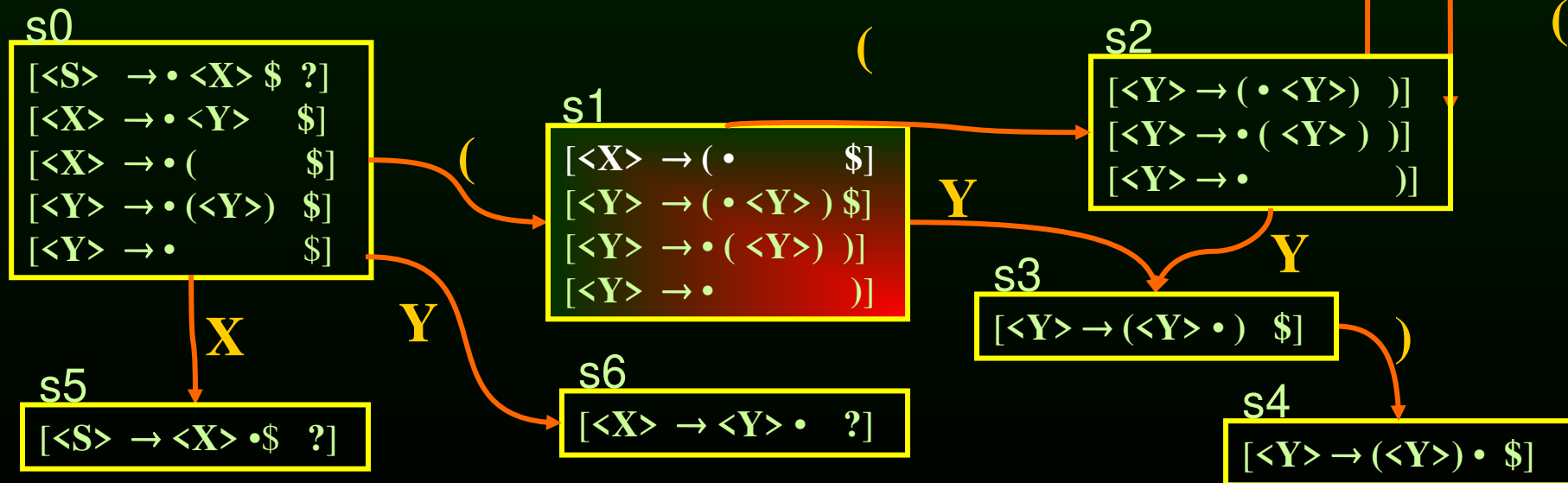
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



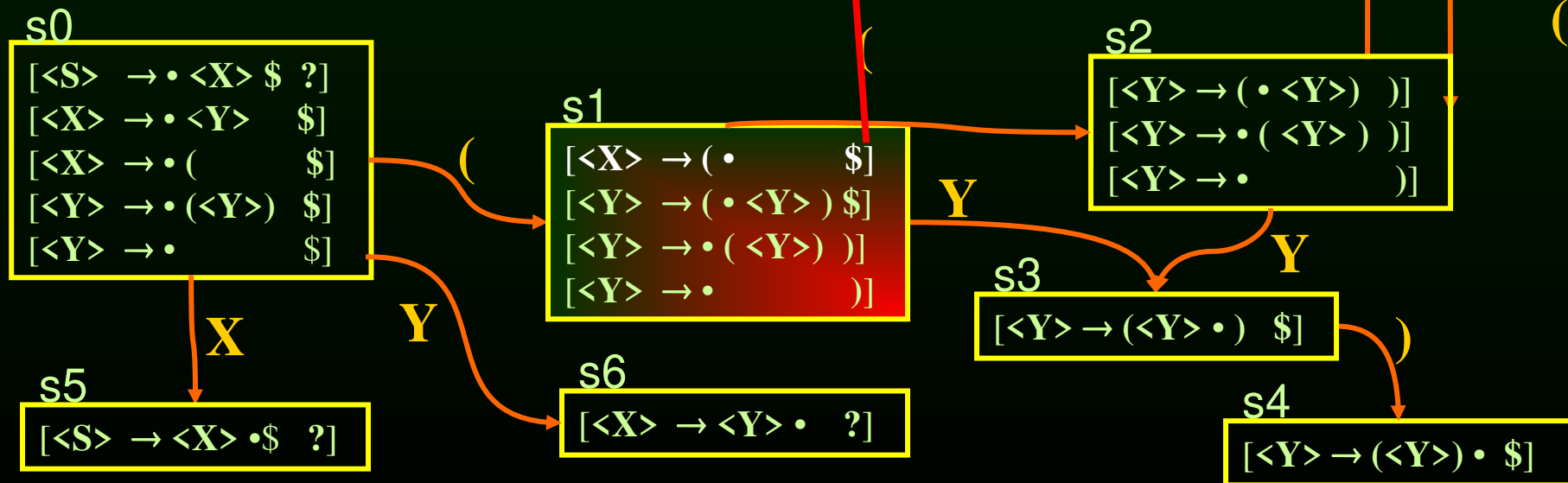
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



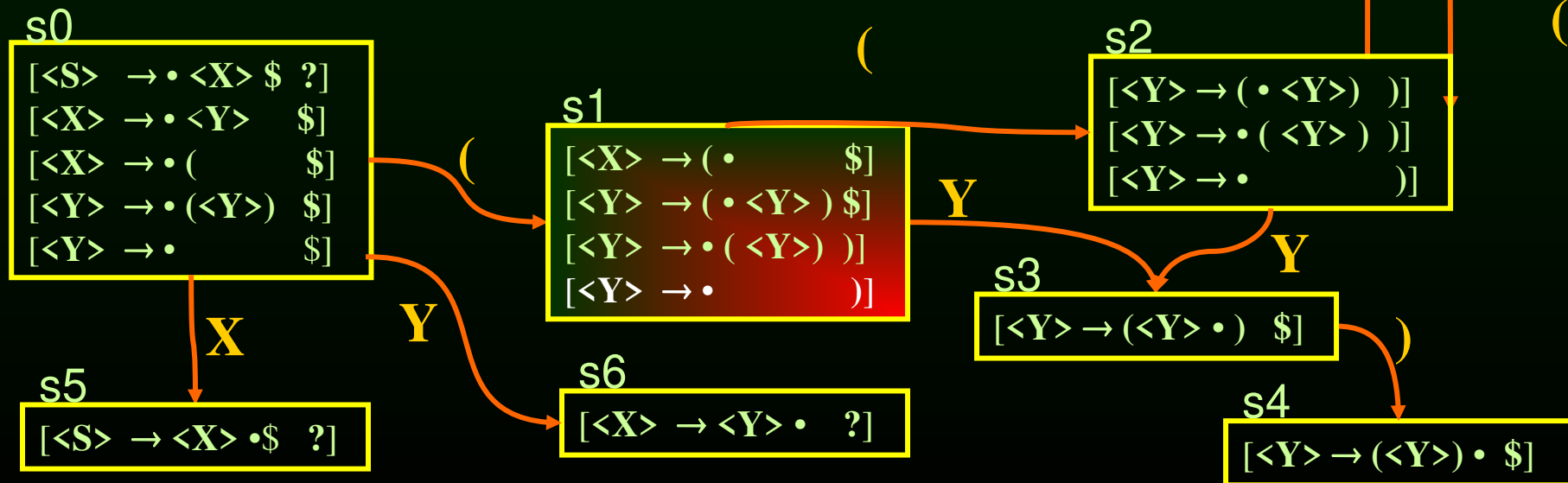
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



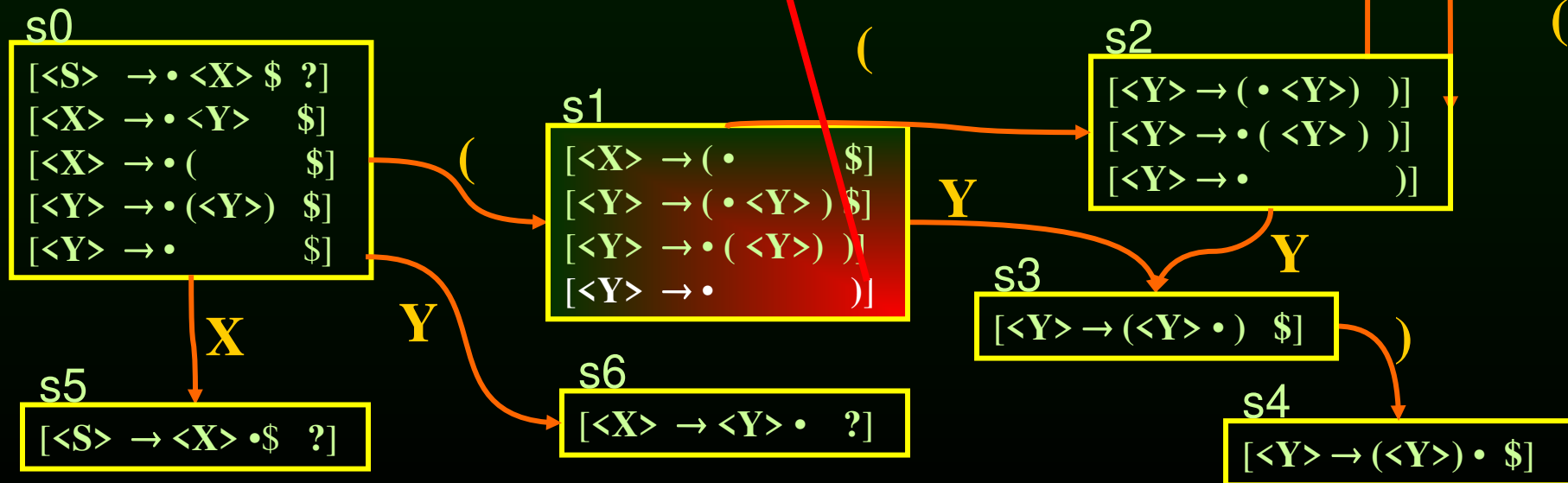
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



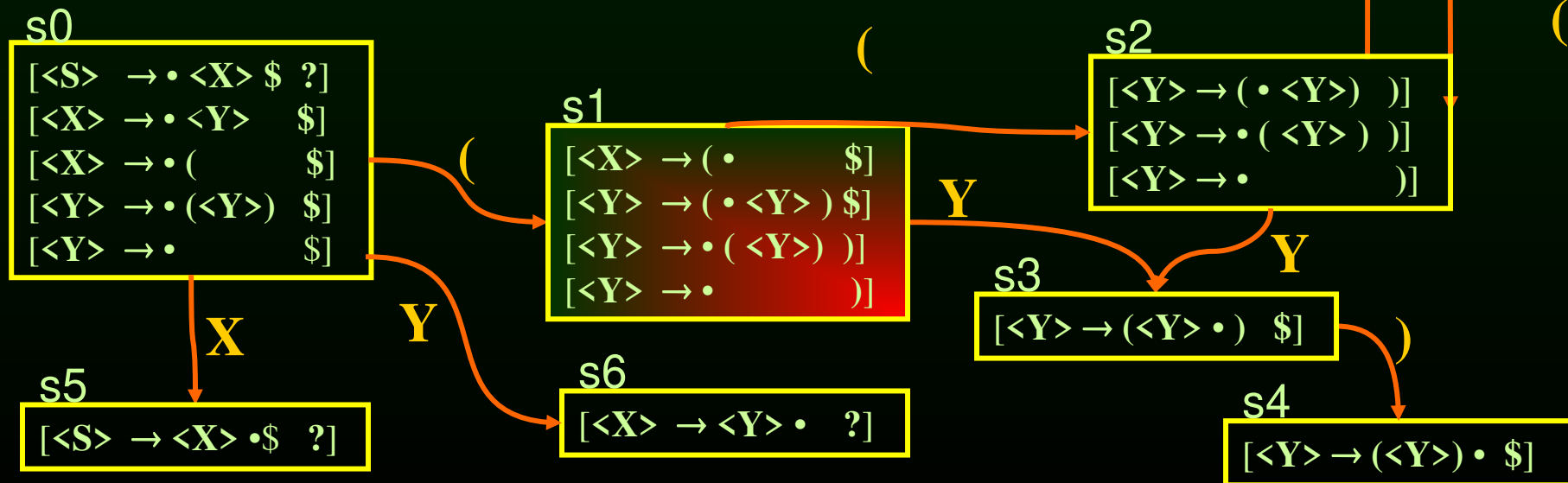
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|--------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



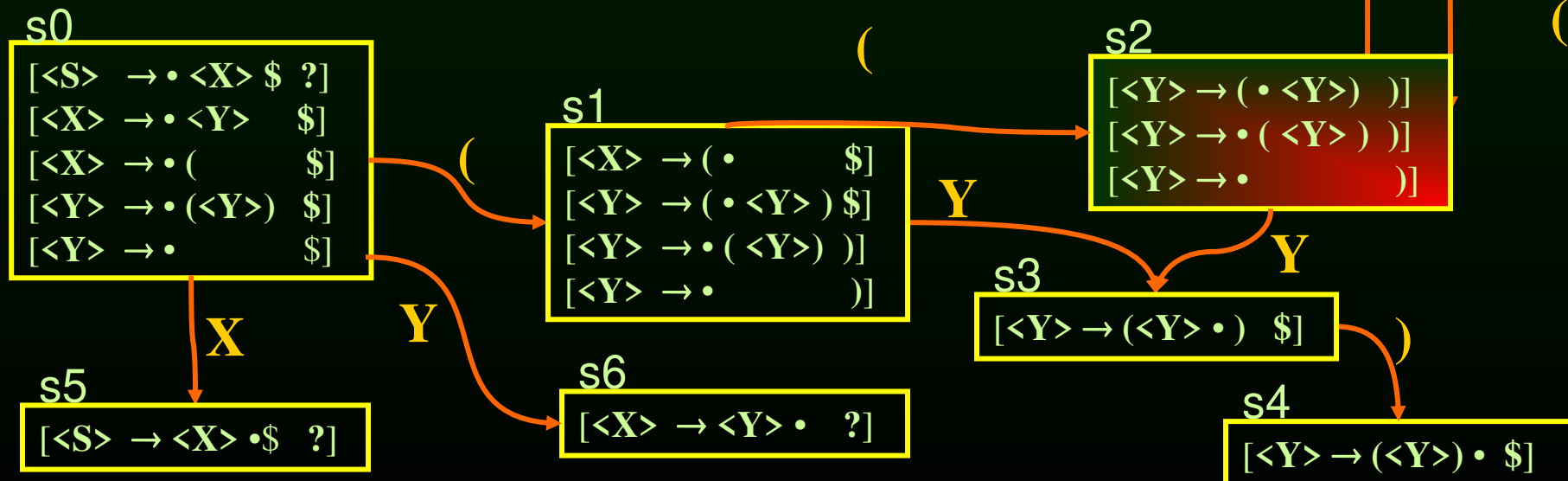
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



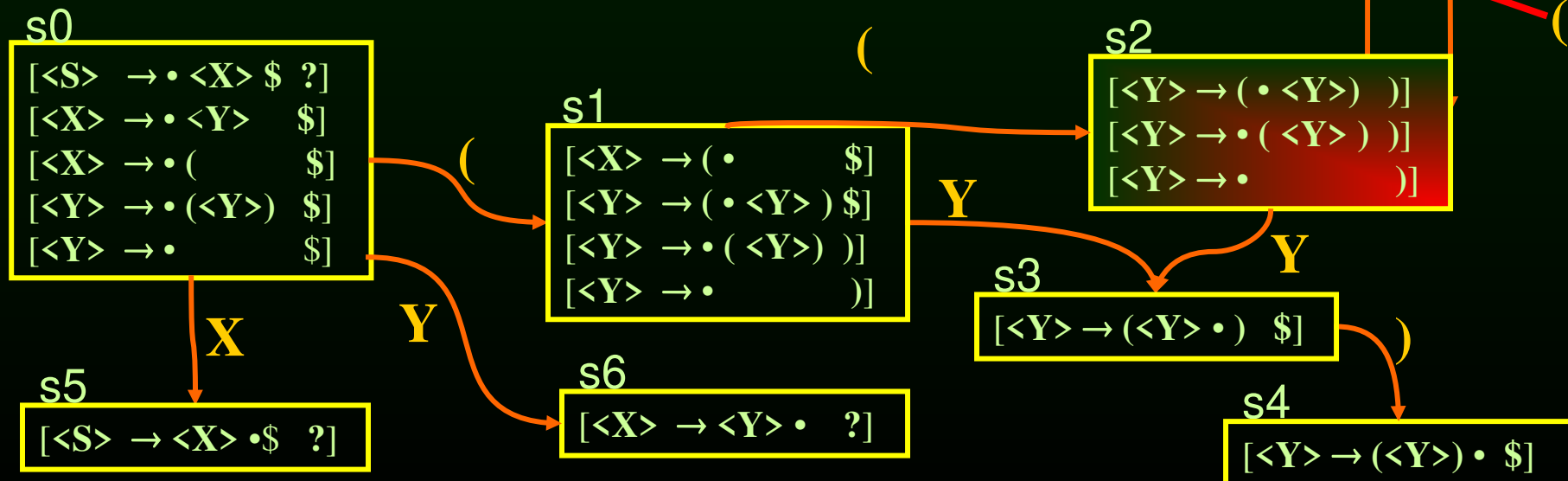
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



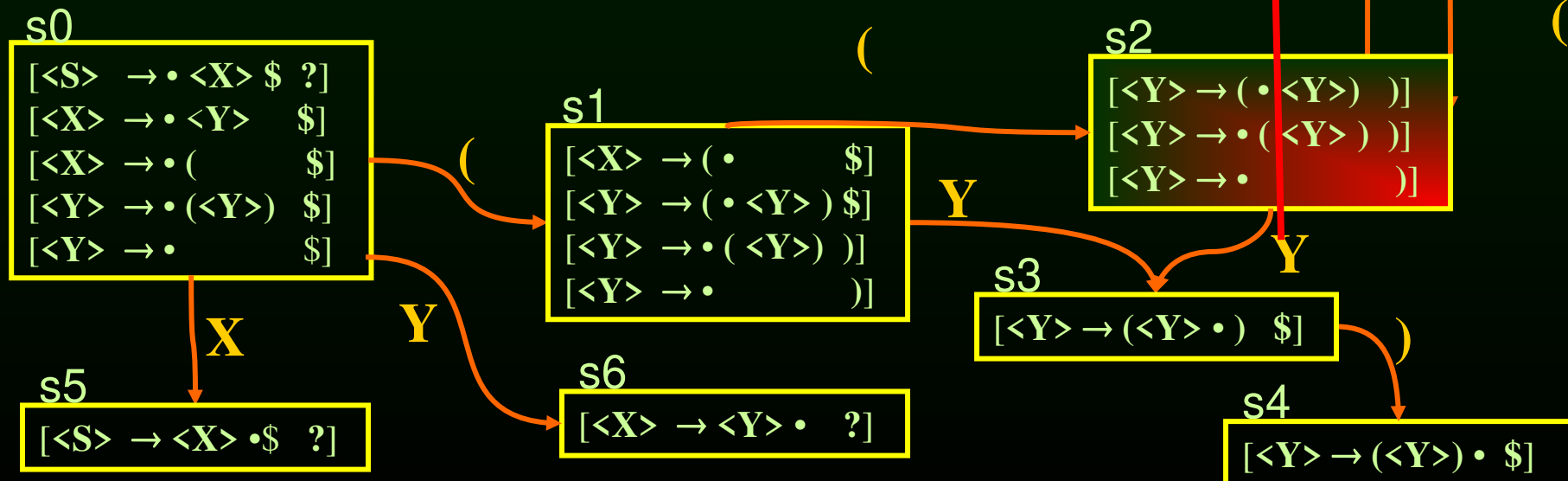
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



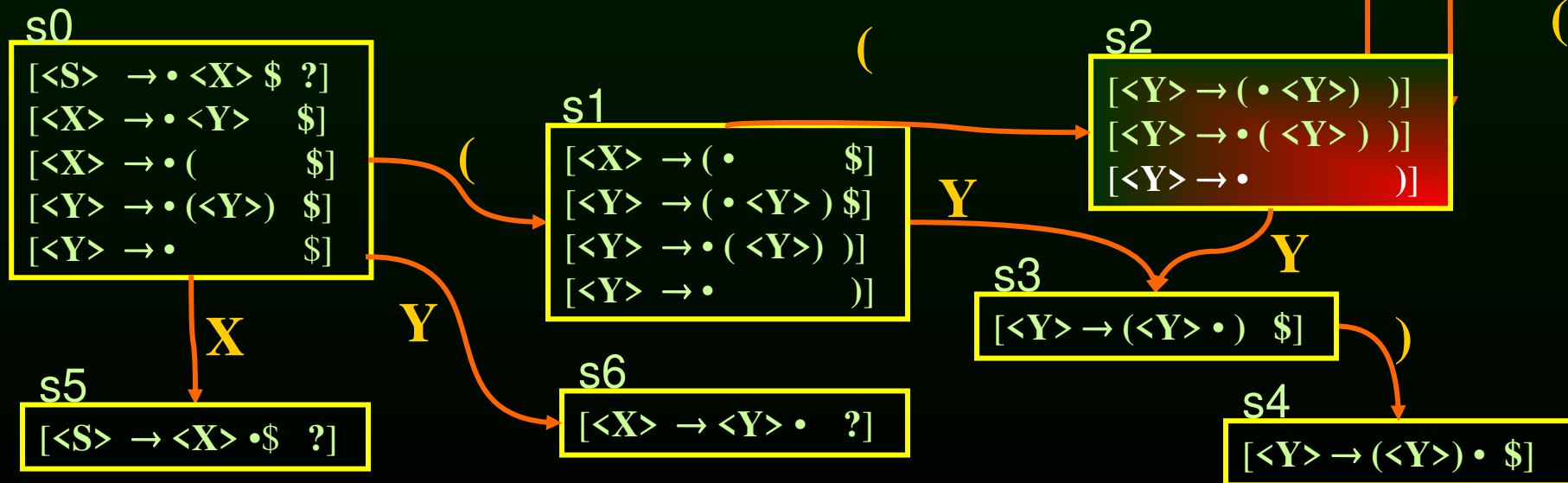
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



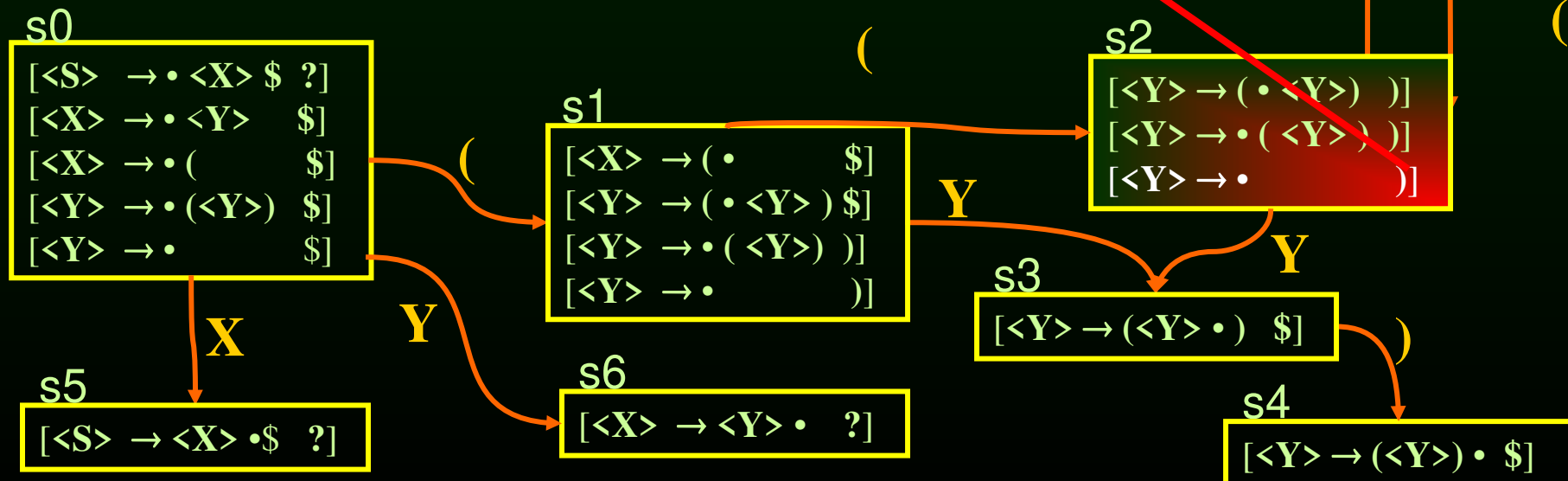
| State | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



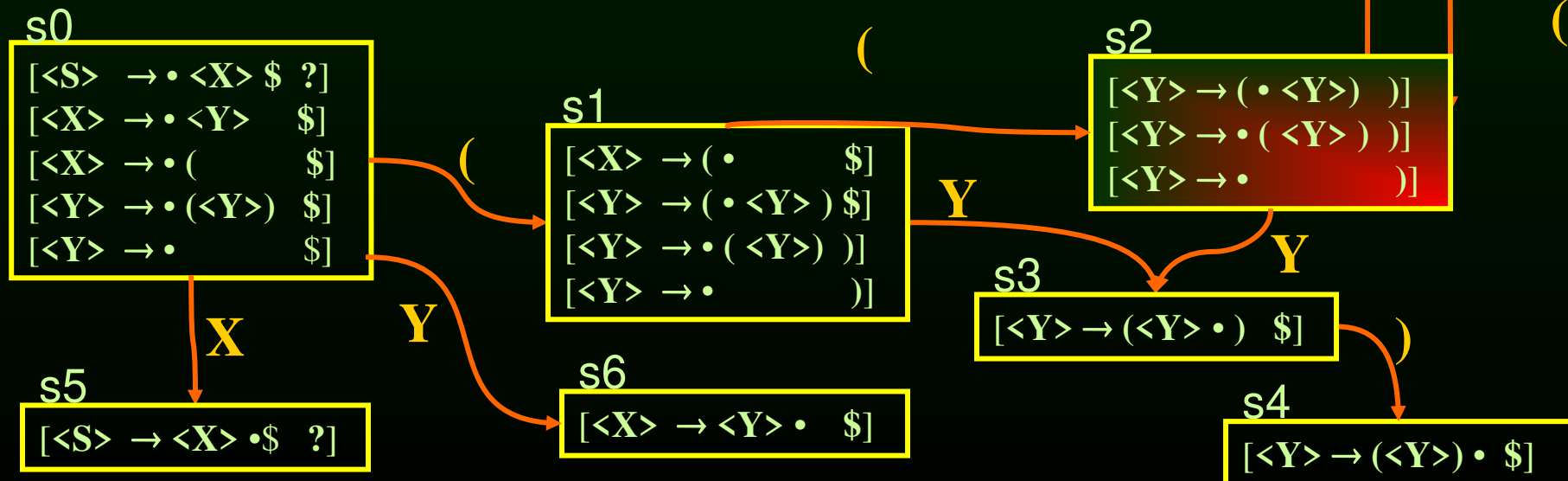
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



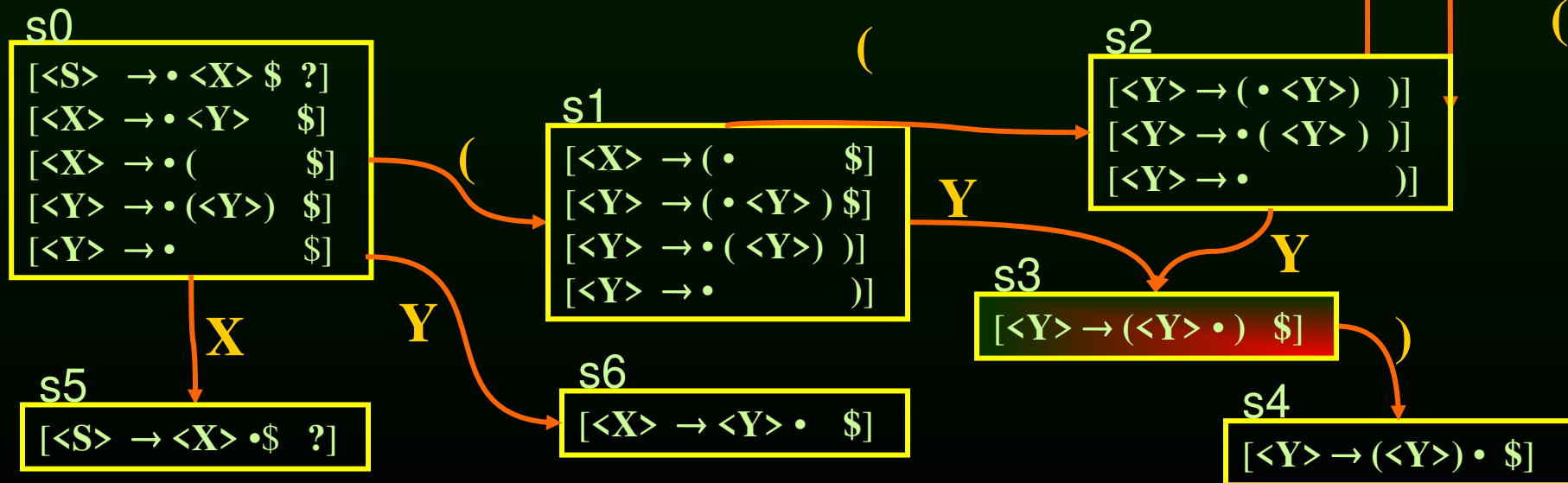
| State | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



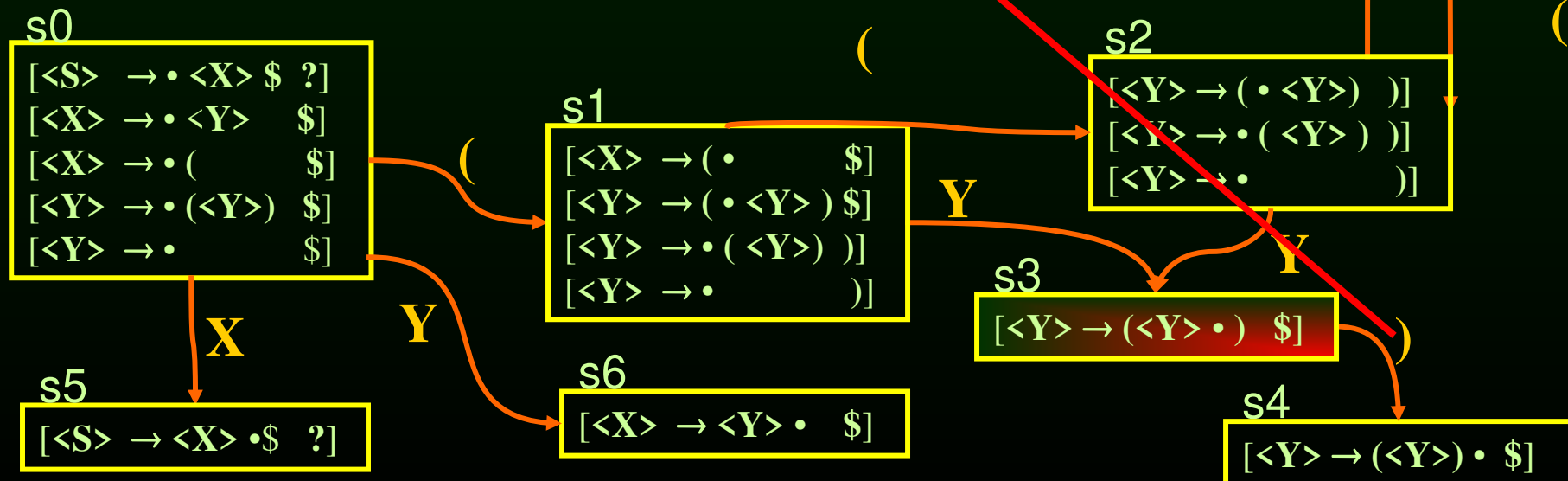
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



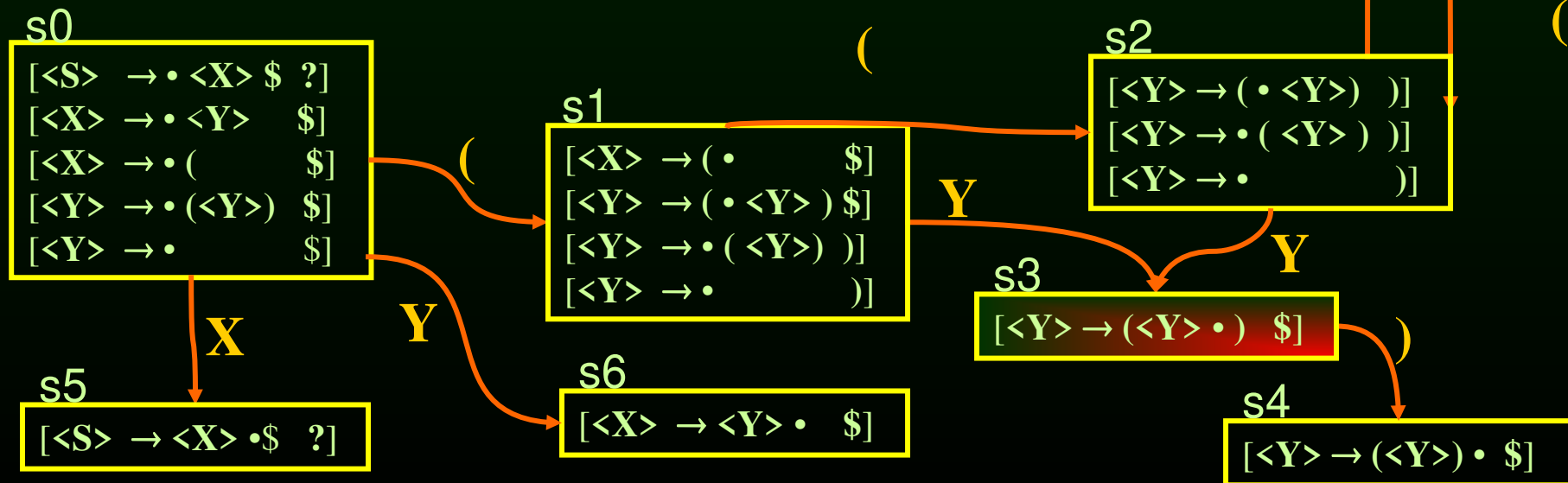
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



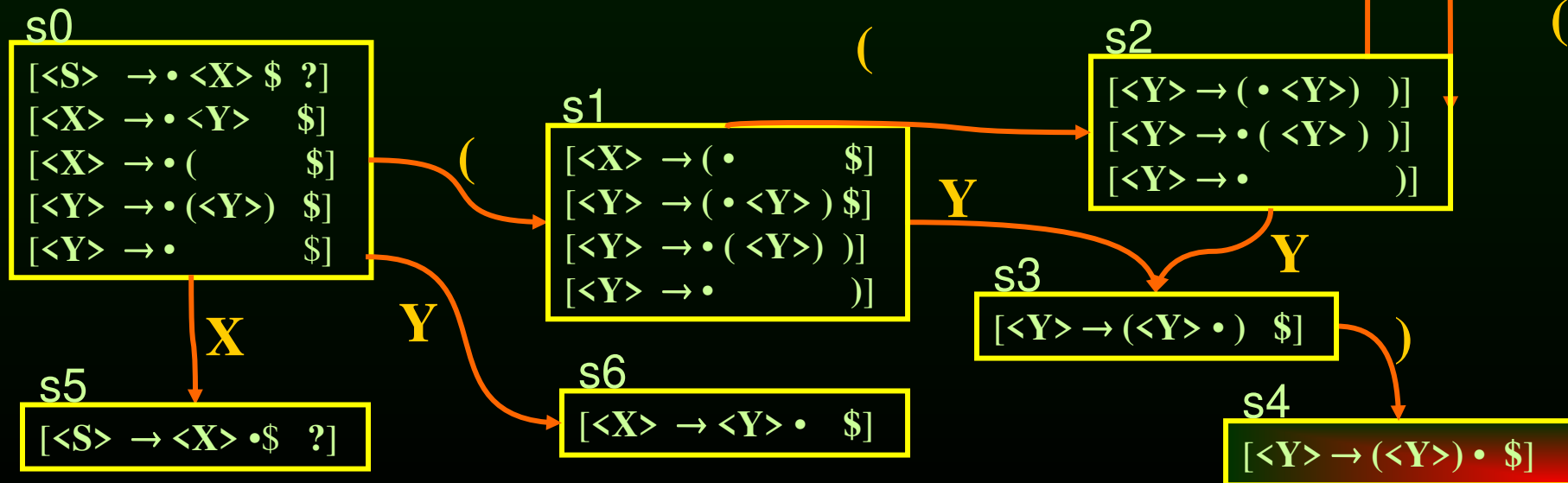
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | | shift to s4 | | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



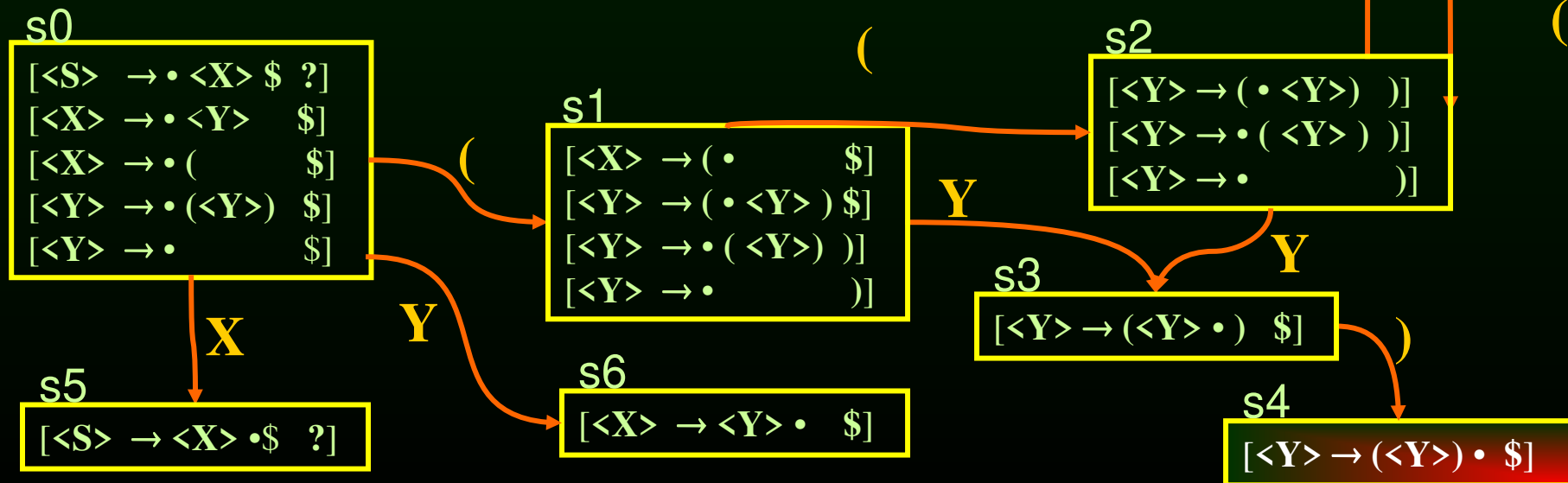
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



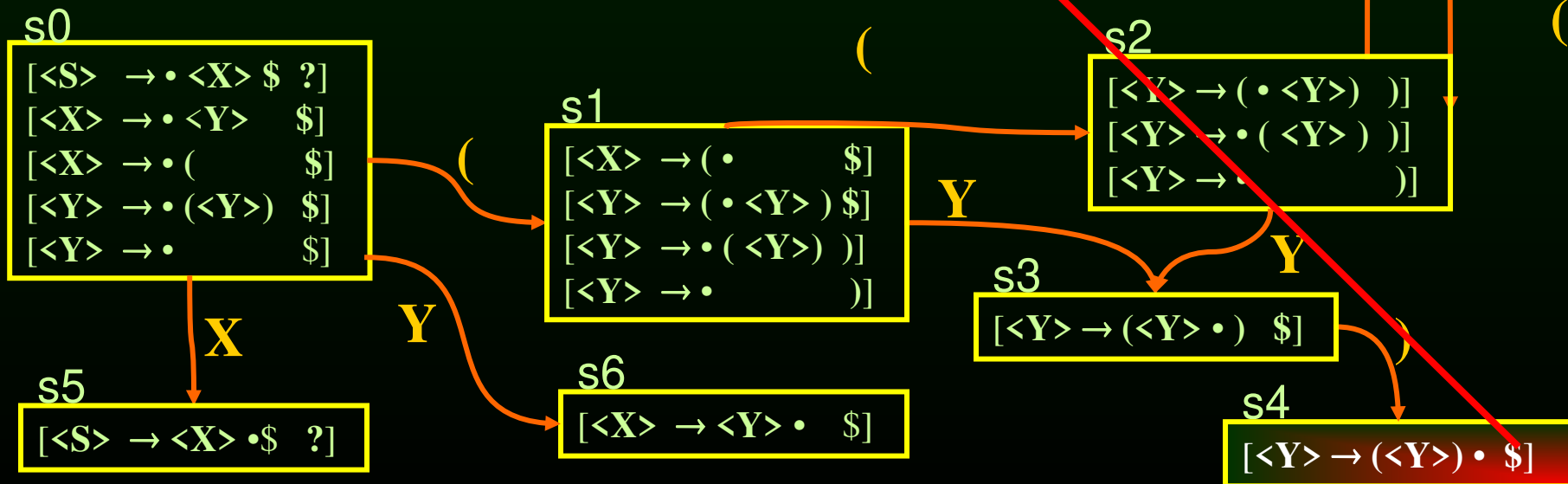
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



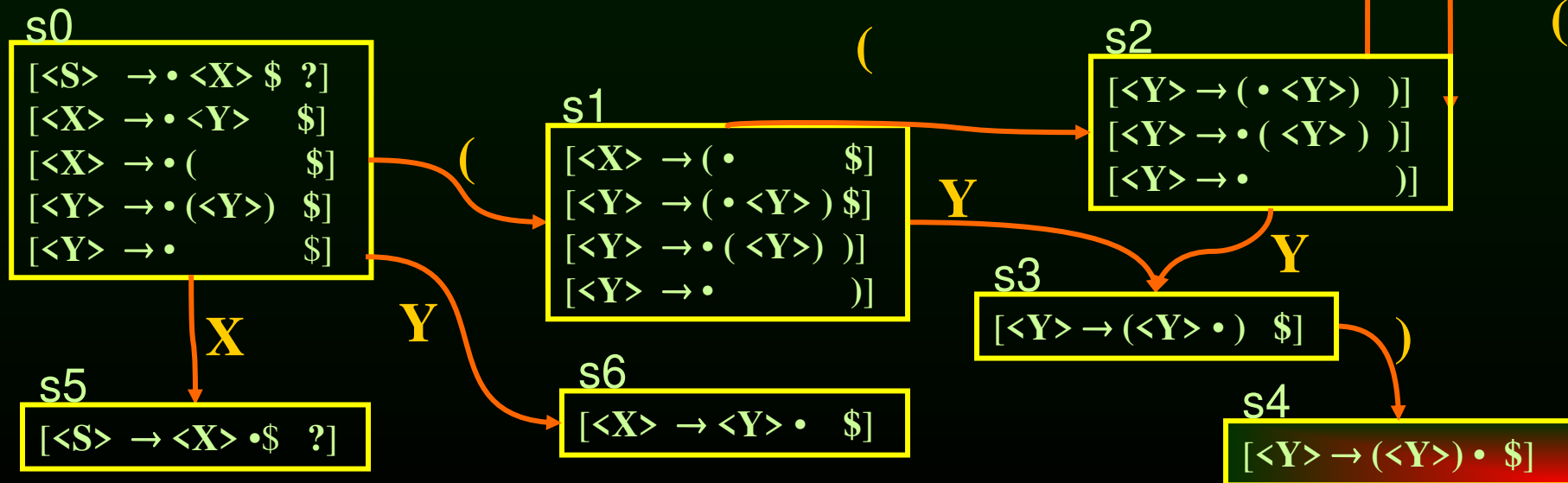
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



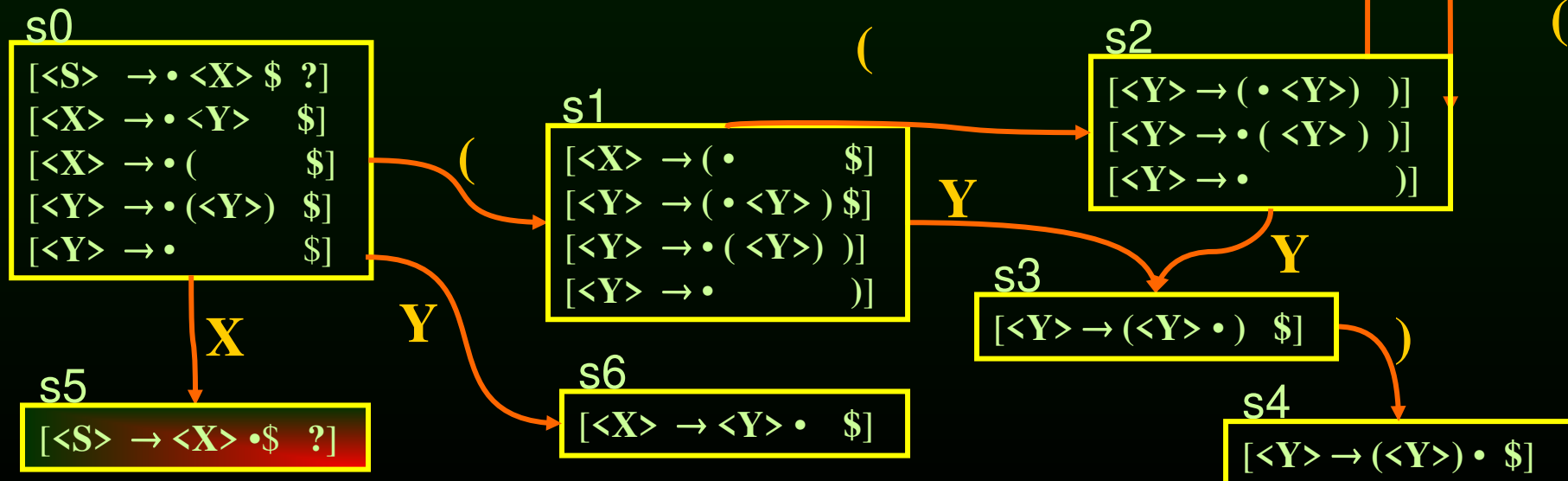
| State | ACTION | | | | | Goto |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|------|
| | (|) | \$ | X | Y | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | | | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | |



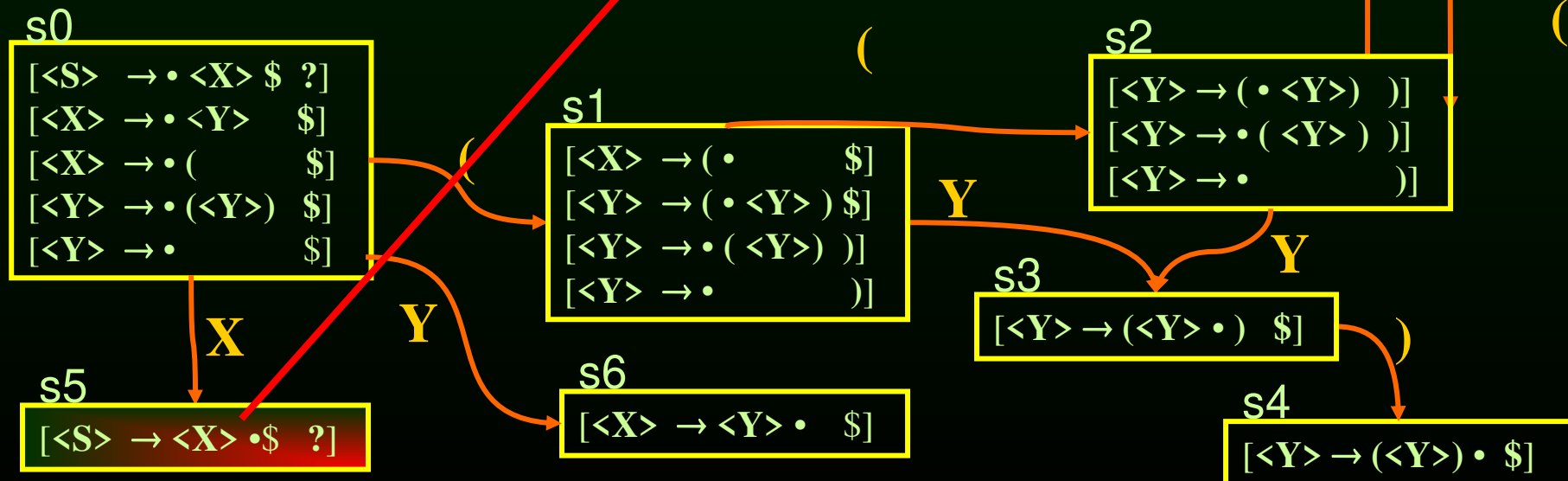
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



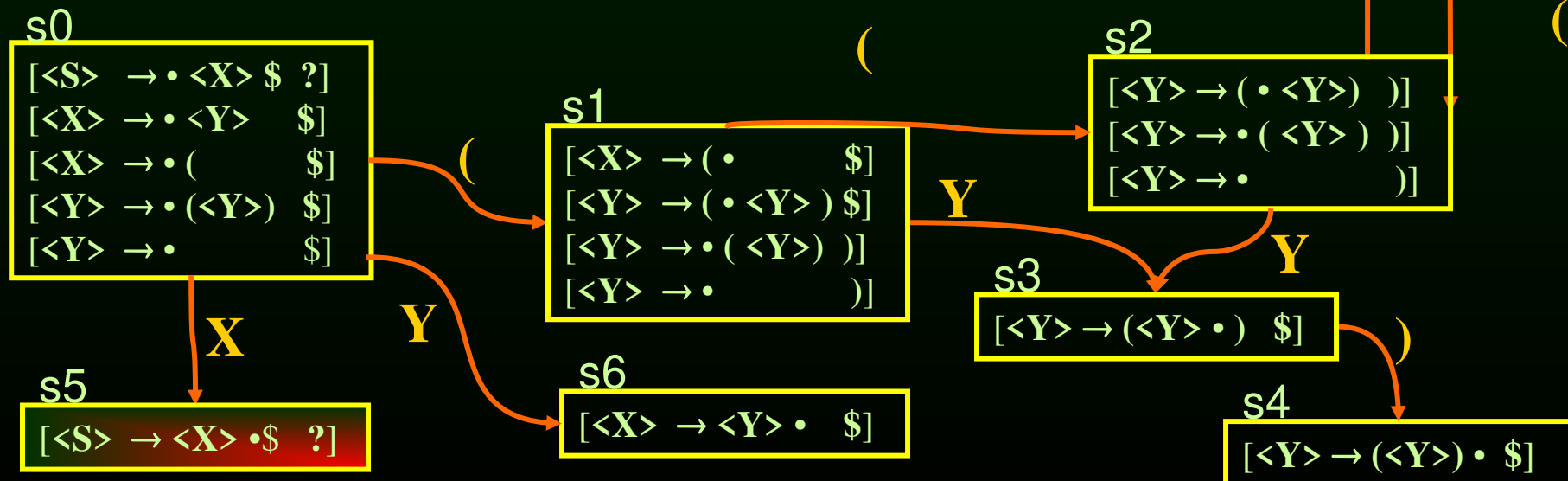
| | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 | | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | | | |
| s5 | | | | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |



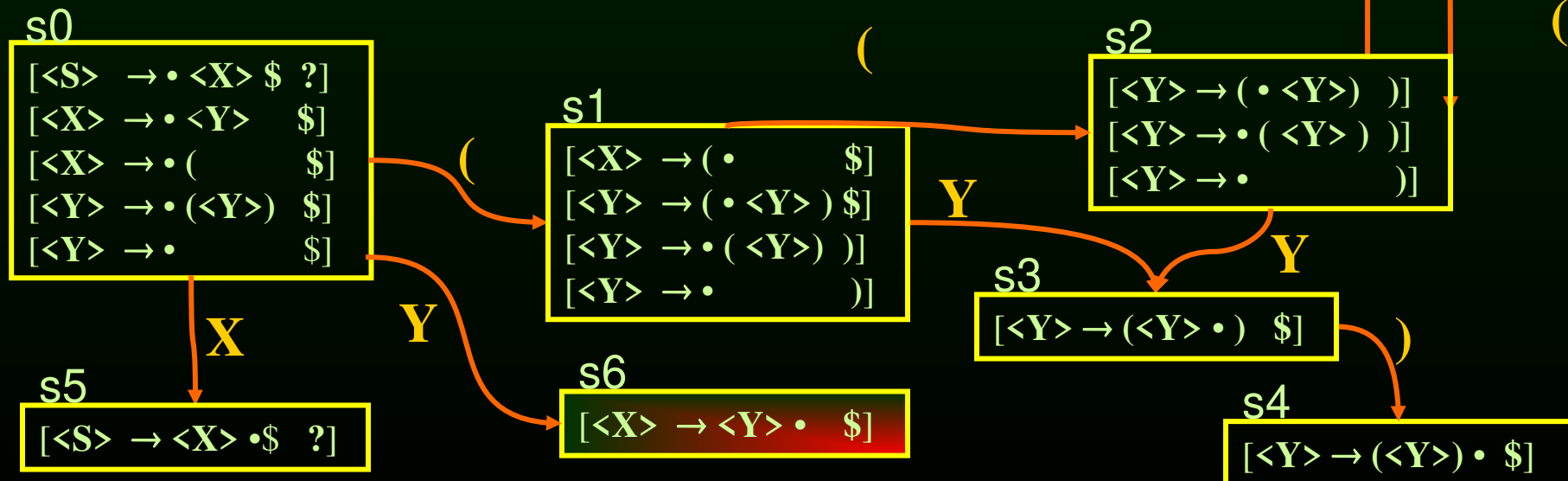
| | ACTION | | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|------|--|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y | | |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 | | |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 | | |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 | | |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | | | |
| s5 | | | accept | | | | |
| s6 | | | | | | | |



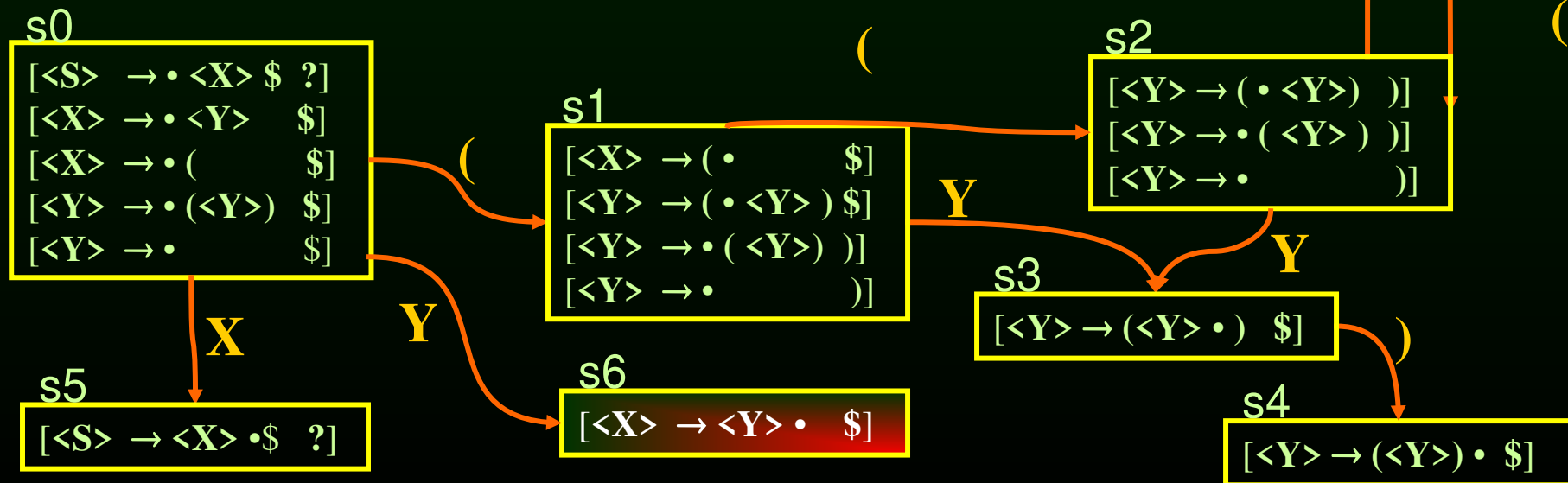
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



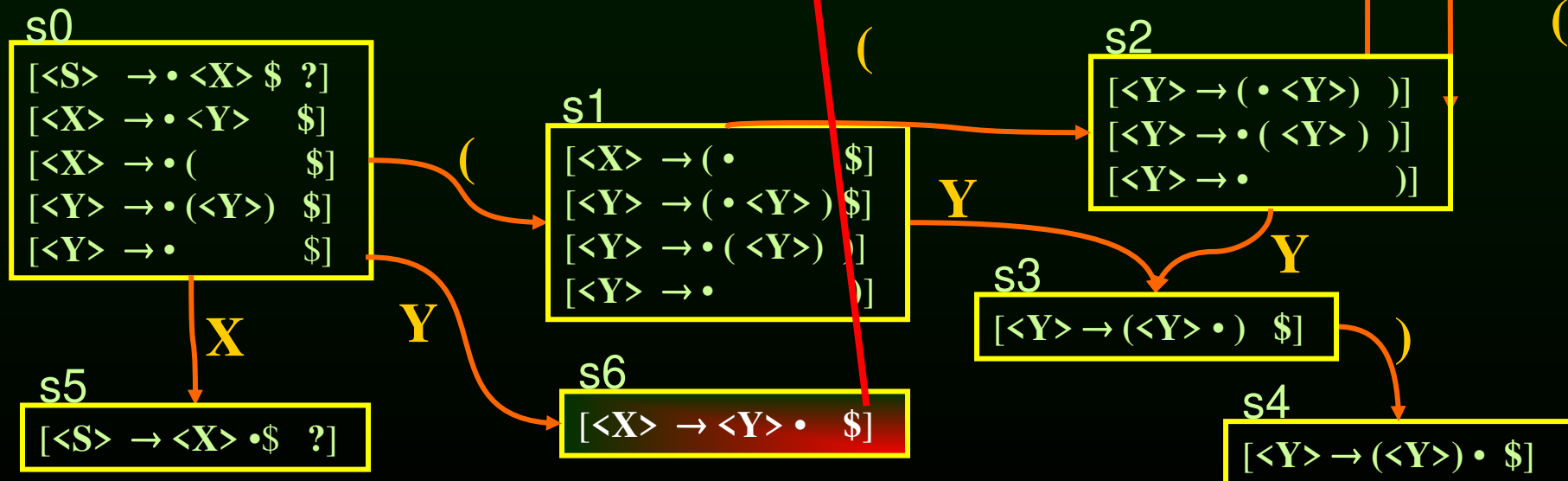
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



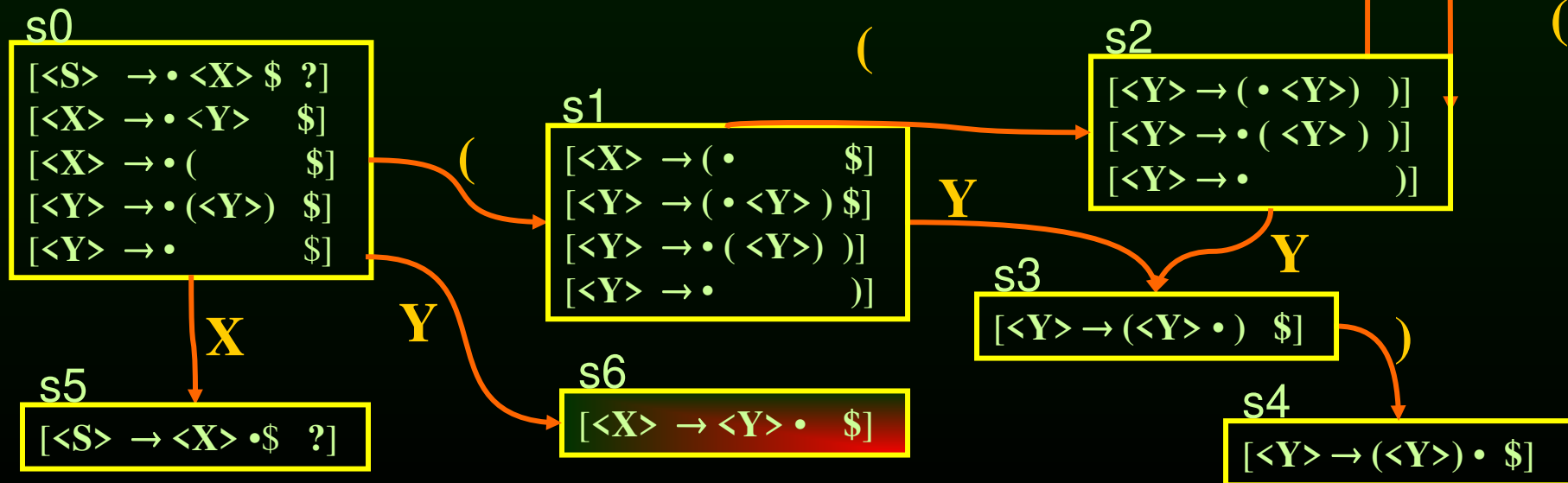
| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | | | | | |



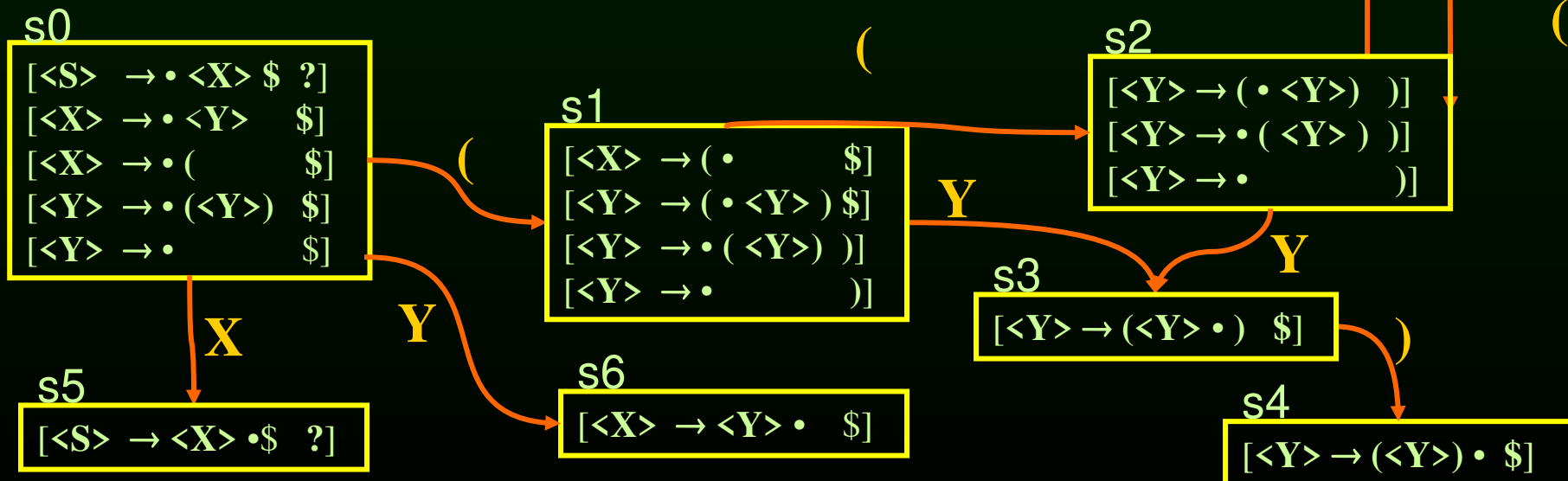
| | | ACTION | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | |



| | ACTION | | | | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | |



| State | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|--|---------|---------|
| | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | | |



LR(1)

| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | error | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (3) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | error | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | error | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | | |

SLR(1)

| | ACTION | | | | Goto | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| State | (|) | \$ | | X | Y |
| s0 | shift to s1 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | goto s5 | goto s6 |
| s1 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce(3 or 5) | | | goto s3 |
| s2 | shift to s2 | reduce (5) | reduce (5) | | | goto s3 |
| s3 | error | shift to s4 | error | | | |
| s4 | error | reduce (4) | reduce (4) | | | |
| s5 | error | error | accept | | | |
| s6 | error | error | reduce (2) | | | |

Gramáticas LR(1)

- Ahora sabemos cómo construir un parse engine para gramáticas LR(1)
- Muchas de las construcciones de programa que necesitamos pueden ser representadas por una gramática LR(1)

Resumen

- Resumen de la construcción de un parser LR(0)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes LR(0)
- Construcción de un parser engine SLR(1)
- Limitaciones de los lenguajes SLR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LR(1)
- Construcción de un parser engine LALR(1)

Parser LALR(1)

- Motivación
 - Los parse engines LR(1) tienen un gran número de estados
 - Método simple para eliminar estados
- Si dos estados son idénticos, excepto por el símbolo de look ahead de los ítems
 - Unir los estados

Ejemplo de LALR(1)

s1

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| [<X> → (• | \$] |
| [<Y> → (• <Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → • (<Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

s3

| | |
|---------------------|----|
| [<Y> → (• <Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → • (<Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

s2

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| [<X> → (• | \$] |
| [<Y> → (• <Y>))] | \$] |
| [<Y> → • (<Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

s4

| | |
|---------------------|----|
| [<Y> → (• <Y>))] | |
| [<Y> → (<Y> •))] | |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

Ejemplo de LALR(1)

s1

[<X> → (• \$]
[<Y> → (• <Y>)]
[<Y> → • (<Y>)]
[<Y> → •)]

s3

[<Y> → (• <Y>)]
[<Y> → • (<Y>)]
[<Y> → •)]

s2

[<X> → (• \$]
[<Y> → (• <Y>) \$]
[<Y> → • (<Y>)]
[<Y> → •)]

s4

[<Y> → (• <Y>)]
[<Y> → (<Y> •)]
[<Y> → •)]

Ejemplo de LALR(1)

[<X> → (• \$]
[<Y> → (• <Y>))]
[<Y> → • (<Y>))]
[<Y> → •)]

[<X> → (• \$]
[<Y> → (• <Y>))\$]
[<Y> → • (<Y>))]
[<Y> → •)]

[<X> → (• \$]
[<Y> → (• <Y>) \$]
[<Y> → • (<Y>))]
[<Y> → •)]

s3

[<Y> → (• <Y>))]
[<Y> → • (<Y>))]
[<Y> → •)]

s4

[<Y> → (• <Y>))]
[<Y> → (<Y> •)]
[<Y> → •)]

Ejemplo de LALR(1)

s1

| | |
|------------------|------|
| [<X> → (• | \$] |
| [<Y> → (• <Y>) |)\$] |
| [<Y> → • (<Y>) |)] |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

s3

| | |
|------------------|----|
| [<Y> → (• <Y>) |)] |
| [<Y> → • (<Y>) |)] |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

s4

| | |
|------------------|----|
| [<Y> → (• <Y>) |)] |
| [<Y> → (<Y> •) |)] |
| [<Y> → • |)] |

Lecturas

- El Tigre
 - 3.4
- El Dragón
 - 4.1, 4.8